

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## United States

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



Nationally,

**5 out of every 100 children are uninsured, or approximately 3,643,900 children**

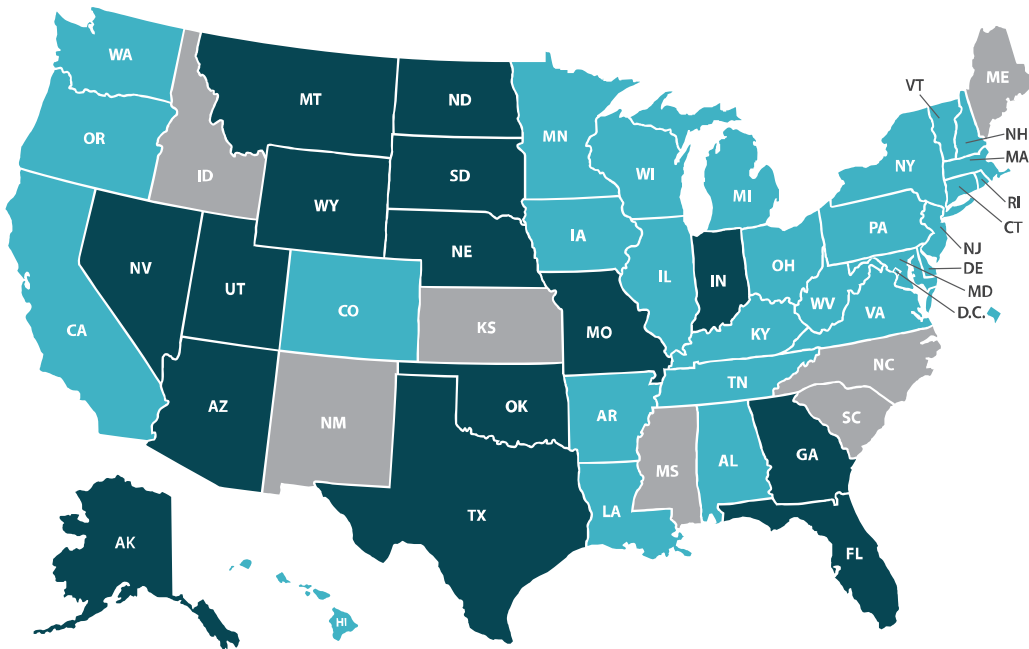
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

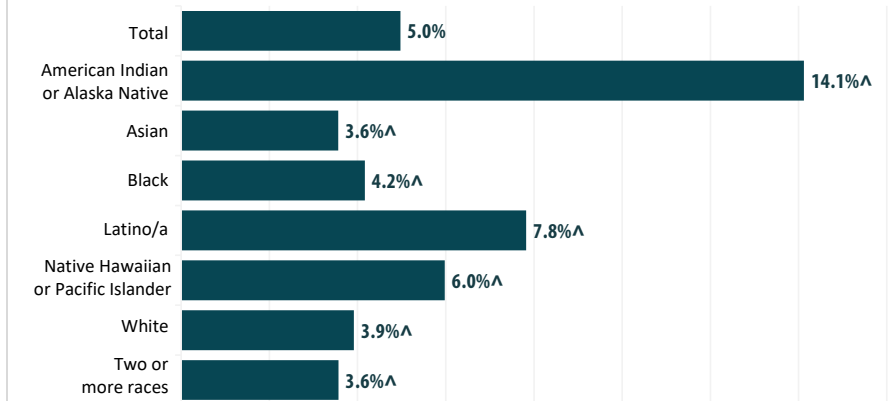
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



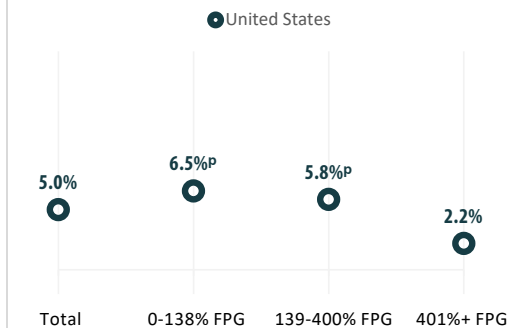
### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



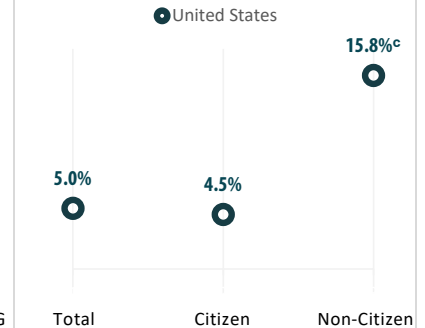
<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

### Statistical Significance Key

- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>o</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>m</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>14.1%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>4.2%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>7.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.0%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.9%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.5%</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>15.8%</b> <sup>c</sup>	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>4.8%</b> <sup>*</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>*</sup>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>6.2%</b> <sup>m</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>m</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>^*</sup>	9.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>^*</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>^*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	11.0% <sup>^*</sup>	22.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	6.2% <sup>p</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.0% <sup>^*</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>^*</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^*</sup>	15.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>p</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>m</sup>	6.4% <sup>m</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.5% <sup>^*</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>^*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>m</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	13.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.6% <sup>^*</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>	12.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>p</sup>	5.9% <sup>p</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>m</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>^*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	11.7% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.4% <sup>^*</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>p</sup>	6.1% <sup>p</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>^*</sup>	11.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>p</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	1.7%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	12.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8%	15.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>p</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4%	7.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^*</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>m</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	10.6% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>^*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	9.4% <sup>^*</sup>	9.4% <sup>^*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>^*</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>m</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>p</sup>	5.6% <sup>p</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>c</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.8% <sup>p</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	13.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.4% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	12.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0%										

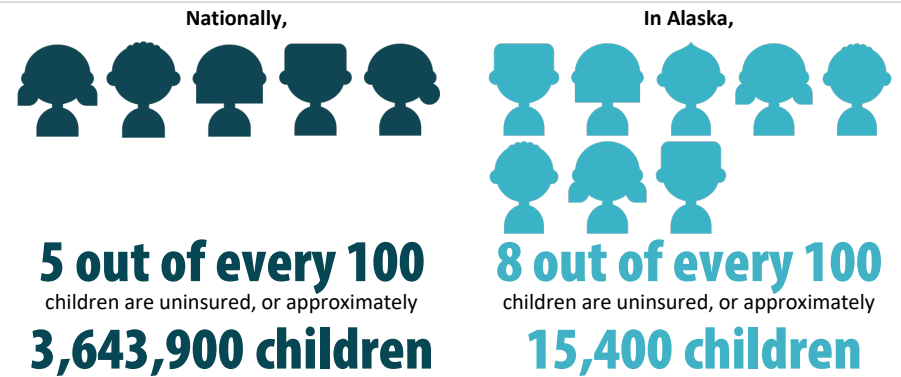
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Alaska

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



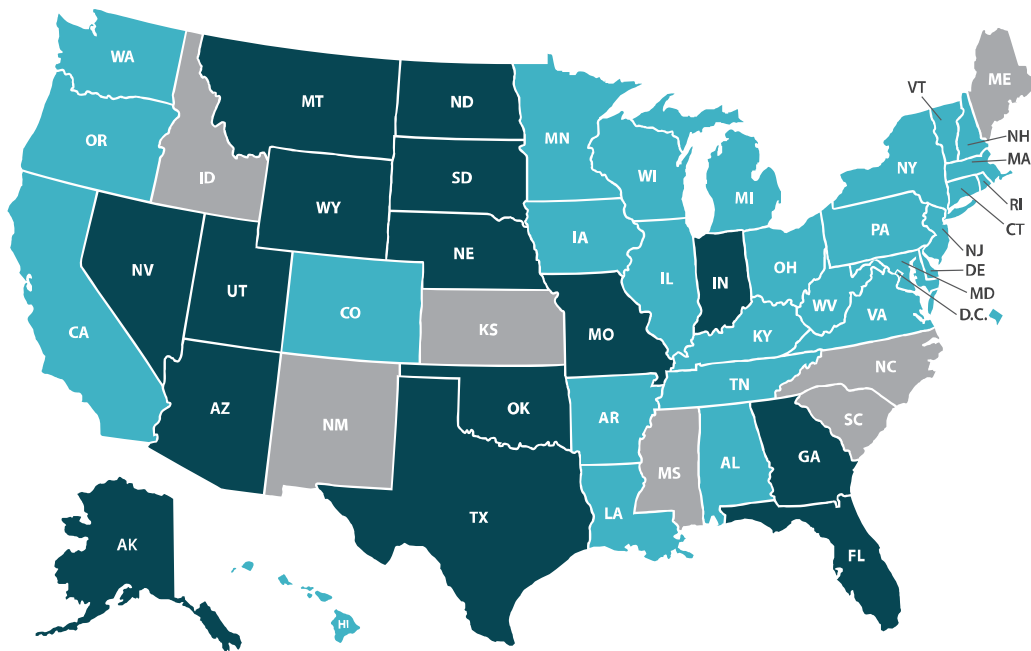
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

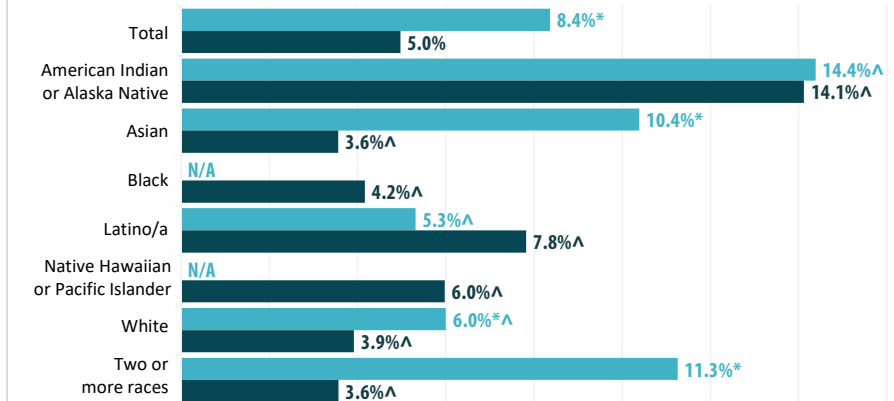
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

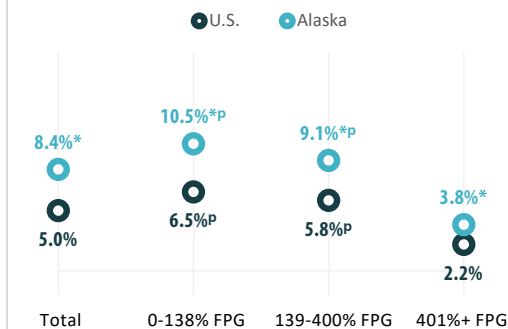
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>Δ</sup> Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

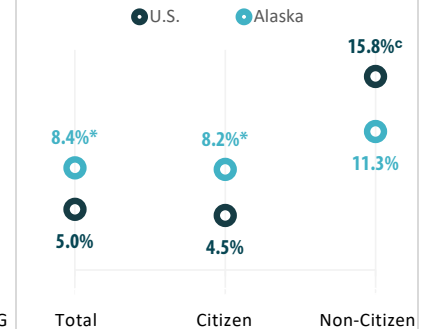
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup> Significantly different from 401+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>o</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>m</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	5.0%	14.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.5% <sup>p</sup>	5.8% <sup>p</sup>	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% <sup>c</sup>	4.3%	4.8% <sup>a</sup>	5.8% <sup>a</sup>	4.7%	6.2% <sup>m</sup>	5.8% <sup>m</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^a</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.9% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>^c</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^m</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^a</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>^p</sup>	9.1% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>^m</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>^a</sup>	5.1% <sup>^a</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^a</sup>	6.3% <sup>^a</sup>	10.1% <sup>^p</sup>	9.2% <sup>^p</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>^c</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>^a</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>^m</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	11.0% <sup>^a</sup>	22.0% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3% <sup>^a</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>^c</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>^a</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^m</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>^a</sup>	2.4% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% <sup>^a</sup>	3.8% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	3.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^c</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^a</sup>	4.0% <sup>^a</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^m</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^p</sup>	6.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^a</sup>	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^m</sup>	7.0% <sup>^m</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.5% <sup>^p</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>^c</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>^c</sup>	3.3%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^†</sup>	3.7% <sup>^†</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>^c</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	8.1% <sup>^p</sup>	7.6% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>^c</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	8.5% <sup>^a</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>^m</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	15.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	9.8% <sup>^p</sup>	7.7% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>^c</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	8.3% <sup>^a</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>^a</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^c</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^a</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^m</sup>
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>^p</sup>	6.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^a</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^m</sup>	6.4% <sup>^m</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	1.8% <sup>^a</sup>	4.0% <sup>^p</sup>	3.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^c</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^m</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^a</sup>	8.0% <sup>^p</sup>	7.3% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>^c</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^a</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>^m</sup>	7.5% <sup>^m</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^c</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^m</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>^p</sup>	5.4% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>^c</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^a</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^m</sup>	3.7% <sup>^m</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>^a</sup>	4.7% <sup>^p</sup>	4.1% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% <sup>^c</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^m</sup>	4.6% <sup>^m</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>^a</sup>	3.0% <sup>^a</sup>	12.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>^a</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	4.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>^c</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^m</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>^p</sup>	5.9% <sup>^p</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^m</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	1.8% <sup>^a</sup>	5.5% <sup>^p</sup>	4.2% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>^c</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>^a</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.8% <sup>^p</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^c</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>^a</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>^a</sup>	3.8% <sup>^p</sup>	3.2% <sup>^p</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^c</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^a</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^m</sup>	3.8% <sup>^m</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^a</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^m</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>^a</sup>	10.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.4% <sup>^a</sup>	11.7% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>^p</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>^p</sup>	5.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>^c</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^m</sup>	7.4% <sup>^m</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>^p</sup>	6.1% <sup>^p</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>^a</sup>	11.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^p</sup>	6.0% <sup>^p</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>^c</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^a</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>^a</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>^p</sup>	7.8% <sup>^p</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>^c</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	9.0% <sup>^a</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.4% <sup>^p</sup>	1.7%	2.5%	12.2% <sup>^c</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>^p</sup>	4.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8%	15.9% <sup>^c</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^a</sup>	4.3% <sup>^a</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^p</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^a</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^m</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>^a</sup>	2.9% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^c</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>^a</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^m</sup>	4.7% <sup>^m</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	10.6% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^p</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>^p</sup>	9.5% <sup>^p</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>^p</sup>	5.1% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>^c</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^m</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>^a</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^a</sup>	9.4% <sup>^a</sup>	9.4% <sup>^p</sup>	8.4% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>^c</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^a</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^m</sup>	10.1% <sup>^m</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^a</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>^m</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>^a</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>^a</sup>	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	6.4% <sup>^p</sup>	5.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>^c</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^a</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^m</sup>	5.6% <sup>^m</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>^p</sup>	2.7% <sup>^p</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>^c</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>^p</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>^c</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^m</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>^p</sup>	6.8% <sup>^p</sup>	1.1%								

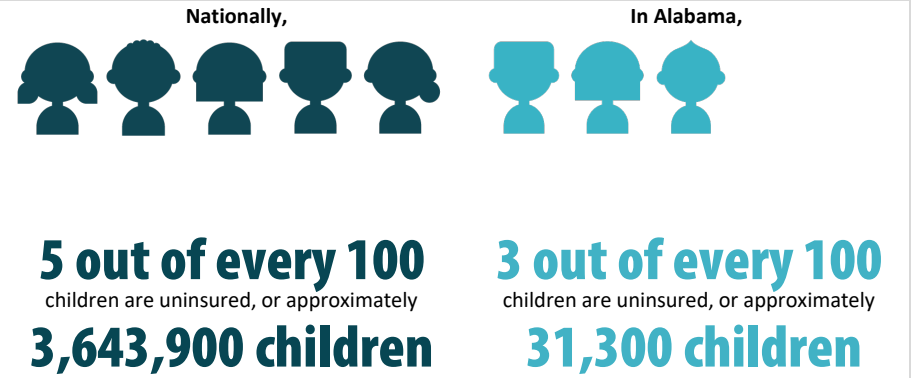
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Alabama

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



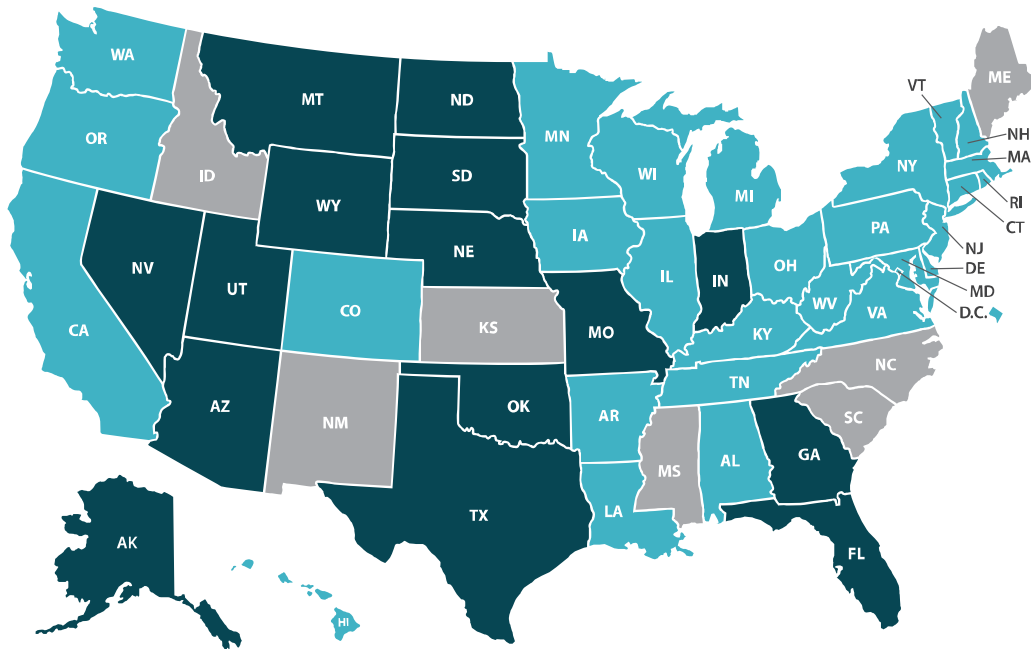
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

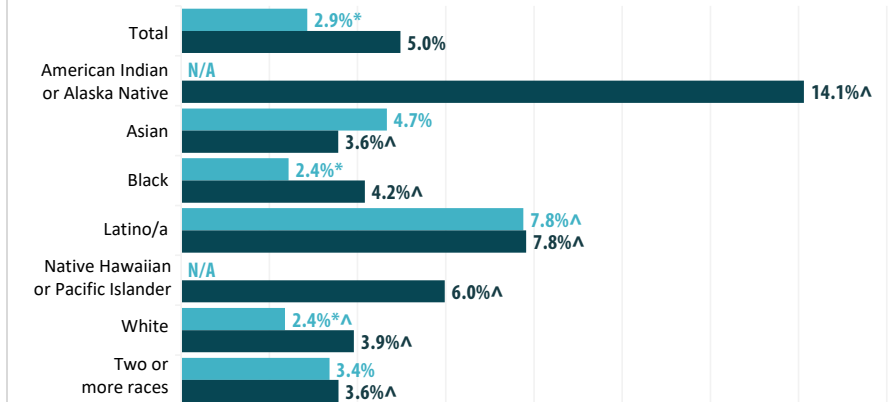
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

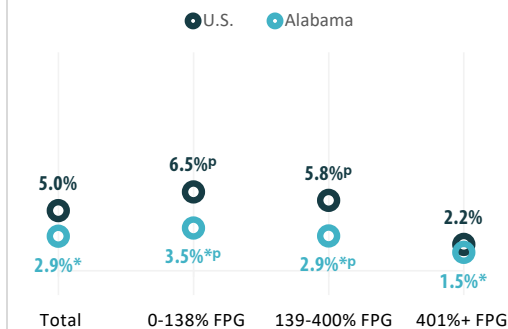
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

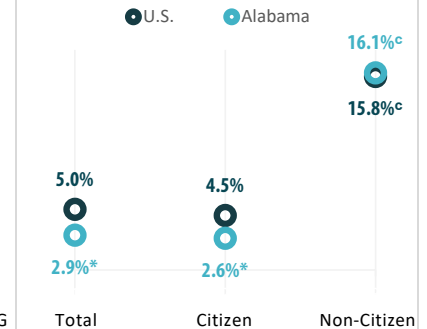
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

<sup>\*</sup> Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
United States	5.0%	14.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.5% <sup>^</sup>	5.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.3%	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.7%	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.8% <sup>^</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>^*</sup>	9.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>^*</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>^*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	11.0% <sup>^*</sup>	22.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.0% <sup>^*</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>^*</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^*</sup>	15.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^*</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.5% <sup>^*</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>^*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.6% <sup>^*</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>	12.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>^*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	11.7% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.4% <sup>^*</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>^*</sup>	11.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	1.7%	2.5%	12.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8%	15.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4%	7.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^*</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	10.6% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>^*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	9.4% <sup>^*</sup>	9.4% <sup>^*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>^*</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	13.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.4% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	12.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^*&lt;/</sup>									



# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

# Arkansas

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**3,643,900 children**

**4 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**30,300 children**

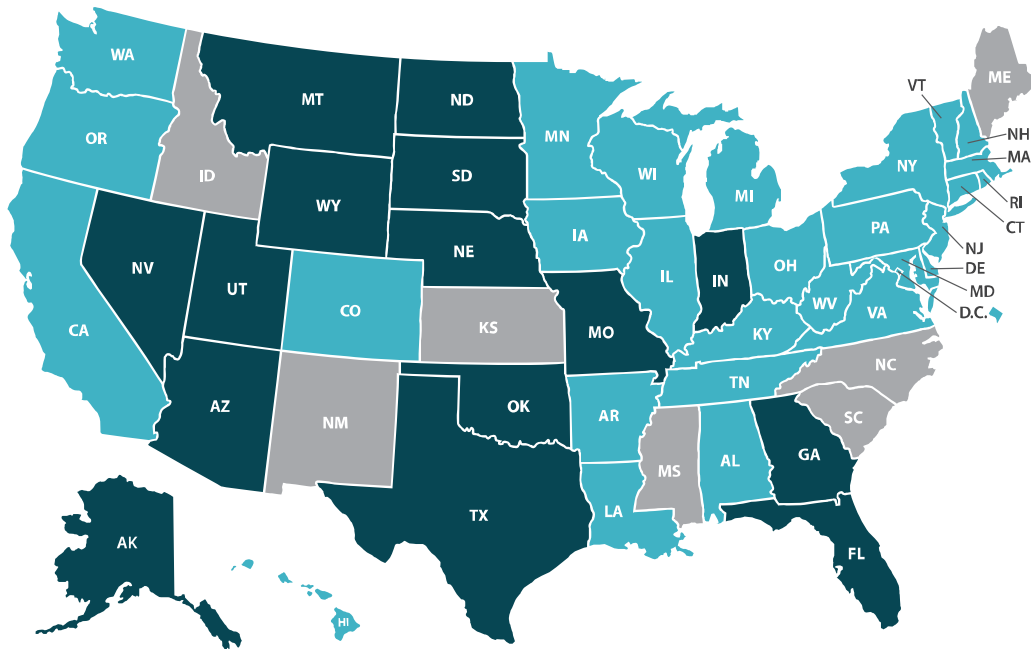
## At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

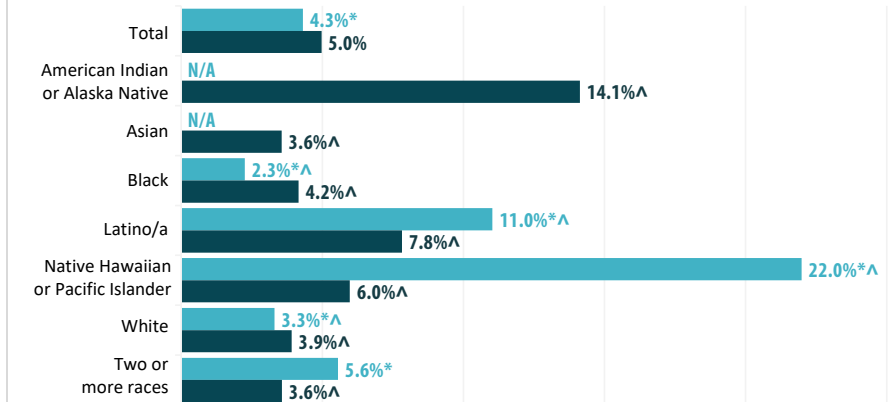
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



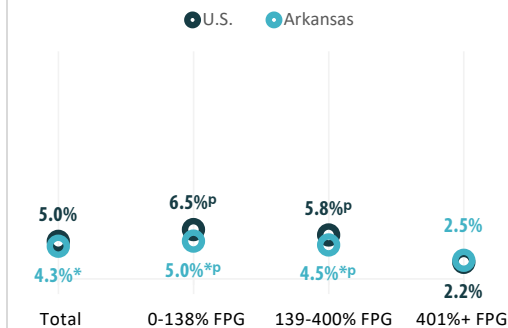
## Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



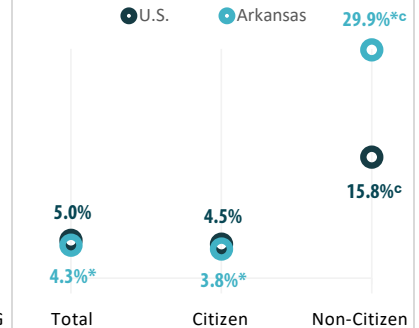
\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level  
<sup>Δ</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level  
<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level  
<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

- ^ Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- ° Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level
- ♯ Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- ♭ Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level
- ♣ Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

° Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

♯ Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

♭ Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

♣ Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	5.0%	14.1% ^	3.6% ^	4.2% ^	7.8% ^	6.0% ^	3.9% ^	3.6% ^	6.5% ♯	5.8% ♯	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% ♣	4.3%	4.8% °	5.8% °	4.7%	6.2% ♭	5.8% ♭
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% *	7.8% ^	N/A	2.4% ^*	3.4%	3.5% ^♯	2.9% ^♯	1.5% *	2.6%	16.1% ^♣	2.7% *	2.4% *	3.5% ^*	2.8% *	3.7% ^♭	2.5% *
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% ^	10.4% *	N/A	5.3% ^	N/A	6.0% ^*	11.3% *	10.5% ^♯	9.1% ^♯	3.8% *	8.2%	11.3% *	8.0% *	8.6% *	8.6% *	7.1% *	12.4% ^♭	7.9% *
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% ^*	5.1% ^*	7.0% *	10.1% ^*	N/A	5.4% ^*	6.3% ^*	10.1% ^♯	9.2% ^♯	3.6% *	7.8%	17.5% ^♣	7.1% *	7.6% *	9.8% ^*	8.0% *	17.9% ^♭	7.2% *
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% ^*	11.0% ^*	22.0% ^*	3.3% ^*	5.6% *	5.0% ^♯	4.5% ^♯	2.5%	3.8% *	29.9% ^♣	3.8%	3.8% *	5.3% ^*	4.8%	4.5% *	3.6% ^♭
California	3.1%	8.8% ^*	2.4% ^*	2.5% ^*	3.8% ^*	3.3% *	2.3% ^*	2.3% ^*	3.9% ^♯	3.7% ^♯	1.6% *	2.8% *	7.7% ^♣	2.5% *	2.9% ^*	4.0% ^*	3.1% *	4.1% ^♭	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% ^	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% ^*	N/A	3.6% ^*	2.5% ^*	5.9% ^♯	6.2% ♯	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% ^♣	3.7% *	4.4% ^*	5.7% ^	4.2% *	8.3% ^♭	7.0% ^♭
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% *	4.4% ^*	N/A	2.1% ^*	3.1%	4.4% ^♯	3.5% ^♯	1.7% *	2.3%	14.0% ^♣	2.9% *	3.0% *	2.9% *	2.9% *	2.5% *	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% *	5.9% ^*	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% ^♯	4.5% ^♯	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% ^♣	3.3%	3.6% *	4.1% *	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% *	3.4% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% ^†	3.7% ^†	N/A	1.5% *	8.9% ^♣	1.5% *	2.5% *	1.8% *	1.9% *	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% ^	7.0% *	6.9% *	8.4% ^*	N/A	5.9% ^*	5.9% ^*	8.1% ^♯	7.6% ^♯	3.8% *	5.8% *	20.9% ^♣	5.4% *	6.8% ^*	8.5% ^*	6.9% *	5.9%	7.9% ^♭
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% *	5.7% ^*	15.3% ^*	N/A	5.6% ^*	5.9% ^*	9.8% ^♯	7.7% ^♯	2.6% *	6.5% *	23.3% ^♣	6.0% *	6.8% ^*	8.3% ^*	7.2% *	7.2%	6.9% *
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% *	2.5% *	3.9%	2.0% ^*	2.7% *	2.8% *	2.1%	2.5% *	4.8% ^♣	2.4% *	1.8% *	3.9% ^*	2.3% *	2.8% *	4.2% ^*
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% ^	N/A	N/A	7.8% ^	N/A	4.9% *	4.6%	5.3% ^♯	6.4% ♯	3.2% *	5.1%	18.6% ^♣	4.8%	5.1%	6.3% ^	4.5%	6.3% ♭	6.4% ♭
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% *	4.0% ^*	N/A	2.6% ^*	1.8% ^*	4.0% ^♯	3.6% ^♯	1.5% *	2.9% *	7.7% ^♣	2.8% *	2.9% *	3.5% ^*	3.0% *	3.8% ^♭	2.9% *
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% ^	9.3% ^*	N/A	6.2% *	5.0% ^*	8.0% ^♯	7.3% ^♯	2.6% *	6.1%	15.5% ^♣	5.9% *	6.7% ^*	6.4% *	5.4% *	11.1% ^♭	7.5% ^♭
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% ^*	N/A	2.4% *	N/A	4.0% ^♯	2.6% ^♯	1.3% *	2.4% *	7.6% ^♣	2.5% *	2.2% *	2.9% *	2.1% *	2.7% *	3.0% ^♭
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% *	2.5% ^	6.3% *	9.0% ^*	N/A	4.0% ^	5.0%	7.8% ^♯	5.4% ^♯	1.9%	4.5% *	24.7% ^♣	4.3%	4.7%	6.2% ^	5.1%	6.1% ♭	3.7% ^♭
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% ^*	8.0% ^	N/A	3.7%	2.2% ^*	4.7% ^♯	4.1% ^♯	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% ^♣	3.7% *	3.8% *	3.9% *	3.2% *	3.9% ^♭	4.6% ^♭
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% ^*	3.0% ^*	12.0% ^*	N/A	3.0% ^*	4.0%	3.9% ^♯	4.2% ^♯	2.4%	3.1% *	35.5% ^♣	3.5% *	3.6% *	4.1% *	4.1% *	3.1% *	3.2% ^♭
Maine	4.7%	6.3% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% *	3.9%	5.9% ♯	5.9% ♯	2.0%	4.6% *	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% *	6.1% ♭	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% ^*	3.0% *	8.1% ^	N/A	2.3% ^*	1.8% ^*	5.5% ^♯	4.2% ^♯	1.5% *	2.7%	14.8% ^♣	3.1% *	3.6% *	3.4% *	3.4% *	N/A	3.2% *
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% *	1.4% *	2.0% ^*	N/A	1.0% ^*	1.2% *	1.6% ^♯	1.8% ^♯	0.8% *	1.1% *	4.0% ^♣	1.3% *	1.3% *	1.2% *	1.3% *	N/A	1.8% *
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% ^	1.9% ^*	2.4% *	4.0% ^*	N/A	2.9% *	1.9% ^*	3.8% ^♯	3.2% ^♯	1.1% *	2.8% *	6.0% ^♣	2.7% *	2.8% *	3.1% ^*	2.4% *	5.2% ^♭	3.8% ^♭
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% ^	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% ^	N/A	2.6% ^*	2.7% *	5.6% ^♯	3.8% ^♯	1.5% *	3.0% *	9.2% ^♣	3.0% *	3.1% *	3.8% ^*	2.9% *	5.4% ^♭	3.4% *
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% ^*	10.1% ^*	3.4% ^*	11.7% ^*	N/A	5.3% *	4.6%	5.2% ^♯	5.6% ^♯	2.2%	4.6% *	31.6% ^♣	4.1%	4.9%	5.7% ^	4.5%	5.0% *	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% *	4.0% ^	9.3% ^*	N/A	5.3% *	5.7% *	8.6% ^♯	5.2% ^♯	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% ^♣	5.2% *	5.2% *	5.9% ^	4.6%	7.3% ^♭	7.4% ^♭
Montana	5.7%	18.5% ^*	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% ^	3.1% ^	7.3% ♯	6.1% ♯	3.2%	5.7% *	N/A	5.5% *	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% †	6.1% †
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% ^	5.5%	9.6% ^*	11.4% ^*	N/A	3.6% ^	7.5% *	9.5% ^♯	6.0% ♯	2.0%	5.0% *	21.2% ^♣	5.0%	5.6%	6.4% ^	5.7% *	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% *	6.7% *	4.3% ^	10.3% ^*	N/A	4.8% ^*	4.8% ^	9.0% ^♯	7.8% ^♯	3.0% *	6.1% *	28.1% ^♣	5.6% *	6.8% ^*	9.0% ^*	7.2% *	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% *	N/A	4.4% ^♯	3.4% ^♯	1.7%	2.5%	12.2% ^♣	2.2% *	2.9% *	3.2% *	2.8% *	3.1% *	2.4% *
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% ^*	4.3% ^	6.2% ^*	N/A	2.3% ^*	3.3%	6.5% ^♯	4.7% ^♯	1.3% *	2.8%	15.9% ^♣	3.1% *	3.6% ^*	4.3% ^*	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% ^	N/A	N/A	4.8% *	N/A	4.0% ^	N/A	5.2% *	5.7% ♯	4.0% *	4.6% *	26.1% ^♣	4.1%	4.4%	7.1% ^*	5.1%	4.7% *	7.1% ^♭
New York	2.5%	9.8% ^*	2.9% ^*	2.5% *	2.5% *	N/A	2.3% *	2.1% *	3.2% ^♯	2.7% ^♯	1.3% *	2.2% *	5.5% ^♣	2.3% *	2.3% *	2.8% ^*	2.1% *	6.7% ♭	4.7% ^♭
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% *	5.2% *	3.5% ^*	10.6% ^*	N/A	4.0% ^	3.0% ^	6.1% ^♯	5.6% ^♯	2.4%	4.3% *	24.6% ^♣	4.1%	4.8% ^	5.9% ^	5.0%	4.9% *	5.0% *
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% ^*	N/A	N/A	15.0% ^*	N/A	5.9% ^*	N/A	12.8% ^♯	9.5% ^♯	3.5% *	7.7% *	N/A	8.5% *	8.1% *	6.8%	6.1%	8.8% *	8.3% *
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% ^	3.5% ^*	6.8% ^*	N/A	4.4% *	3.1% ^	5.3% ^♯	5.1% ^♯	1.9% *	4.1% *	12.3% ^♣	4.2%	4.2% *	4.5% *	3.5% *	8.0% ^♭	4.0% *
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% ^*	5.8%	6.6% *	9.0% *	N/A	5.6% ^*	9.4% ^*	9.4% ^♯	8.4% ^♯	4.5% *	7.6% *	23.4% ^♣	7.4% *	7.2% *	9.2% ^*	6.4% *	9.5% ^♭	10.1% ^♭
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% ^*	N/A	2.9%	4.4% ^*	N/A	3.3% *	3.1%	4.4% ^♯	3.9% ^♯	2.1%	3.4% *	7.2% ^♣	3.0% *	3.6% *	4.0% ^*	3.4% *	4.9% ^♭	3.0% *
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% ^*	5.3% *	N/A	5.1% ^*	2.1% ^*	6.4% ^♯	5.5% ^♯	2.0% *	4.4% *	11.9% ^♣	5.0% *	4.3% ^*	4.6% *	4.2% *	8.3% ^♭	5.6% ♭
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% ^*	N/A	1.6% *	N/A	3.4% ^♯	2.7% ^♯	0.9% *	1.9% *	6.5% ^♣	2.4% *	1.9% *	2.3% *	2.2% *	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% *	3.8% ^	11.0% ^*	N/A	4.6% *	3.1% ^	6.1% ♯	5.6% ♯	2.3%	4.4% *	25.1% ^♣	4.7%	4.6%	5.7% ^	5.2% *	4.5% *	4.1% ^♭
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% ^	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% ^	4.9%	8.5% ^♯	6.8% ♯	1.1% *	5.6%	13.8% ^♣	4.1%	6.0% ^*	7.2% ^*	4.1%	7.4% ^♭	4.7% *
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% *	12.5% ^*	N/A	3.5% ^*	2.6% ^*	6.0% ^♯	4.8% ^♯	2.3%	4.0% *	24.2% ^♣	4.0%	4.2% *	5.6% ^	5.0%	4.4% *	3.8% ^♭
Texas	10.6%	9.2% *	6.3% ^*	7.1% ^*	14.4% ^*	11.8%	7.1% ^*	6.4% ^*	12.4% ^♯	13.0% ^♯	4.7% *	9.3% *	33.7% ^♣	8.3% *	10.4% ^*	13.2% ^*	10.4% *	11.7% ^♭	12.0% ^♭
Utah	6.6%	16.8% ^	8.1% *	12.3% ^*	14.0% ^*	10.6%	4.7% ^*	4.5% ^	11.5% ^♯	6.5% ^♯	3.0% *	6.1% *	27.3% ^♣	6.1% *	6.2% *	7.6% ^*	6.6% *	8.9% ^♭	5.6% ♭
Vermont	1.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	1.1% *	N/A	1.4% *	0.8% *	N/A	N/A	1.2% ^†	N/A
Virginia	4.5%	N/A	4.1%	3.8% ^	11.0% ^*	N/A	3.2% ^*	3.4% ^	6.4% ♯	6.1% ♯	1.7% *	3.7% *	18.3% ^♣	3.7% *	4.2% ^*	5.5% ^	4.4% *	4.3% *	4.9% ^♭
Washington	2.7%	10.9% ^*	2.1% ^*	2.1% *	3.7% ^*	5.0% ^	2.3% ^*	2.0% ^*	3.5% ^♯	2.9% ^♯	1.7% *	2.5% *	5.0% ^♣	2.3% *	2.6% *	3.1% ^*	2.6% *	3.0% *	2.9% *
West Virginia	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.9% ^	N/A	2.5% *	N/A	2.7% ^♯	2.8% ^♯	1.7%	2.5% *	N/A	2.3% *	2.7% *	2.5% *	1.9% *	2.8% ^♭	2.8% ^♭
Wisconsin	3.8%	23.0% ^*	3.0%	1.9% ^*	6.4% ^*	N/A	3.6% *	2.1% ^*	6.9% ♯	3.5% ♯	2.0%	3.6% *	12.3% ^♣	4.1%	3.6% *	3.9% *	2.9% *	4.3% ^♭	6.9% ^♭
Wyoming	9.3%	34.9% ^*	N/A	N/A	15.4% ^*	N/A	7.4% ^*	N/A	11.4% ^♯	11.1% ^♯	4.6% *	9.2% *	N/A	8.8% *	9.4% *	9.6% *	N/A	11.1% ^†	6.7% †



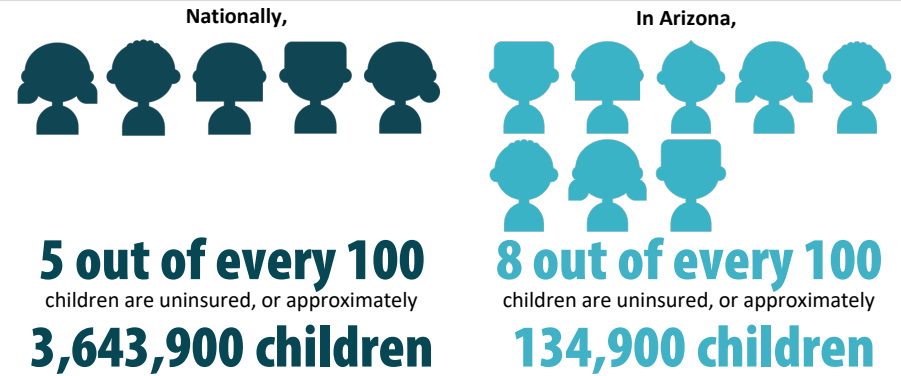
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Arizona

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



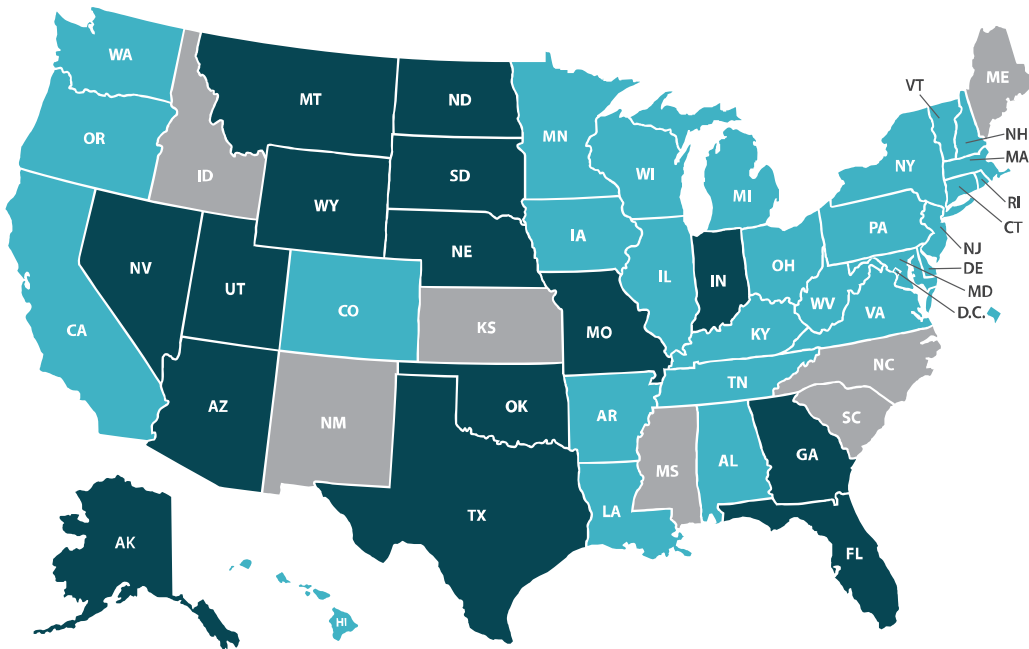
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

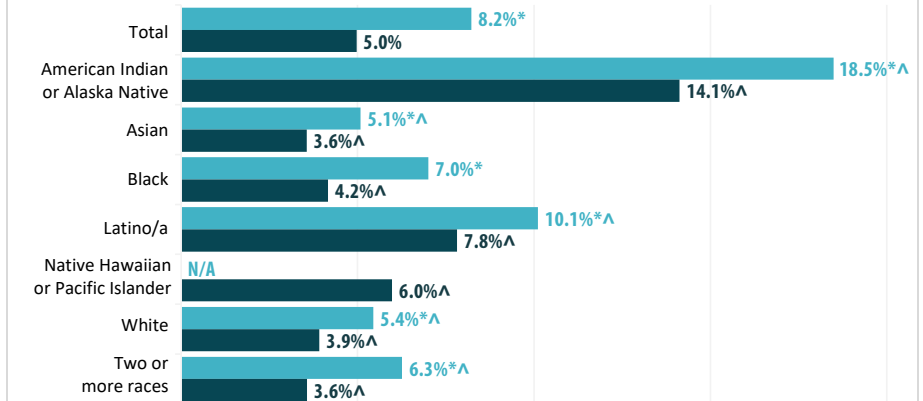
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

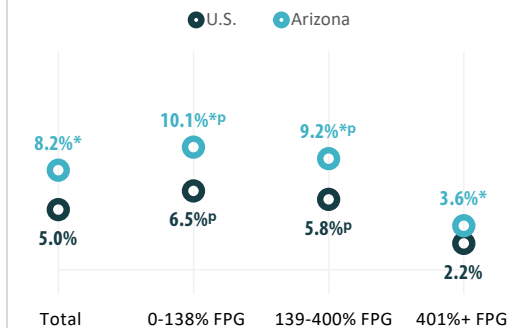
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

^Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

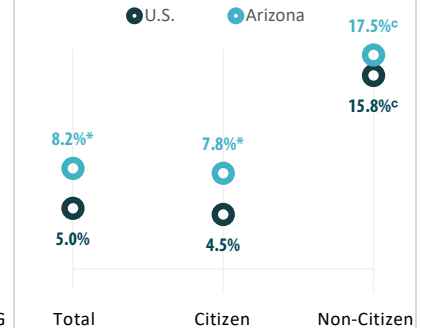
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

† Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	5.0%	14.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.5% <sup>^</sup>	5.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.3%	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.7%	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.8% <sup>^</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>^*</sup>	9.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>^*</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>**</sup>	5.1% <sup>**</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>**</sup>	6.3% <sup>**</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>**</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>**</sup>	11.0% <sup>**</sup>	22.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.3% <sup>**</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>**</sup>	2.5% <sup>**</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>**</sup>	2.6% <sup>**</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>**</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>**</sup>	2.5% <sup>**</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.0% <sup>^*</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>**</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>**</sup>	5.9% <sup>**</sup>	8.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.5% <sup>**</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>^*</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>**</sup>	15.3% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>**</sup>	5.9% <sup>**</sup>	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.3% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>**</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	6.3% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.4% <sup>^</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>**</sup>	1.8% <sup>**</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>**</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.5% <sup>^*</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>^*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>**</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7%	2.2% <sup>**</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.6% <sup>^*</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>**</sup>	12.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>**</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>**</sup>	1.8% <sup>**</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>**</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>**</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>**</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>**</sup>	10.1% <sup>**</sup>	3.4% <sup>**</sup>	11.7% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.4% <sup>^*</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>**</sup>	11.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>**</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	9.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>*</sup>
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	1.7%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	12.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>**</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>**</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	15.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>**</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4%	7.1% <sup>**</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^*</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	10.6% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>^*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>**</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>**</sup>	9.4% <sup>**</sup>	9.4% <sup>^*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>^*</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>**</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>**</sup>	2.1% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>^*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	13.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>**</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.4% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	12.5% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.6% <sup>**</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3%	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	24.2% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% <		

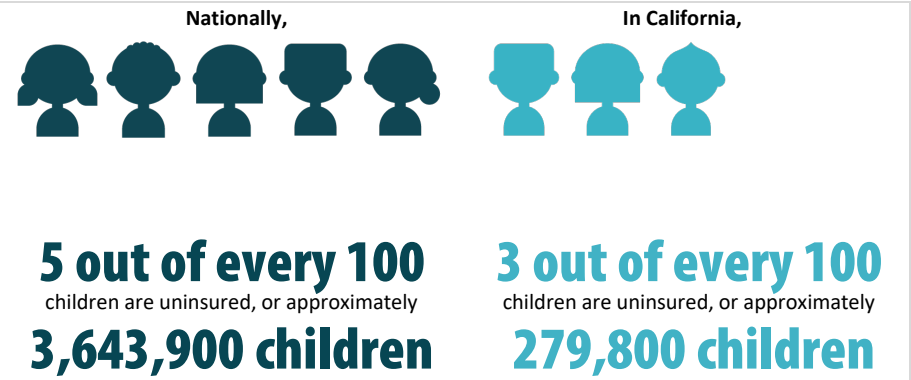
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## California

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



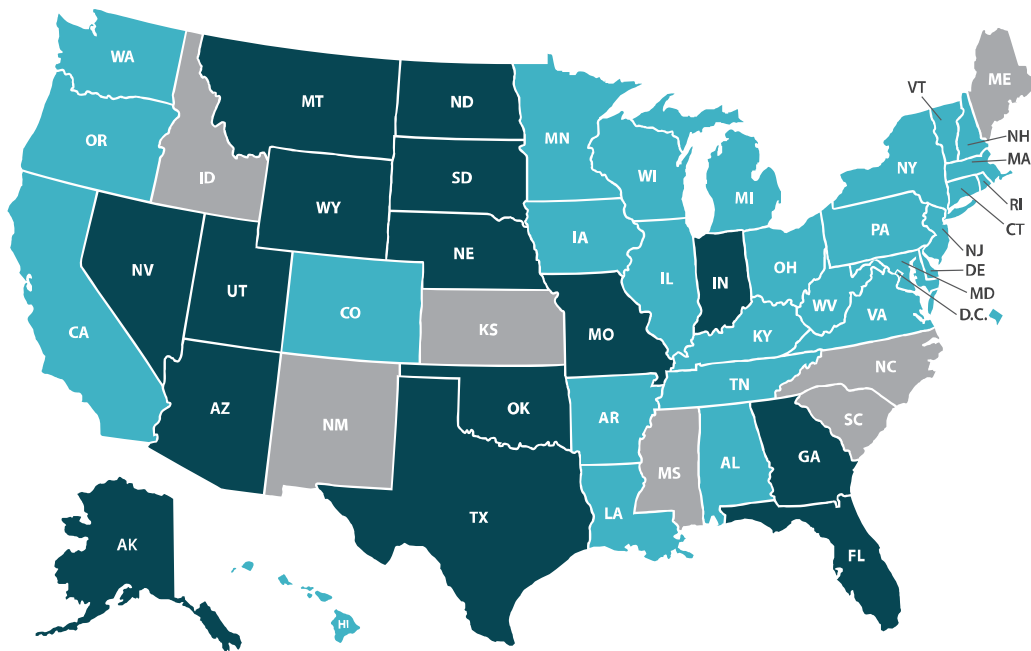
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

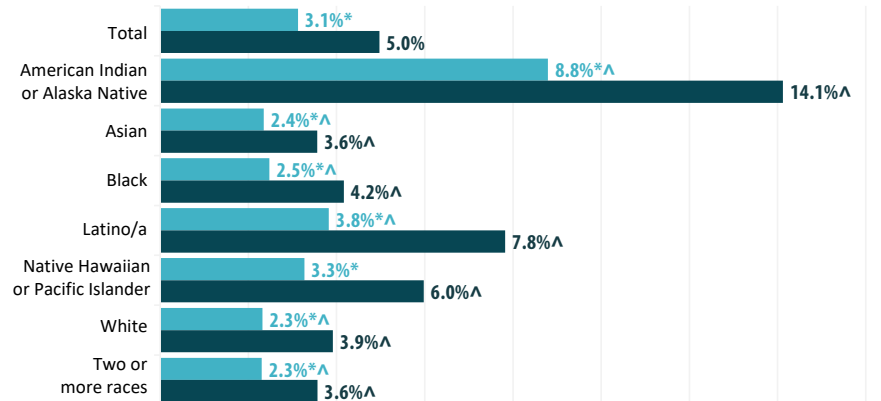
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

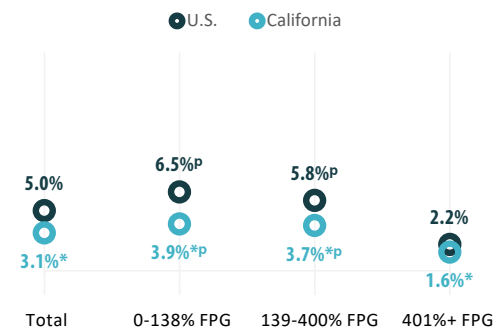
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

^Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

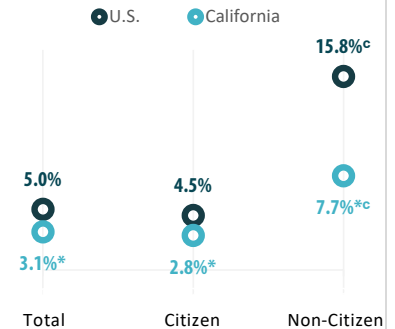
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

<sup>\*</sup> Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>14.1%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>4.2%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>7.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.0%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.9%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.5%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>15.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>4.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>6.2%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>^*</sup>	9.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>^*</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>^*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	11.0% <sup>^*</sup>	22.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>
<b>California</b>	<b>3.1%</b>	<b>8.8%</b> <sup>^*</sup>	<b>2.4%</b> <sup>^*</sup>	<b>2.5%</b> <sup>^*</sup>	<b>3.8%</b> <sup>^*</sup>	<b>3.3%</b> <sup>*</sup>	<b>2.3%</b> <sup>^*</sup>	<b>2.3%</b> <sup>^*</sup>	<b>3.9%</b> <sup>^*</sup>	<b>3.7%</b> <sup>^*</sup>	<b>1.6%</b> <sup>*</sup>	<b>2.8%</b> <sup>*</sup>	<b>7.7%</b> <sup>^*</sup>	<b>2.5%</b> <sup>*</sup>	<b>2.9%</b> <sup>**</sup>	<b>4.0%</b> <sup>**</sup>	<b>3.1%</b> <sup>*</sup>	<b>4.1%</b> <sup>^*</sup>	<b>N/A</b>
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.0% <sup>^*</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.5% <sup>**</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>^*</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^*</sup>	15.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.3% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^*</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.5% <sup>^*</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>^*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	13.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.6% <sup>^*</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>	12.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>^*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	11.7% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.4% <sup>^*</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>^*</sup>	11.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	9.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>*</sup>
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	1.7%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	12.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8%	15.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>**</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4%	7.1% <sup>**</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^*</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	10.6% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>^*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	9.4% <sup>^*</sup>	9.4% <sup>^*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>^*</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	13.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>**</sup>	4.1		

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Colorado

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**3,643,900 children**

**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**58,100 children**

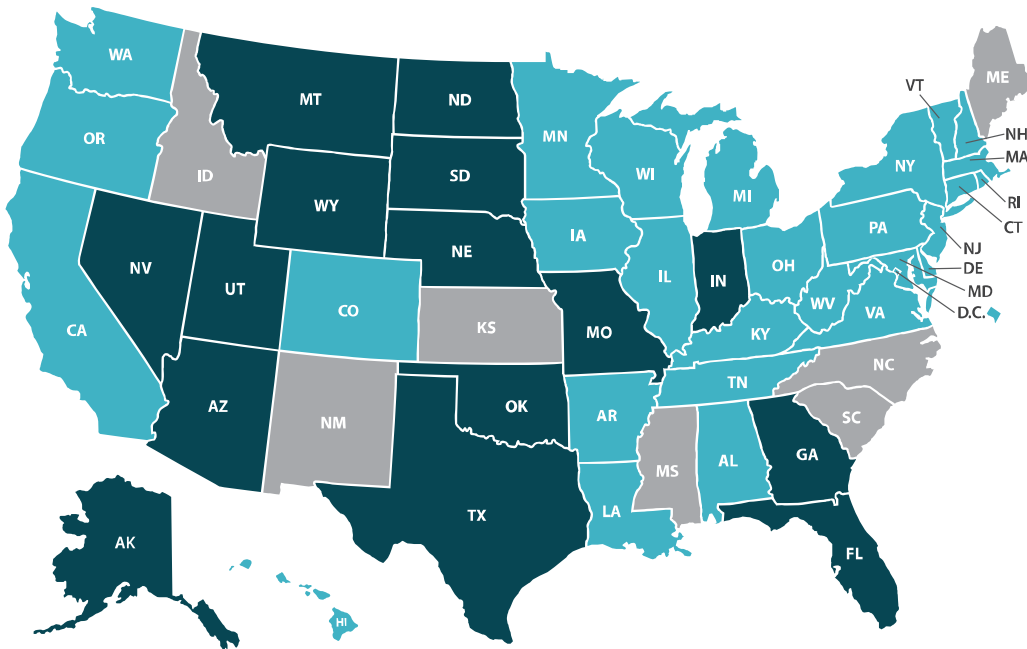
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

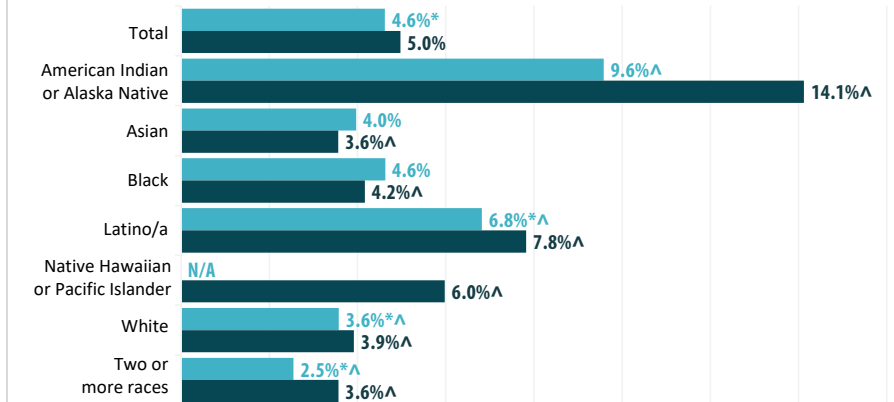
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

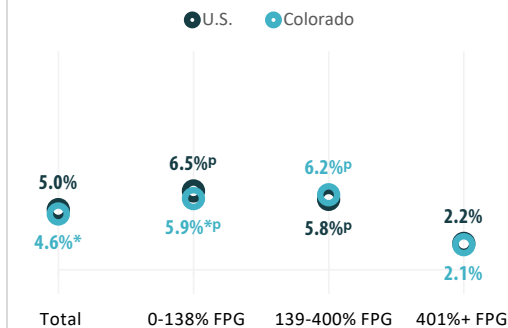
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

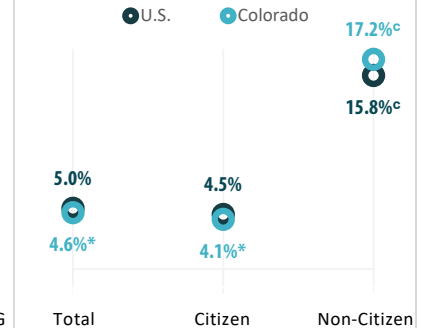
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401+% FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

<sup>\*</sup> Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	5.0%	14.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.5% <sup>^</sup>	5.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.3%	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.7%	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.8% <sup>^</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>^*</sup>	9.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>^*</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>^*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	11.0% <sup>^*</sup>	22.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>**</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.0% <sup>^*</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^†</sup>	3.7% <sup>^†</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.5% <sup>**</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>^*</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^*</sup>	15.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.3% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	6.3% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^*</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.5% <sup>^*</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>^*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7%	2.2% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	13.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.6% <sup>^*</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>	12.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>^*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	11.7% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.4% <sup>^*</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>^*</sup>	11.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	9.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>*</sup>
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	1.7%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	12.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8%	15.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>**</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4%	7.1% <sup>**</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^*</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	10.6% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>^*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	9.4% <sup>^*</sup>	9.4% <sup>^*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>^*</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	13.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>**</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.4% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	12.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup></sup>										



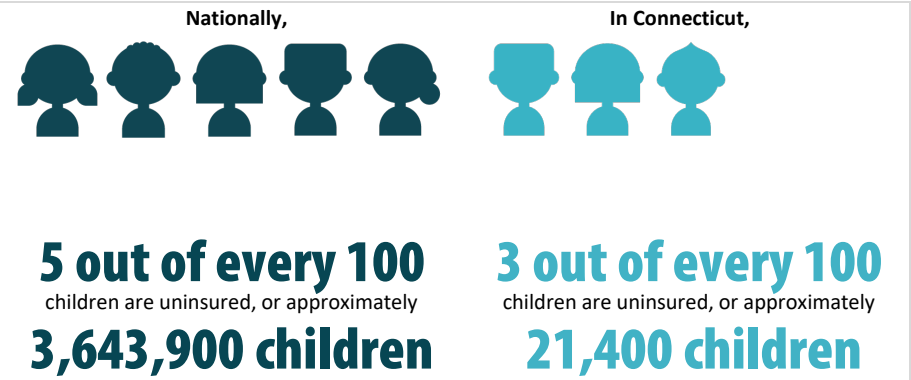
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

# Connecticut

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



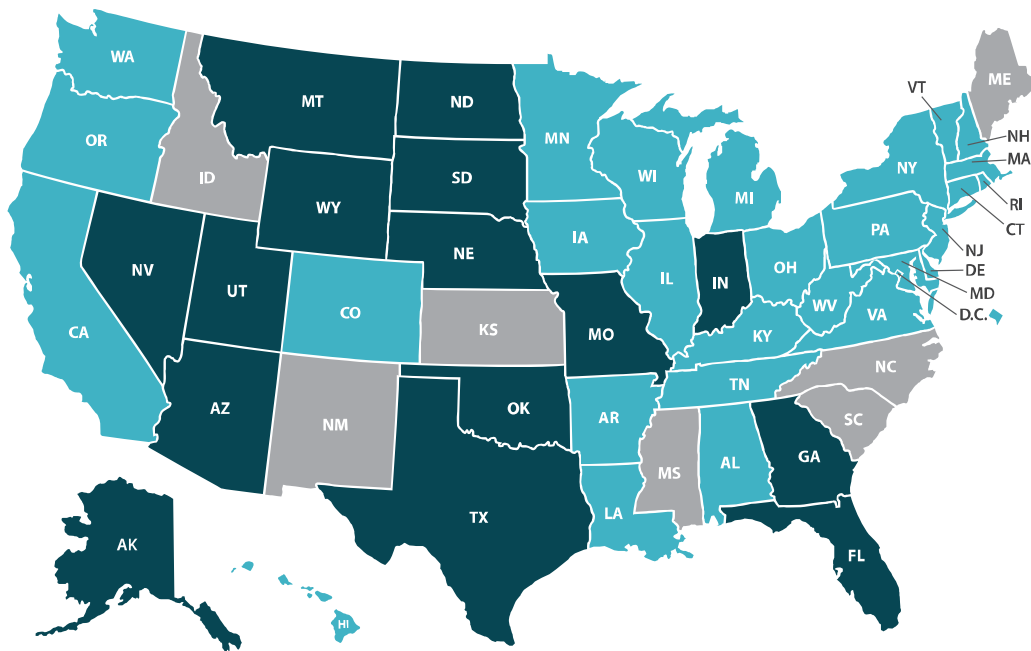
## At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

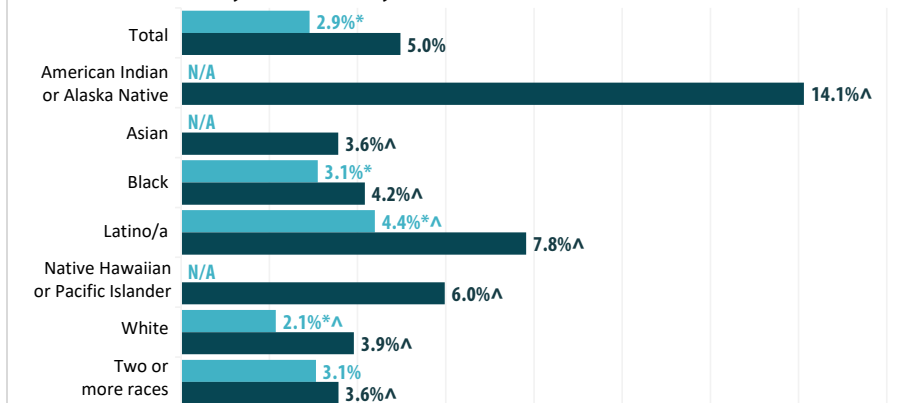
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



## Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

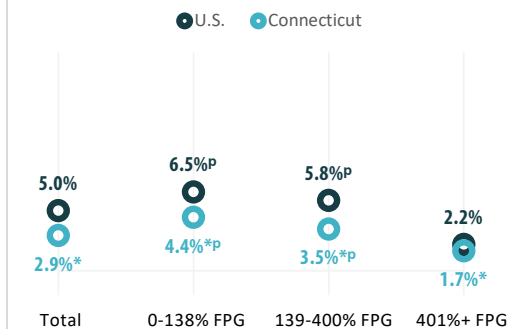
### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>Δ</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

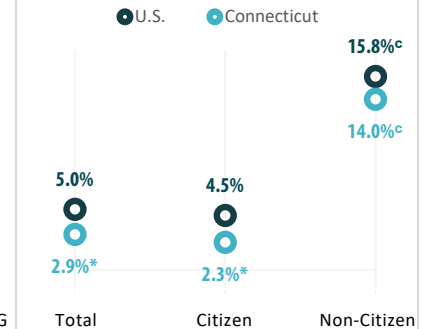
### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>o</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>m</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	5.0%	14.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.5% <sup>p</sup>	5.8% <sup>p</sup>	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% <sup>c</sup>	4.3%	4.8% <sup>a</sup>	5.8% <sup>a</sup>	4.7%	6.2% <sup>m</sup>	5.8% <sup>m</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^a</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.9% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>^c</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^m</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^a</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>^p</sup>	9.1% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>^m</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>^a</sup>	5.1% <sup>^a</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^a</sup>	6.3% <sup>^a</sup>	10.1% <sup>^p</sup>	9.2% <sup>^p</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>^c</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>^a</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>^m</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	11.0% <sup>^a</sup>	22.0% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3% <sup>^a</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>^c</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>^a</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^m</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>^a</sup>	2.4% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% <sup>^a</sup>	3.8% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	3.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^c</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^a</sup>	4.0% <sup>^a</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^m</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^p</sup>	6.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^a</sup>	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^m</sup>	7.0% <sup>^m</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.5% <sup>^p</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>^c</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>^c</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^†</sup>	3.7% <sup>^†</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>^c</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	8.1% <sup>^p</sup>	7.6% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>^c</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	8.5% <sup>^a</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>^m</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	15.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	9.8% <sup>^p</sup>	7.7% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>^c</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	8.3% <sup>^a</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>^a</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^c</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^a</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^m</sup>
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>^p</sup>	6.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^a</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^m</sup>	6.4% <sup>^m</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	1.8% <sup>^a</sup>	4.0% <sup>^p</sup>	3.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^c</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^m</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^a</sup>	8.0% <sup>^p</sup>	7.3% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>^c</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^a</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>^m</sup>	7.5% <sup>^m</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^c</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^m</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>^p</sup>	5.4% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>^c</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^a</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^m</sup>	3.7% <sup>^m</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7%	2.2% <sup>^a</sup>	4.7% <sup>^p</sup>	4.1% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% <sup>^c</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^m</sup>	4.6% <sup>^m</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>^a</sup>	3.0% <sup>^a</sup>	12.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>^a</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	4.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>^c</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^m</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>^p</sup>	5.9% <sup>^p</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^m</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	1.8% <sup>^a</sup>	5.5% <sup>^p</sup>	4.2% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>^c</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>^a</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.8% <sup>^p</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^c</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>^a</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>^a</sup>	3.8% <sup>^p</sup>	3.2% <sup>^p</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^c</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^a</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^m</sup>	3.8% <sup>^m</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^a</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^m</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>^a</sup>	10.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.4% <sup>^a</sup>	11.7% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>^p</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>^p</sup>	5.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>^c</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^m</sup>	7.4% <sup>^m</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>^p</sup>	6.1% <sup>^p</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>^†</sup>	6.1% <sup>^†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>^a</sup>	11.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^p</sup>	6.0% <sup>^p</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>^c</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^a</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>^a</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>^p</sup>	7.8% <sup>^p</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>^c</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	9.0% <sup>^a</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>*</sup>
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.4% <sup>^p</sup>	1.7%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	12.2% <sup>^c</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>^p</sup>	4.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	15.9% <sup>^c</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^a</sup>	4.3% <sup>^a</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^p</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^a</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^m</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>^a</sup>	2.9% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^c</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>^a</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^m</sup>	4.7% <sup>^m</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	10.6% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^p</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>^p</sup>	9.5% <sup>^p</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>^p</sup>	5.1% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>^c</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^m</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>^a</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^a</sup>	9.4% <sup>^a</sup>	9.4% <sup>^p</sup>	8.4% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>^c</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^a</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^m</sup>	10.1% <sup>^m</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^a</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>^m</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>^a</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>^a</sup>	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	6.4% <sup>^p</sup>	5.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>^c</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^a</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^m</sup>	5.6% <sup>^m</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>^p</sup>	2.7% <sup>^p</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>^c</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>^p</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>^c</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^m</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>^p</sup>										

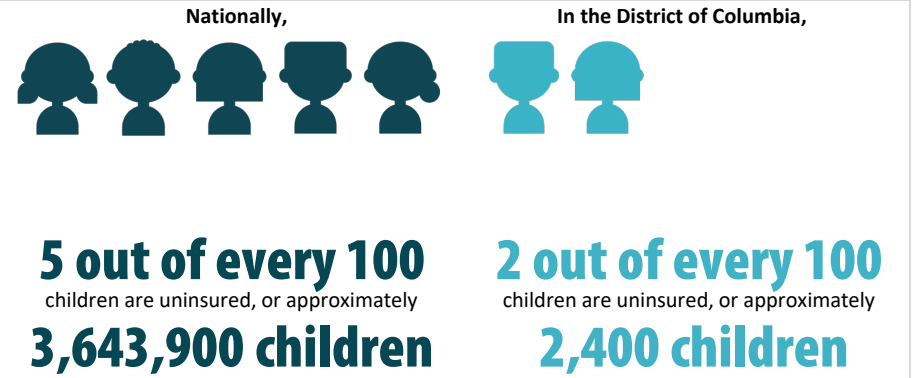
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## District of Columbia

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



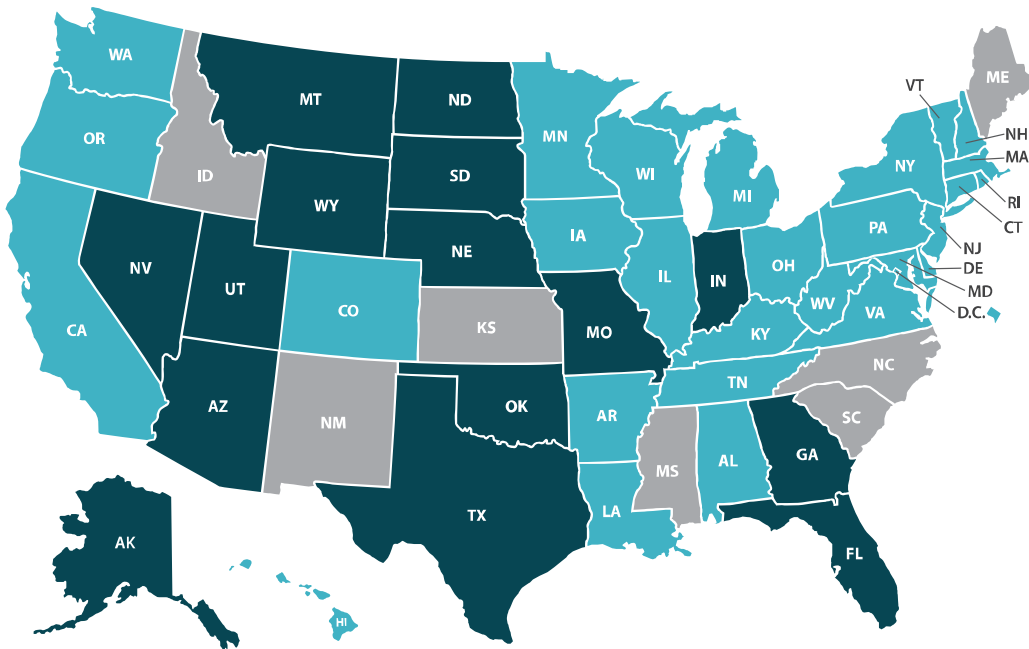
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

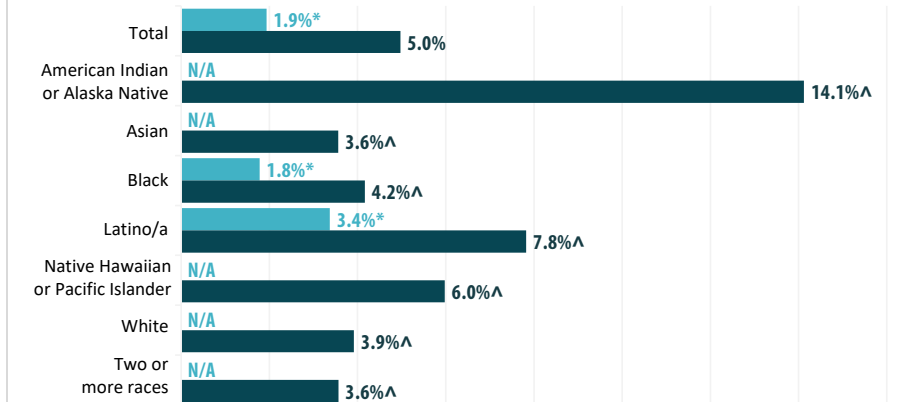
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

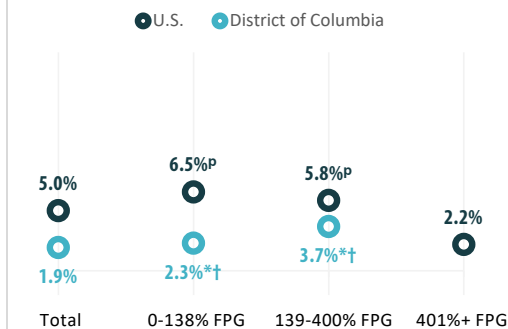
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>Δ</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level

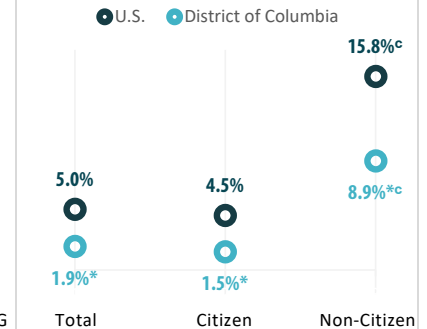


\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup>Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>o</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>m</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	5.0%	14.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.5% <sup>p</sup>	5.8% <sup>p</sup>	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% <sup>c</sup>	4.3%	4.8% <sup>a</sup>	5.8% <sup>a</sup>	4.7%	6.2% <sup>m</sup>	5.8% <sup>m</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^a</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.9% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>^c</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^m</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^a</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>^p</sup>	9.1% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>^m</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>^a</sup>	5.1% <sup>^a</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^a</sup>	6.3% <sup>^a</sup>	10.1% <sup>^p</sup>	9.2% <sup>^p</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>^c</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>^m</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	11.0% <sup>^a</sup>	22.0% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3% <sup>^a</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>^c</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^m</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>^a</sup>	2.4% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% <sup>^a</sup>	3.8% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	3.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^c</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^m</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^p</sup>	6.2% <sup>p</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^m</sup>	7.0% <sup>^m</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.5% <sup>^p</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>^c</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>^c</sup>	3.3%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
<b>Dist. of Columbia</b>	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^†</sup>	3.7% <sup>^†</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>^c</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	8.1% <sup>^p</sup>	7.6% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>^c</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>^m</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	15.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	9.8% <sup>^p</sup>	7.7% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>^c</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>^a</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^c</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^m</sup>
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>^p</sup>	6.4% <sup>p</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^m</sup>	6.4% <sup>^m</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	1.8% <sup>^a</sup>	4.0% <sup>^p</sup>	3.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^c</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^m</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^a</sup>	8.0% <sup>^p</sup>	7.3% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>^c</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>^m</sup>	7.5% <sup>^m</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^c</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^m</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>^p</sup>	5.4% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>^c</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7%	6.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^m</sup>	3.7% <sup>^m</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7%	2.2% <sup>^a</sup>	4.7% <sup>^p</sup>	4.1% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% <sup>^c</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^m</sup>	4.6% <sup>^m</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>^a</sup>	3.0% <sup>^a</sup>	12.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>^a</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	4.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>^c</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^m</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>p</sup>	5.9% <sup>p</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^m</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	1.8% <sup>^a</sup>	5.5% <sup>^p</sup>	4.2% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>^c</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>^a</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.8% <sup>^p</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^c</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>^a</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>^a</sup>	3.8% <sup>^p</sup>	3.2% <sup>^p</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^c</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^m</sup>	3.8% <sup>^m</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^m</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>^a</sup>	10.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.4% <sup>^a</sup>	11.7% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>^p</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9%	5.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>^p</sup>	5.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>^c</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^m</sup>	7.4% <sup>^m</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>p</sup>	6.1% <sup>p</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>^a</sup>	11.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^p</sup>	6.0% <sup>p</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>^c</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	6.4% <sup>^*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>^a</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>^p</sup>	7.8% <sup>^p</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>^c</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.4% <sup>^p</sup>	1.7%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	12.2% <sup>^c</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>^p</sup>	4.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	15.9% <sup>^c</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>p</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4%	7.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^m</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>^a</sup>	2.9% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^c</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^m</sup>	4.7% <sup>^m</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	10.6% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^p</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>^p</sup>	9.5% <sup>^p</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>^p</sup>	5.1% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>^c</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^m</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>^a</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^a</sup>	9.4% <sup>^a</sup>	9.4% <sup>^p</sup>	8.4% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>^c</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^m</sup>	10.1% <sup>^m</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>^m</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>^a</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>^a</sup>	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	6.4% <sup>^p</sup>	5.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>^c</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^m</sup>	5.6% <sup>^m</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>^p</sup>	2.7% <sup>^p</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>^c</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>p</sup>	5.6% <sup>p</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>^c</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.7% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^m</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>^p</sup>	6.8% <sup>p</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	13.8% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <		

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Delaware

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**3,643,900 children**

**4 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**7,500 children**

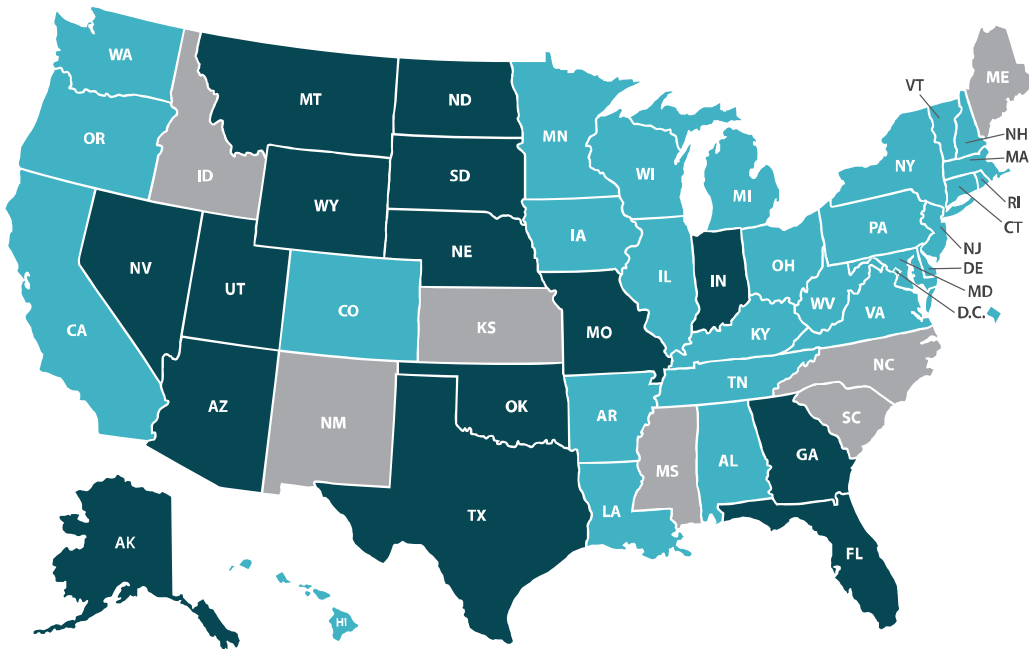
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

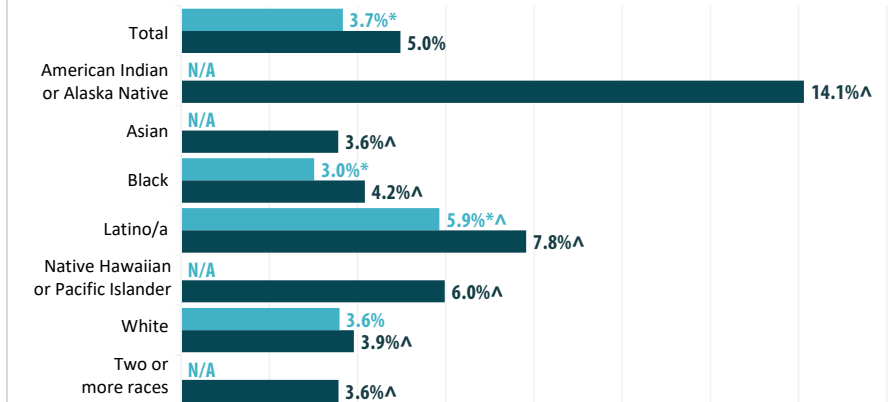
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

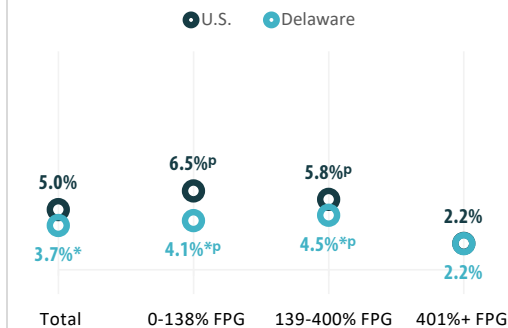
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>Δ</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

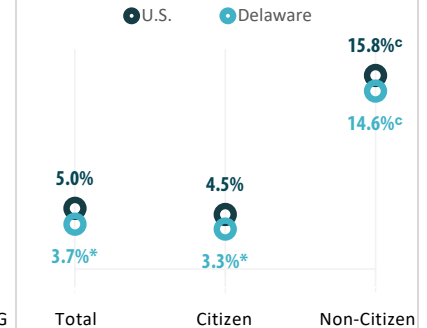
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>o</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>m</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>14.1%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>4.2%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>7.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.0%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.9%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.5%</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>15.8%</b> <sup>c</sup>	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>4.8%</b> <sup>a</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>a</sup>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>6.2%</b> <sup>m</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>m</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% *	7.8% ^	N/A	2.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.9% <sup>^</sup>	1.5% *	2.6%	16.1% <sup>^</sup>	2.7% *	2.4% *	3.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.8% *	3.7% <sup>^</sup>	2.5% *
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% *	N/A	5.3% ^	N/A	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	11.3% *	10.5% <sup>^</sup>	9.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.8% *	8.2%	11.3% *	8.0% *	8.6% *	8.6% *	7.1% *	12.4% <sup>^</sup>	7.9% *
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>^</sup>	5.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% *	10.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.1% <sup>^</sup>	9.2% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% *	7.8%	17.5% <sup>^</sup>	7.1% *	7.6% *	9.8% <sup>^</sup>	8.0% *	17.9% <sup>^</sup>	7.2% *
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^</sup>	22.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.3% <sup>^</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.5%	3.8% *	29.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.8% *	3.8% *	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	4.8% *	4.5% *	3.6% <sup>^</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.4% <sup>^</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	3.3% *	2.3% <sup>^</sup>	2.3% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.7% <sup>^</sup>	1.6% *	2.8% *	7.7% <sup>^</sup>	2.5% *	2.9% <sup>^</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% *	4.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>p</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>^</sup>	3.7% *	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% *	8.3% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>^</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% *	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>^</sup>	1.7% *	2.3%	14.0% <sup>^</sup>	2.9% *	3.0% *	2.9% *	2.9% *	2.5% *	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% *	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>^</sup>	3.3%	3.6% *	4.1% *	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% *	3.4% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^</sup>	3.7% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	1.5% *	8.9% <sup>^</sup>	1.5% *	2.5% *	1.8% *	1.9% *	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% *	6.9% *	8.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.6% <sup>^</sup>	3.8% *	5.8% *	20.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.4% *	6.8% <sup>^</sup>	8.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.9% *	5.9% *	7.9% <sup>^</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% *	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	15.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	9.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.7% <sup>^</sup>	2.6% *	6.5% *	23.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% *	6.8% <sup>^</sup>	8.3% <sup>^</sup>	7.2% *	7.2% *	6.9% *
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% *	2.5% *	3.9%	2.0% <sup>^</sup>	2.7% *	2.8% *	2.1%	2.5% *	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.4% *	1.8% *	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	2.3% *	2.8% *	4.2% <sup>^</sup>
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% ^	N/A	4.9% *	4.6%	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.4% <sup>p</sup>	3.2% *	5.1%	18.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.8% *	5.1%	6.3% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% *	6.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.4% <sup>^</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% *	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^</sup>	1.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	1.5% *	2.9% *	7.7% <sup>^</sup>	2.8% *	2.9% *	3.5% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% *	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.9% *
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% ^	9.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.2% *	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>^</sup>	2.6% *	6.1%	15.5% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% *	6.7% <sup>^</sup>	6.4% *	5.4% *	11.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>^</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% *	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	2.6% <sup>^</sup>	1.3% *	2.4% *	7.6% <sup>^</sup>	2.5% *	2.2% *	2.9% *	2.1% *	2.7% *	3.0% <sup>^</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% *	2.5% ^	6.3% *	9.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.0% ^	5.0%	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.4% <sup>^</sup>	1.9%	4.5% *	24.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.3% *	4.7% *	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.1% *	6.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.7% <sup>^</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>^</sup>	8.0% ^	N/A	3.7%	2.2% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>^</sup>	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.7% *	3.8% *	3.9% *	3.2% *	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	4.6% <sup>^</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	12.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	2.4%	3.1% *	35.5% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% *	3.6% *	4.1% *	4.1% *	3.1% *	3.2% <sup>^</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% *	3.9%	5.9% <sup>p</sup>	5.9% <sup>p</sup>	2.0%	4.6% *	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% *	6.1% <sup>m</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% *	8.1% ^	N/A	2.3% <sup>^</sup>	1.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.5% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	1.5% *	2.7%	14.8% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% *	3.6% *	3.4% *	3.4% *	N/A	3.2% *
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% *	1.4% *	2.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.2% *	1.6% <sup>^</sup>	1.8% <sup>^</sup>	0.8% *	1.1% *	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.3% *	1.3% *	1.2% *	1.3% *	N/A	1.8% *
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% ^	1.9% <sup>^</sup>	2.4% *	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.9% *	1.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	3.2% <sup>^</sup>	1.1% *	2.8% *	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	2.4% *	2.8% *	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	2.4% *	5.2% <sup>^</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% ^	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% ^	N/A	2.6% <sup>^</sup>	2.7% *	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	1.5% *	3.0% *	9.2% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% *	3.1% *	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.9% *	5.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.4% *
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>^</sup>	10.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.4% <sup>^</sup>	11.7% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.3% *	4.6%	5.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	2.2%	4.6% *	31.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% *	4.9% *	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% *	5.0% *	5.4% *
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% *	4.0% ^	9.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.3% *	5.7% *	8.6% <sup>^</sup>	5.2% <sup>^</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.2% *	5.2% *	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	4.6% *	7.3% <sup>^</sup>	7.4% <sup>^</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% ^	3.1% ^	7.3% <sup>p</sup>	6.1% <sup>p</sup>	3.2%	5.7% *	N/A	5.5% *	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% ^	5.5%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.6% ^	7.5% *	9.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>p</sup>	2.0%	5.0% *	21.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% *	5.6%	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.7% *	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% *	6.7% *	4.3% ^	10.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.8% ^	9.0% <sup>^</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% *	6.1% *	28.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.6% *	6.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>^</sup>	7.2% *	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% *	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.4% <sup>^</sup>	1.7%	2.5%	12.2% <sup>^</sup>	2.2% *	2.9% *	3.2% *	2.8% *	3.1% *	2.4% *
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.3% ^	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% <sup>^</sup>	1.3% *	2.8%	15.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% *	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% ^	N/A	N/A	4.8% *	N/A	4.0% ^	N/A	5.2% *	5.7% <sup>p</sup>	4.0% *	4.6% *	26.1% <sup>c</sup>	4.1% *	4.4%	7.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.1% *	4.7% *	7.1% <sup>^</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.9% <sup>^</sup>	2.5% *	2.5% *	N/A	2.3% *	2.1% *	3.2% <sup>^</sup>	2.7% <sup>^</sup>	1.3% *	2.2% *	5.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.3% *	2.3% *	2.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.1% *	6.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% <sup>^</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% *	5.2% *	3.5% <sup>^</sup>	10.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.0% ^	3.0% ^	6.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	2.4%	4.3% *	24.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% *	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% *	4.9% *	5.0% *
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.5% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% *	7.7% *	N/A	8.5% *	8.1% *	6.8%	6.1% *	8.8% *	8.3% *
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% ^	3.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.4% *	3.1% ^	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	5.1% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% *	4.1% *	12.3% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% *	4.2% *	4.5% *	3.5% *	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	4.0% *
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>^</sup>	5.8%	6.6% *	9.0% *	N/A	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	9.4% <sup>^</sup>	9.4% <sup>^</sup>	8.4% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% *	7.6% *	23.4% <sup>^</sup>	7.4% *	7.2% *	9.2% <sup>^</sup>	6.4% *	9.5% <sup>^</sup>	10.1% <sup>^</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.3% *	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	2.1%	3.4% *	7.2% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% *	3.6% *	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.4% *	4.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% *
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% *	N/A	5.1% <sup>^</sup>	2.1% <sup>^</sup>	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.0% *	4.4% *	11.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% *	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	4.6% *	4.2% *	8.3% <sup>^</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	1.6% *	N/A	3.4% <sup>^</sup>	2.7% <sup>^</sup>	0.9% *	1.9% *	6.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.4% *	1.9% *	2.3% *	2.2% *	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% *	3.8% ^	11.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.6% *	3.1% ^	4.1% <sup>p</sup>	5.6% <sup>p</sup>	2.3%	4.4% *	25.1% <sup>c</sup>	4.7% *	4.6%	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	5.2% *	4.5% *	4.1% <sup>^</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% ^	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% ^	4.9%	8.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.8% <sup>p</sup>	1.1% *	5.6%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% *	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	7.2% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% *	7.4% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% *
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% *	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.3%	4.0% *	24.2% <sup>^</sup>	4.0% *	4.2% *	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% *	4.4% *	3.8% <sup>^</sup>
Texas	10.6%	9.2% *	6.3% <sup>^</sup>	7.1% <sup>^</sup>	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	11.8%	7.1% <sup>^</sup>	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	12.4% <sup>^</sup>	13.0% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% *	9.3% *	33.7% <sup>^</sup>	8.3% *	10.4% <sup>^</sup>	13.2% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% *	11.7% <sup>^</sup>	12.0% <sup>^</sup>
Utah	6.6%	16.8% ^	8.1% *	12.3% <sup>^</sup>	14.0% <sup>^</sup>	10.6%	4.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>^</sup>	11.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.5% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% *	6.1% *	27.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% *	6.2% *	7.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.6% *	8.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>
Vermont	1.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	1.1% *	N/A	1.4% *	0.8% *	N/A	N/A	1.2% <sup>†</sup>	N/A
Virginia	4.5%	N/A	4.1%	3.8% ^	11.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>^</sup>	3.4% ^	6.4% <sup>p</sup>	6.1% <sup>p</sup>	1.7% *	3.7% *	18.3% <sup>^</sup>	3.7% *	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5% <sup>^</sup>	4.4% *	4.3% *	4.9% <sup>^</sup>
Washington	2.7%	10.9% <sup>^</sup>	2.1% <sup>^</sup>	2.1% *	3.7% <sup>^</sup>														



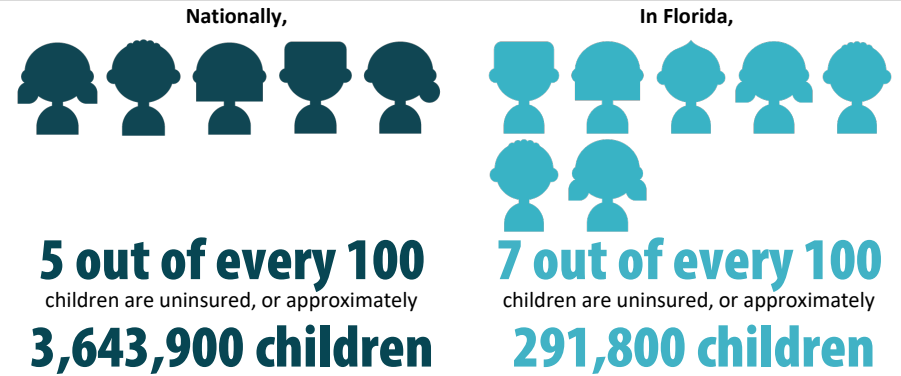
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Florida

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



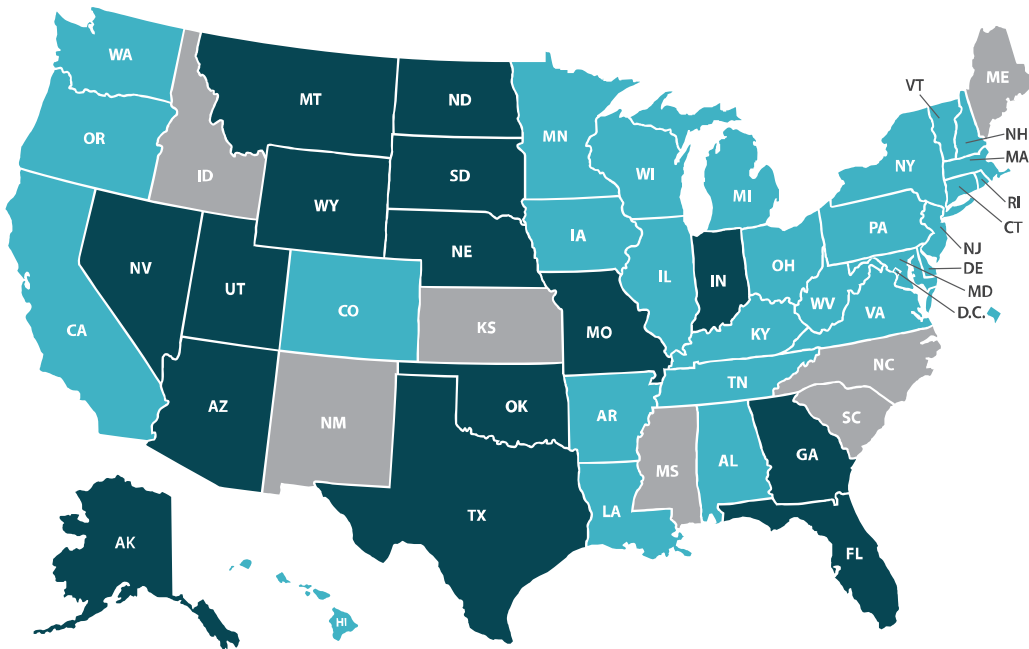
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

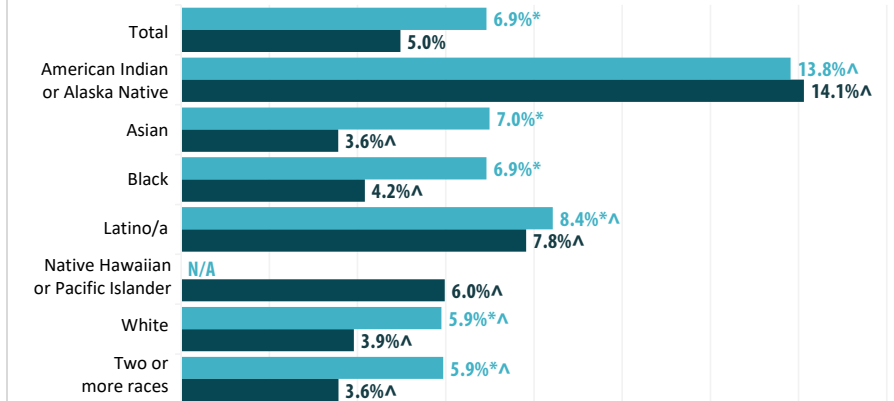
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

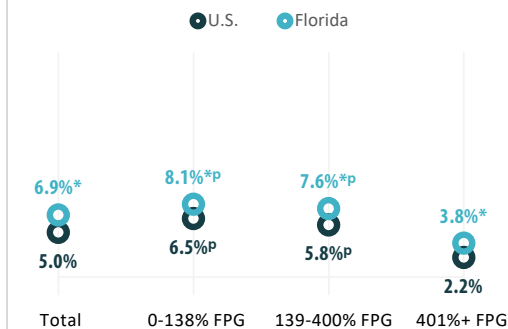
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

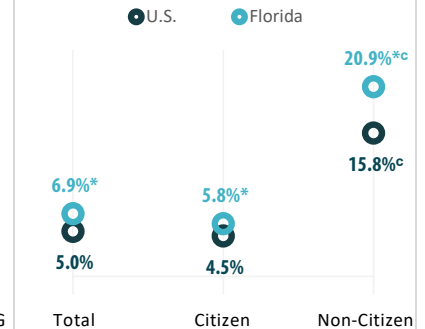
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

### Statistical Significance Key

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

<sup>\*</sup> Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>14.1%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>4.2%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>7.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.0%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.9%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.5%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>15.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>4.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>6.2%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% *	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.9% <sup>^</sup>	1.5% *	2.6%	16.1% <sup>^</sup>	2.7% *	2.4% *	3.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.8% *	3.7% <sup>^</sup>	2.5% *
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% *	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	11.3% *	10.5% <sup>^</sup>	9.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.8% *	8.2%	11.3% *	8.0% *	8.6% *	8.6% *	7.1% *	12.4% <sup>^</sup>	7.9% *
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>^</sup>	5.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% *	10.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.1% <sup>^</sup>	9.2% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% *	7.8%	17.5% <sup>^</sup>	7.1% *	7.6% *	9.8% <sup>^</sup>	8.0% *	17.9% <sup>^</sup>	7.2% *
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^</sup>	22.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.3% <sup>^</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.5%	3.8% *	29.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.8% *	3.8% *	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	4.8% *	4.5% *	3.6% <sup>^</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.4% <sup>^</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	3.3% *	2.3% <sup>^</sup>	2.3% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.7% <sup>^</sup>	1.6% *	2.8% *	7.7% <sup>^</sup>	2.5% *	2.9% <sup>^</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% *	4.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>^</sup>	3.7% *	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% *	8.3% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>^</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% *	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>^</sup>	1.7% *	2.3%	14.0% <sup>^</sup>	2.9% *	3.0% *	2.9% *	2.9% *	2.5% *	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% *	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>^</sup>	3.3%	3.6% *	4.1% *	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% *	3.4% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^</sup>	3.7% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	1.5% *	8.9% <sup>^</sup>	1.5% *	2.5% *	1.8% *	1.9% *	N/A	N/A
<b>Florida</b>	<b>6.9%</b>	<b>13.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>7.0%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.9%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>8.4%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>5.9%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>5.9%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>8.1%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>7.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>20.9%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>5.4%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>8.5%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.9%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>5.9%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>7.9%</b> <sup>^</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% *	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	15.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	9.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.7% <sup>^</sup>	2.6% *	6.5% *	23.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% *	6.8% <sup>^</sup>	8.3% <sup>^</sup>	7.2% *	7.2%	6.9% *
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% *	2.5% *	3.9%	2.0% <sup>^</sup>	2.7% *	2.8% *	2.1%	2.5% *	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.4% *	1.8% *	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	2.3% *	2.8% *	4.2% <sup>^</sup>
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% *	4.6%	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.2% *	5.1%	18.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.8% *	5.1%	6.3% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% *	6.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.4% <sup>^</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% *	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^</sup>	1.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	1.5% *	2.9% *	7.7% <sup>^</sup>	2.8% *	2.9% *	3.5% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% *	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.9% *
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.2% *	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>^</sup>	2.6% *	6.1%	15.5% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% *	6.7% <sup>^</sup>	6.4% *	5.4% *	11.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>^</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% *	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	2.6% <sup>^</sup>	1.3% *	2.4% *	7.6% <sup>^</sup>	2.5% *	2.2% *	2.9% *	2.1% *	2.7% *	3.0% <sup>^</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% *	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% *	9.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.4% <sup>^</sup>	1.9%	4.5% *	24.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.3% *	4.7%	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.1%	6.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.7% <sup>^</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>^</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7%	2.2% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>^</sup>	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.7% *	3.8% *	3.9% *	3.2% *	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	4.6% <sup>^</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	12.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	2.4%	3.1% *	35.5% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% *	3.6% *	4.1% *	4.1% *	3.1% *	3.2% <sup>^</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% *	3.9%	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	2.0%	4.6% *	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% *	6.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% *	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^</sup>	1.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.5% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	1.5% *	2.7%	14.8% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% *	3.6% *	3.4% *	3.4% *	N/A	3.2% *
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% *	1.4% *	2.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.2% *	1.6% <sup>^</sup>	1.8% <sup>^</sup>	0.8% *	1.1% *	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.3% *	1.3% *	1.2% *	1.3% *	N/A	1.8% *
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>^</sup>	2.4% *	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.9% *	1.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	3.2% <sup>^</sup>	1.1% *	2.8% *	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	2.7% *	2.8% *	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	2.4% *	5.2% <sup>^</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^</sup>	2.7% *	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	1.5% *	3.0% *	9.2% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% *	3.1% *	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.9% *	5.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.4% *
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>^</sup>	10.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.4% <sup>^</sup>	11.7% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.3% *	4.6%	5.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	2.2%	4.6% *	31.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.1%	4.9%	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.5%	5.0% *	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% *	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.3% *	5.7% *	8.6% <sup>^</sup>	5.2% <sup>^</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.2% *	5.2% *	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	4.6%	7.3% <sup>^</sup>	7.4% <sup>^</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.2%	5.7% *	N/A	5.5% *	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% *	9.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	2.0%	5.0% *	21.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% *	5.6%	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.7% *	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% *	6.7% *	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>^</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% *	6.1% *	28.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.6% *	6.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>^</sup>	7.2% *	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% *	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.4% <sup>^</sup>	1.7%	2.5%	12.2% <sup>^</sup>	2.2% *	2.9% *	3.2% *	2.8% *	3.1% *	2.4% *
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% <sup>^</sup>	1.3% *	2.8%	15.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% *	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% *	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% *	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.0% *	4.6% *	26.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1%	4.4%	7.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.1%	4.7% *	7.1% <sup>^</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.9% <sup>^</sup>	2.5% *	2.5% *	N/A	2.3% *	2.1% *	3.2% <sup>^</sup>	2.7% <sup>^</sup>	1.3% *	2.2% *	5.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.3% *	2.3% *	2.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.1% *	6.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% <sup>^</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% *	5.2% *	3.5% <sup>^</sup>	10.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	2.4%	4.3% *	24.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.1%	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	4.9% *	5.0% *
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.5% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% *	7.7% *	N/A	8.5% *	8.1% *	6.8%	6.1%	8.8% *	8.3% *
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.4% *	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	5.1% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% *	4.1% *	12.3% <sup>^</sup>	4.2%	4.2% *	4.5% *	3.5% *	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	4.0% *
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>^</sup>	5.8%	6.6% *	9.0% *	N/A	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	9.4% <sup>^</sup>	9.4% <sup>^</sup>	8.4% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% *	7.6% *	23.4% <sup>^</sup>	7.4% *	7.2% *	9.2% <sup>^</sup>	6.4% *	9.5% <sup>^</sup>	10.1% <sup>^</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.3% *	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	2.1%	3.4% *	7.2% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% *	3.6% *	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.4% *	4.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% *
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% *	N/A	5.1% <sup>^</sup>	2.1% <sup>^</sup>	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.0% *	4.4% *	11.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% *	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	4.6% *	4.2% *	8.3% <sup>^</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	1.6% *	N/A	3.4% <sup>^</sup>	2.7% <sup>^</sup>	0.9% *	1.9% *	6.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.4% *	1.9% *	2.3% *	2.2% *	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% *	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.6% *	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	2.3%	4.4% *	25.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% *	4.6%	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	5.2% *	4.5% *	4.1% <sup>^</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.8% <sup>^</sup>	1.1% *	5.6%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.1%	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	7.2% <sup>^</sup>	4.1%	7.4% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% *
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% *	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.3%	4.0% *	24.2% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.2% *	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	4.4% *	3.8% <sup>^</sup>
Texas	10.6%	9.2% *	6.3% <sup>^</sup>	7.1% <sup>^</sup>	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	11.8%	7.1% <sup>^</sup>	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	12.4% <sup>^</sup>	13.0% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% *	9.3% *	33.7% <sup>^</sup>	8.3% *	10.4% <sup>^</sup>	13.2% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% *	11.7% <sup>^</sup>	12.0% <sup>^</sup>
Utah	6.6%	16.8% <sup>^</sup>	8.1% *	12.3% <sup>^</sup>	14.0% <sup>^</sup>	10.6%	4.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>^</sup>	11.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.5% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% *	6.1% *	27.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% *	6.2% *	7.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.6% *	8.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>
Vermont	1.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	1.1% *	N/A	1.4% *	0.8% *	N/A	N/A	1.2% <sup>^</sup>	N/A

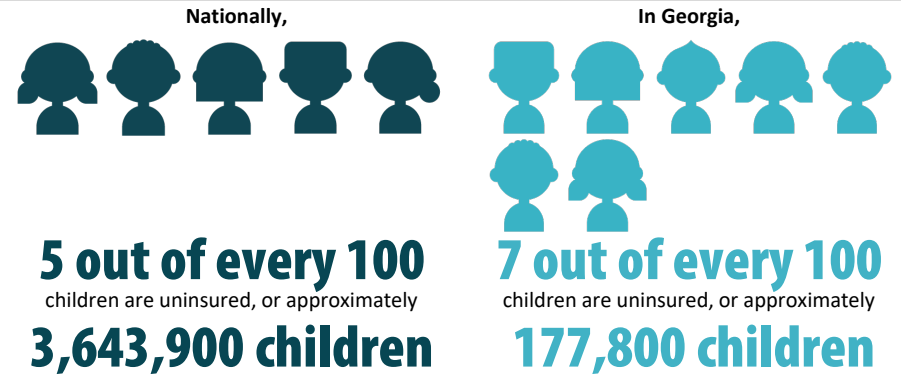
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Georgia

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



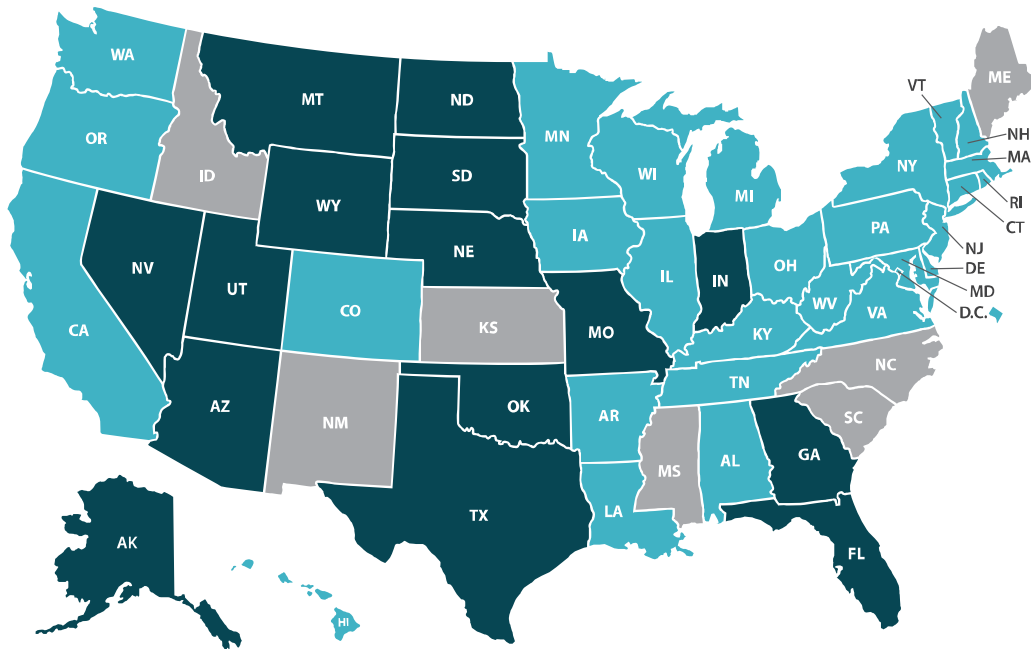
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

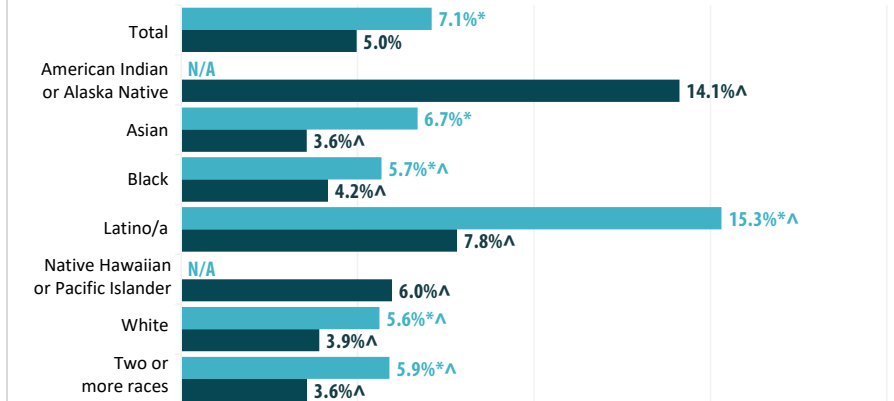
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

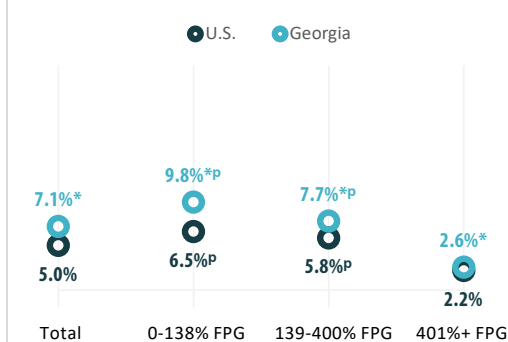
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

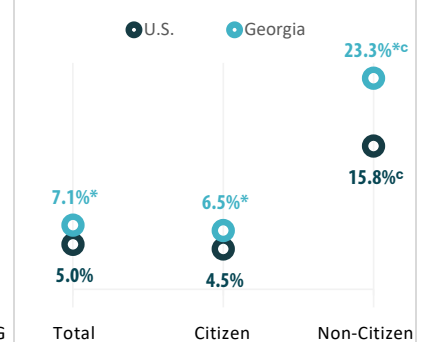
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

<sup>\*</sup> Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	5.0%	14.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.5% <sup>^</sup>	5.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.3%	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.7%	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.8% <sup>^</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>^*</sup>	9.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>^*</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>**</sup>	5.1% <sup>**</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>**</sup>	6.3% <sup>**</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>**</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>**</sup>	11.0% <sup>**</sup>	22.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.3% <sup>**</sup>	5.6% <sup>**</sup>	5.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>**</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>**</sup>	2.5% <sup>**</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>**</sup>	2.6% <sup>**</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>**</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>**</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>**</sup>	2.5% <sup>**</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.0% <sup>^*</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>**</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>**</sup>	3.3%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>**</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>**</sup>	5.9% <sup>**</sup>	8.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>**</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.5% <sup>**</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>^*</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>**</sup>	15.3% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>**</sup>	5.9% <sup>**</sup>	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>**</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.3% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>**</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>**</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	6.3% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^*</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>**</sup>	1.8% <sup>**</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>**</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>**</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>**</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.5% <sup>^*</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>**</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>^*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>**</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>**</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>**</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.6% <sup>^*</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>**</sup>	12.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>**</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>**</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>**</sup>	1.8% <sup>**</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>**</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>**</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>**</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>**</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>**</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>**</sup>	10.1% <sup>**</sup>	3.4% <sup>**</sup>	11.7% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>**</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>**</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.4% <sup>^*</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>**</sup>	11.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>**</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>**</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>**</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	9.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	1.7%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	12.2% <sup>**</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>**</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>**</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	15.9% <sup>**</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>**</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4%	7.1% <sup>**</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^*</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	10.6% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>**</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>^*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>**</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>**</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>**</sup>	9.4% <sup>**</sup>	9.4% <sup>^*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>**</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>**</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>**</sup>	2.1% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>^*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>**</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	13.8% <sup>**</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>**</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.4% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	12.5% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.6% <sup>**</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3%	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	24.2% <sup>**</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup> </

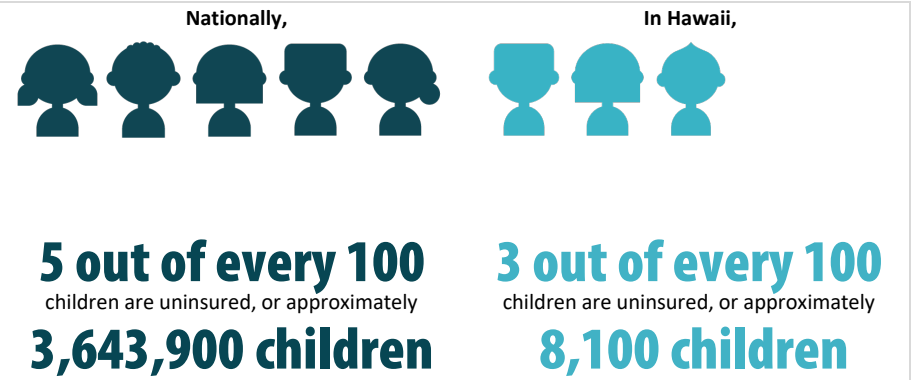
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Hawaii

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



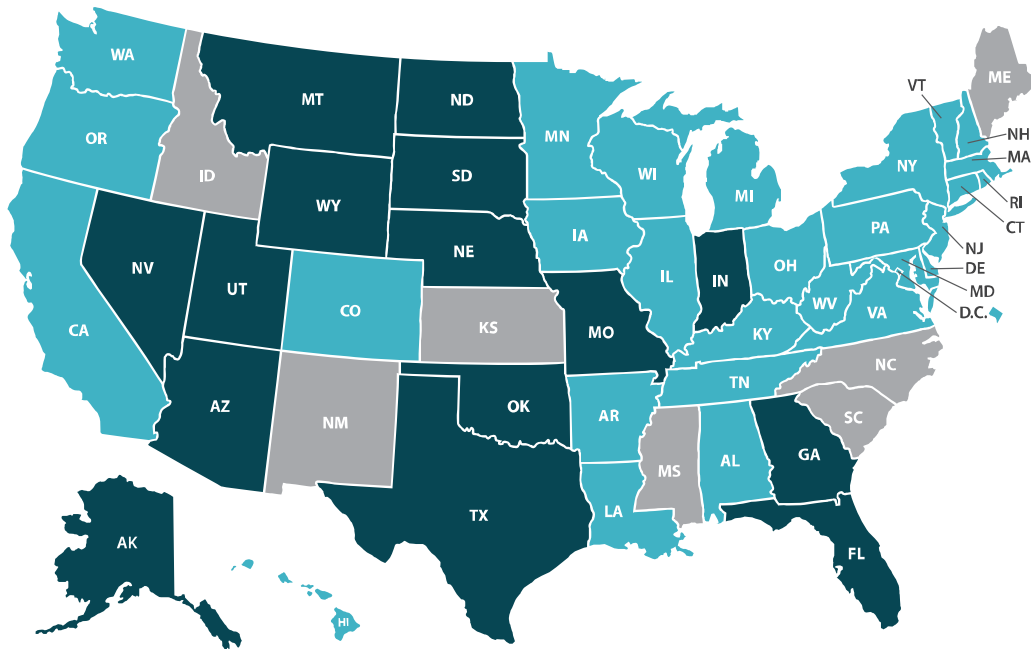
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

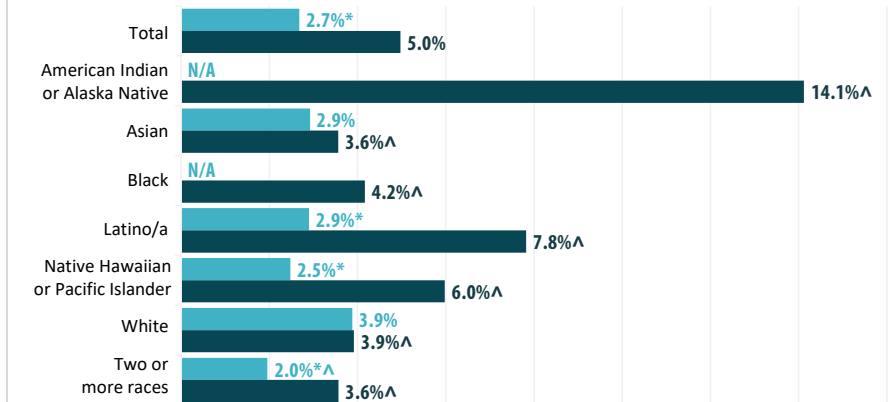
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

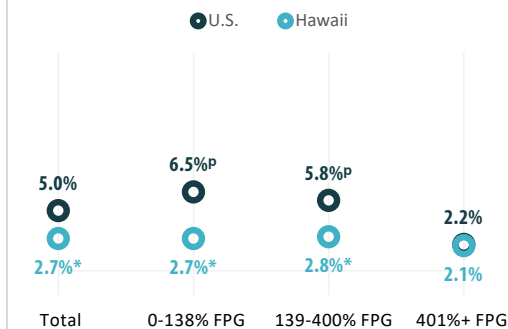
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

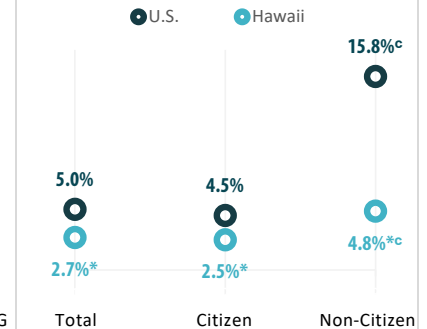
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>o</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>m</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>14.1%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>4.2%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>7.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.0%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.9%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.5%</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>15.8%</b> <sup>c</sup>	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>4.8%</b> <sup>a</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>a</sup>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>6.2%</b> <sup>m</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>m</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% *	7.8% ^	N/A	2.4% ^A	3.4%	3.5% ^p	2.9% ^p	1.5% *	2.6%	16.1% ^c	2.7% *	2.4% *	3.5% **	2.8% *	3.7% ^m	2.5% *
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% ^	10.4% *	N/A	5.3% ^	N/A	6.0% ^A	11.3% *	10.5% ^p	9.1% ^p	3.8% *	8.2%	11.3% *	8.0% *	8.6% *	8.6% *	7.1% *	12.4% ^m	7.9% *
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% ^^	5.1% ^^	7.0% *	10.1% ^^	N/A	5.4% ^A	6.3% ^A	10.1% ^p	9.2% ^p	3.6% *	7.8%	17.5% ^c	7.1% *	7.6% *	9.8% **	8.0% *	17.9% ^m	7.2% *
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% ^A	11.0% ^^	22.0% ^A	3.3% ^A	2.6% *	5.0% ^p	4.5% ^p	2.5%	3.8% *	29.9% ^c	3.8%	3.8% *	5.3% ^a	4.8%	4.5% *	3.6% ^m
California	3.1%	8.8% ^^	2.4% ^^	2.5% ^^	3.8% ^^	3.3% *	2.3% ^A	2.3% ^A	3.9% ^p	3.7% ^p	1.6% *	2.8% *	7.7% ^c	2.5% *	2.9% **	4.0% **	3.1% *	4.1% ^m	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% ^	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% ^^	N/A	3.6% ^A	2.5% ^A	5.9% ^p	6.2% ^p	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% ^c	3.7% *	4.4% **	5.7% ^a	4.2% *	8.3% ^m	7.0% ^m
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% *	4.4% ^A	N/A	2.1% ^A	3.1%	4.4% ^p	3.5% ^p	1.7% *	2.3%	14.0% ^c	2.9% *	3.0% *	2.9% *	2.9% *	2.5% *	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% *	5.9% ^^	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% ^p	4.5% ^p	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% ^c	3.3%	3.6% *	4.1% *	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% *	3.4% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% ^^	3.7% ^^	N/A	1.5% *	8.9% ^c	1.5% *	2.5% *	1.8% *	1.9% *	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% ^	7.0% *	6.9% *	8.4% ^A	N/A	5.9% ^A	5.9% ^A	8.1% ^p	7.6% ^p	3.8% *	5.8% *	20.9% ^c	5.4% *	6.8% **	8.5% **	6.9% *	5.9%	7.9% ^m
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% *	5.7% ^^	15.3% ^^	N/A	5.6% ^A	5.9% ^A	9.8% ^p	7.7% ^p	2.6% *	6.5% *	23.3% ^c	6.0% *	6.8% **	8.3% **	7.2% *	7.2%	6.9% *
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% *	2.5% *	3.9%	2.0% ^A	2.7% *	2.8% *	2.1%	2.5% *	4.8% ^c	2.4% *	1.8% *	3.9% **	2.3% *	2.8% *	4.2% ^m
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% ^	N/A	N/A	7.8% ^	N/A	4.9% *	4.6%	5.3% ^p	6.4% ^p	3.2% *	5.1%	18.6% ^c	4.8%	5.1%	6.3% ^a	4.5%	6.3% ^m	6.4% ^m
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% *	4.0% ^A	N/A	2.6% ^A	1.8% ^A	4.0% ^p	3.6% ^p	1.5% *	2.9% *	7.7% ^c	2.8% *	2.9% *	3.5% **	3.0% *	3.8% ^m	2.9% *
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% ^	9.3% ^^	N/A	6.2% *	5.0% ^A	8.0% ^p	7.3% ^p	2.6% *	6.1%	15.5% ^c	5.9% *	6.7% **	6.4% *	5.4% *	11.1% ^m	7.5% ^m
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% ^A	N/A	2.4% *	N/A	4.0% ^p	2.6% ^p	1.3% *	2.4% *	7.6% ^c	2.5% *	2.2% *	2.9% *	2.1% *	2.7% *	3.0% ^m
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% *	2.5% ^	6.3% *	9.0% ^A	N/A	4.0% ^	5.0%	7.8% ^p	5.4% ^p	1.9%	4.5% *	24.7% ^c	4.3%	4.7%	6.2% ^a	5.1%	6.1% ^m	3.7% ^m
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% ^^	8.0% ^	N/A	3.7%	2.2% ^A	4.7% ^p	4.1% ^p	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% ^c	3.7% *	3.8% *	3.9% *	3.2% *	3.9% ^m	4.6% ^m
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% ^^	3.0% ^A	12.0% ^^	N/A	3.0% ^A	4.0%	3.9% ^p	4.2% ^p	2.4%	3.1% *	35.5% ^c	3.5% *	3.6% *	4.1% *	4.1% *	3.1% *	3.2% ^m
Maine	4.7%	6.3% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% *	3.9%	5.9% ^p	5.9% ^p	2.0%	4.6% *	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% *	6.1% ^m	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% ^^	3.0% *	8.1% ^	N/A	2.3% ^A	1.8% ^A	5.5% ^p	4.2% ^p	1.5% *	2.7%	14.8% ^c	3.1% *	3.6% *	3.4% *	3.4% *	N/A	3.2% *
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% *	1.4% *	2.0% ^A	N/A	1.0% ^A	1.2% *	1.6% ^p	1.8% ^p	0.8% *	1.1% *	4.0% ^c	1.3% *	1.3% *	1.2% *	1.3% *	N/A	1.8% *
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% ^	1.9% ^^	2.4% *	4.0% ^A	N/A	2.9% *	1.9% ^A	3.8% ^p	3.2% ^p	1.1% *	2.8% *	6.0% ^c	2.7% *	2.8% *	3.1% **	2.4% *	5.2% ^m	3.8% ^m
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% ^	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% ^	N/A	2.6% ^A	2.7% *	5.6% ^p	3.8% ^p	1.5% *	3.0% *	9.2% ^c	3.0% *	3.1% *	3.8% **	2.9% *	5.4% ^m	3.4% *
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% ^^	10.1% ^^	3.4% ^^	11.7% ^^	N/A	5.3% *	4.6%	5.2% ^p	5.6% ^p	2.2%	4.6% *	31.6% ^c	4.1%	4.9%	5.7% ^a	4.5%	5.0% *	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% *	4.0% ^	9.3% ^^	N/A	5.3% *	5.7% *	8.6% ^p	5.2% ^p	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% ^c	5.2% *	5.2% *	5.9% ^a	4.6%	7.3% ^m	7.4% ^m
Montana	5.7%	18.5% ^^	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% ^	3.1% ^	7.3% ^p	6.1% ^p	3.2%	5.7% *	N/A	5.5% *	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% ^†	6.1% ^†
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% ^	5.5%	9.6% ^^	11.4% ^^	N/A	3.6% ^	7.5% *	9.5% ^p	6.0% ^p	2.0%	5.0% *	21.2% ^c	5.0%	5.6%	6.4% ^a	5.7% *	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% *	6.7% *	4.3% ^	10.3% ^^	N/A	4.8% ^A	4.8% ^	9.0% ^p	7.8% ^p	3.0% *	6.1% *	28.1% ^c	5.6% *	6.8% **	9.0% **	7.2% *	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% *	N/A	4.4% ^p	3.4% ^p	1.7%	2.5%	12.2% ^c	2.2% *	2.9% *	3.2% *	2.8% *	3.1% *	2.4% *
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% ^^	4.3% ^	6.2% ^^	N/A	2.3% ^A	3.3%	6.5% ^p	4.7% ^p	1.3% *	2.8%	15.9% ^c	3.1% *	3.6% **	4.3% **	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% ^	N/A	N/A	4.8% *	N/A	4.0% ^	N/A	5.2% *	5.7% ^p	4.0% *	4.6% *	26.1% ^c	4.1%	4.4%	7.1% **	5.1%	4.7% *	7.1% ^m
New York	2.5%	9.8% ^^	2.9% ^^	2.5% *	2.5% *	N/A	2.3% *	2.1% *	3.2% ^p	2.7% ^p	1.3% *	2.2% *	5.5% ^c	2.3% *	2.3% *	2.8% **	2.1% *	6.7% ^m	4.7% ^m
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% *	5.2% *	3.5% ^^	10.6% ^^	N/A	4.0% ^	3.0% ^	6.1% ^p	5.6% ^p	2.4%	4.3% *	24.6% ^c	4.1%	4.8% ^a	5.9% ^a	5.0%	4.9% *	5.0% *
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% ^^	N/A	N/A	15.0% ^^	N/A	5.9% ^A	N/A	12.8% ^p	9.5% ^p	3.5% *	7.7% *	N/A	8.5% *	8.1% *	6.8%	6.1%	8.8% *	8.3% *
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% ^	3.5% ^^	6.8% ^^	N/A	4.4% *	3.1% ^	5.3% ^p	5.1% ^p	1.9% *	4.1% *	12.3% ^c	4.2%	4.2% *	4.5% *	3.5% *	8.0% ^m	4.0% *
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% ^^	5.8%	6.6% *	9.0% *	N/A	5.6% ^A	9.4% ^A	9.4% ^p	8.4% ^p	4.5% *	7.6% *	23.4% ^c	7.4% *	7.2% *	9.2% **	6.4% *	9.5% ^m	10.1% ^m
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% ^^	N/A	2.9%	4.4% ^^	N/A	3.3% *	3.1%	4.4% ^p	3.9% ^p	2.1%	3.4% *	7.2% ^c	3.0% *	3.6% *	4.0% **	3.4% *	4.9% ^m	3.0% *
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% ^^	5.3% *	N/A	5.1% ^A	2.1% ^A	6.4% ^p	5.5% ^p	2.0% *	4.4% *	11.9% ^c	5.0% *	4.3% **	4.6% *	4.2% *	8.3% ^m	5.6% ^m
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% ^A	N/A	1.6% *	N/A	3.4% ^p	2.7% ^p	0.9% *	1.9% *	6.5% ^c	2.4% *	1.9% *	2.3% *	2.2% *	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% *	3.8% ^	11.0% ^^	N/A	4.6% *	3.1% ^	6.1% ^p	5.6% ^p	2.3%	4.4% *	25.1% ^c	4.7%	4.6%	5.7% ^a	5.2% *	4.5% *	4.1% ^m
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% ^	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% ^	4.9%	8.5% ^p	6.8% ^p	1.1% *	5.6%	13.8% ^c	4.1%	6.0% **	7.2% **	4.1%	7.4% ^m	4.7% *
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% *	12.5% ^^	N/A	3.5% ^A	2.6% ^A	6.0% ^p	4.8% ^p	2.3%	4.0% *	24.2% ^c	4.0%	4.2% *	5.6% ^a	5.0%	4.4% *	3.8% ^m
Texas	10.6%	9.2% *	6.3% ^^	7.1% ^^	14.4% ^^	11.8%	7.1% ^A	6.4% ^A	12.4% ^p	13.0% ^p	4.7% *	9.3% *	33.7% ^c	8.3% *	10.4% **	13.2% **	10.4% *	11.7% ^m	12.0% ^m
Utah	6.6%	16.8% ^	8.1% *	12.3% ^^	14.0% ^^	10.6%	4.7% ^A	4.5% ^	11.5% ^p	6.5% ^p	3.0% *	6.1% *	27.3% ^c	6.1% *	6.2% *	7.6% **	6.6% *	8.9% ^m	5.6% ^m
Vermont	1.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	1.1% *	N/A	1.4% *	0.8% *	N/A	N/A	1.2% ^^	N/A
Virginia	4.5%	N/A	4.1%	3.8% ^	11.0% ^^	N/A	3.2% ^A	3.4% ^	6.4% ^p	6.1% ^p	1.7% *	3.7% *	18.3% ^c	3.7% *	4.2% **	5.5% ^a	4.4% *	4.3% *	4.9% ^m
Washington	2.7%	10.9% ^^	2.1% ^^	2.1% *	3.7% ^A	5.0% ^	2.3% ^A	2.0% ^A	3.5% ^p	2.9% ^p	1.7% *	2.5% *	5.0% ^c	2.3% *	2.6% *	3.1% **	2.6% *	3.0% *	2.9% *
West Virginia	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.9% ^	N/A	2.5% *	N/A	2.7% ^p	2.8% ^p	1.7%	2.5% *	N/A	2.3% *	2.7% *	2.5% *	1.9% *	2.8% ^m	2.8% ^m
Wisconsin	3.8%	23.0% ^^	3.0%	1.9% ^^	6.4% ^^	N/A	3.6% *	2.1% ^A	6.9% ^p	3.5% ^p	2.0%	3.6% *	12.3% ^c	4.1%	3.6% *	3.9% *	2.9% *	4.3% ^m	6.9% ^m
Wyoming	9.3%	34.9% ^^	N/A	N/A	15.4% ^^	N/A	7.4% ^A	N/A	11.4% ^p	11.1% ^p	4.6% *	9.2% *	N/A	8.8% *	9.4% *	9.6% *	N/A	11.1% ^^	6.7% ^†



# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Iowa

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**3,643,900 children**

**3 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**18,500 children**

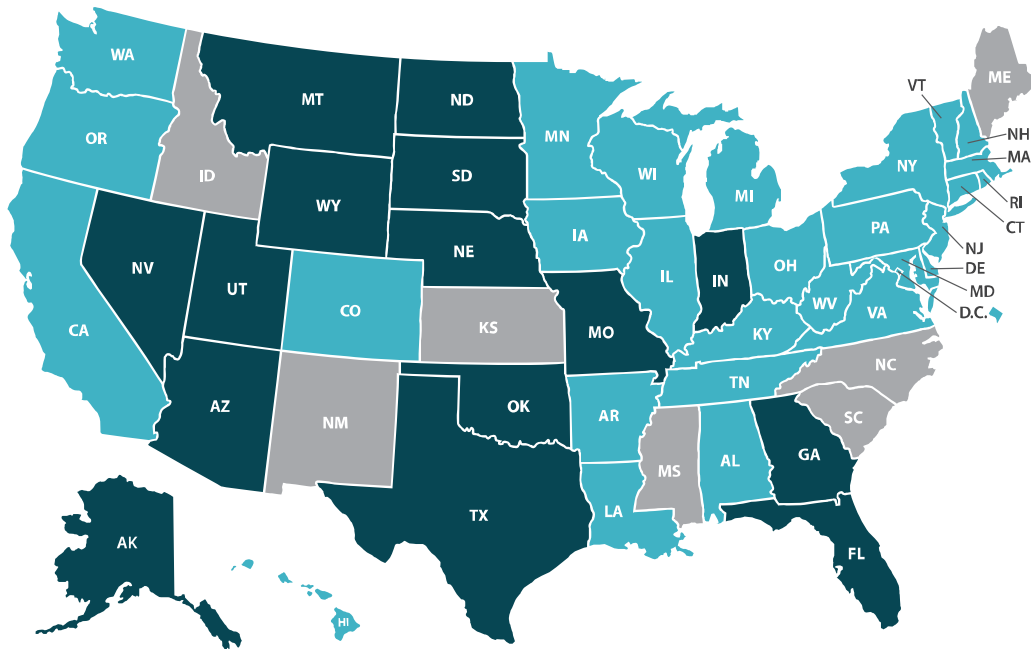
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

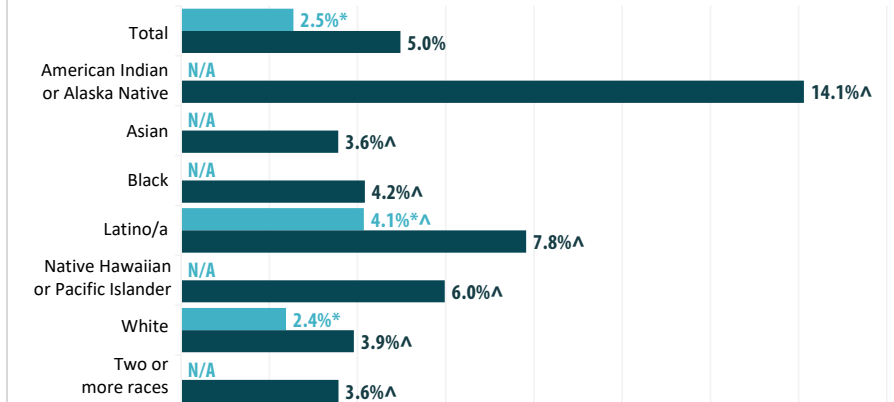
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

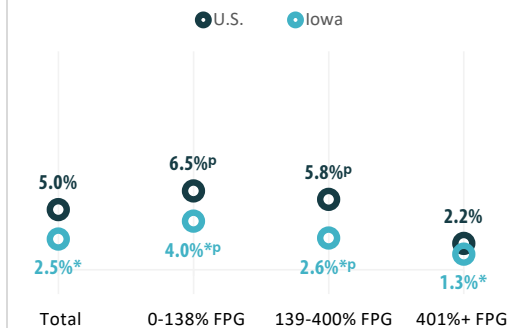
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

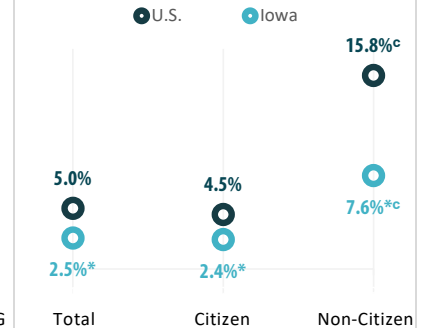
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level  
<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level  
<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

<sup>\*</sup> Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>°</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
United States	5.0%	14.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.5% <sup>^</sup>	5.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.3%	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.7%	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.8% <sup>^</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>**</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>^*</sup>	9.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>**</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>**</sup>	5.1% <sup>**</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>**</sup>	6.3% <sup>**</sup>	10.1% <sup>**</sup>	9.2% <sup>**</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>**</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>**</sup>	11.0% <sup>**</sup>	22.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.3% <sup>**</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>**</sup>	4.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>**</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>**</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>**</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>**</sup>	2.5% <sup>**</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>**</sup>	2.6% <sup>**</sup>	3.9% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>**</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>**</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>**</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>**</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>**</sup>	2.5% <sup>**</sup>	5.9% <sup>**</sup>	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>**</sup>	7.0% <sup>**</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>**</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>**</sup>	4.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>**</sup>	3.3%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>**</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>**</sup>	5.9% <sup>**</sup>	8.1% <sup>**</sup>	7.6% <sup>**</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>**</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.5% <sup>**</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>**</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>**</sup>	15.3% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>**</sup>	5.9% <sup>**</sup>	9.8% <sup>**</sup>	7.7% <sup>**</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>**</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.3% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>**</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>**</sup>
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>**</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>**</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>**</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>**</sup>	1.8% <sup>**</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.6% <sup>**</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>**</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>**</sup>	8.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.3% <sup>**</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>**</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>**</sup>	7.5% <sup>**</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	2.6% <sup>**</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>**</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>**</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>**</sup>	5.4% <sup>**</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.3%	4.7%	6.2% <sup>**</sup>	5.1%	6.1% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>**</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>**</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7%	2.2% <sup>**</sup>	4.7% <sup>**</sup>	4.1% <sup>**</sup>	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>**</sup>	4.6% <sup>**</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>**</sup>	12.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>**</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>**</sup>	4.2% <sup>**</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>**</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>**</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>**</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>**</sup>	1.8% <sup>**</sup>	5.5% <sup>**</sup>	4.2% <sup>**</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>**</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>**</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>**</sup>	1.8% <sup>**</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>**</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>	3.2% <sup>**</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>**</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>**</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>**</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>**</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>**</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>**</sup>	10.1% <sup>**</sup>	3.4% <sup>**</sup>	11.7% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>**</sup>	5.6% <sup>**</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>**</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>**</sup>	5.2% <sup>**</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>**</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>**</sup>	7.4% <sup>**</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>**</sup>	11.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>**</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>**</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>**</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.8% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>**</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	9.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	3.4% <sup>**</sup>	1.7%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	12.2% <sup>**</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>**</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>**</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>**</sup>	4.7% <sup>**</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8%	15.9% <sup>**</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>**</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4%	7.1% <sup>**</sup>	5.1%	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>**</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>**</sup>	2.7% <sup>**</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>**</sup>	4.7% <sup>**</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	10.6% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>**</sup>	5.6% <sup>**</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>**</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>**</sup>	9.5% <sup>**</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1%	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>**</sup>	5.1% <sup>**</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>**</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>**</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>**</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>**</sup>	9.4% <sup>**</sup>	9.4% <sup>**</sup>	8.4% <sup>**</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>**</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>**</sup>	10.1% <sup>**</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	3.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>**</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>**</sup>	2.1% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>**</sup>	5.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>**</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>**</sup>	5.6% <sup>**</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>**</sup>	2.7% <sup>**</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>**</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>**</sup>	6.8% <sup>^</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	13.8% <sup>**</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>**</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.4% <sup>**</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	12.5% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.6% <sup>**</sup>	6.0% <sup>**</sup>	4.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.3%	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	24.2% <sup>**</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>
Texas	10.6%	9.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>**</sup>	7.1% <sup>**</sup>	14.4% <sup>**</sup>	11.8%	7.1% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>**</sup>	12.4% <sup>**</sup>	13.0% <sup>**</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	9.3% <sup>*</sup>	33.7% <sup>**</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.4% <sup>**</sup>	13.2% <sup>**</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.7% <sup>**</sup>	12.0% <sup>**</sup>
Utah	6.6%	16.8% <sup>^</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>**</sup>	14.0% <sup>**</sup>	10.6%	4.7% <sup>**</sup>	4.5% <sup>**</sup>	11.5% <sup>**</sup>	6.5% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	27.3% <sup>**</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>**</sup>	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>**</sup>	5.6% <sup>**</sup>
Vermont	1.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	1.2% <sup>**</sup>	N/A
Virginia	4.5%	N/A	4.1%	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>**</sup>	3.4% <sup>^</sup>	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	18.3% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>**</sup>	5.5% <sup>^</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>**</sup>
Washington	2.7%	10.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.1% <sup>**</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>**</sup>	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	2.3% <sup>**</sup>	2.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>**</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>**</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>					

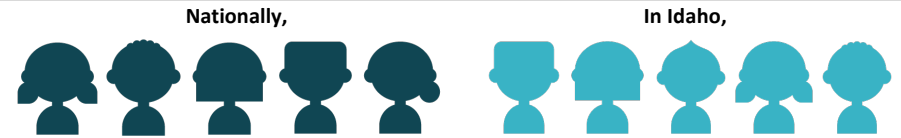
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Idaho

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**3,643,900 children**

**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**24,000 children**

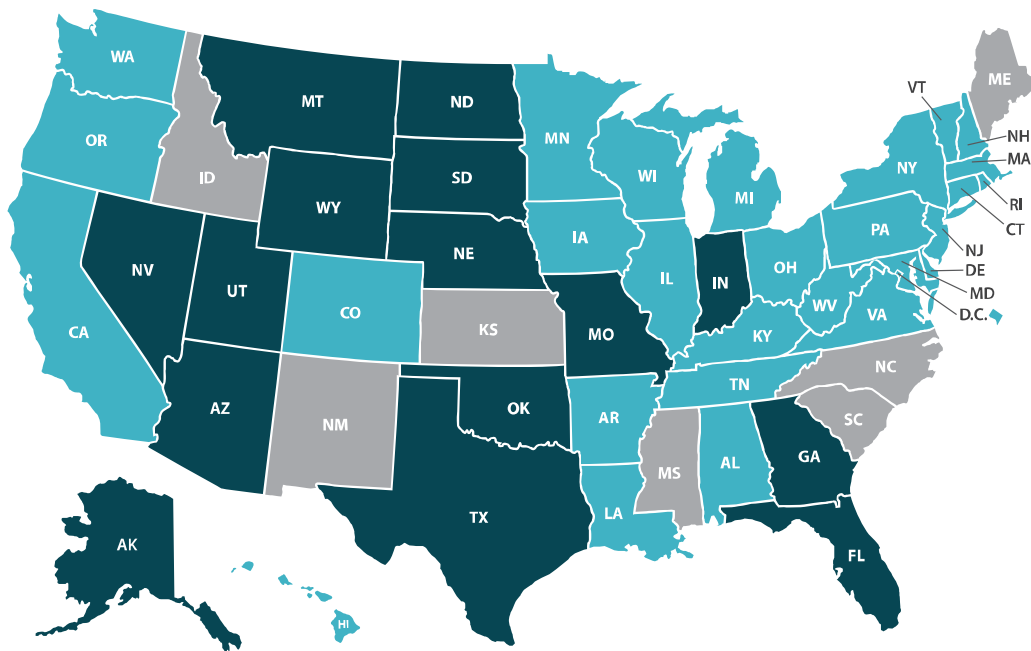
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

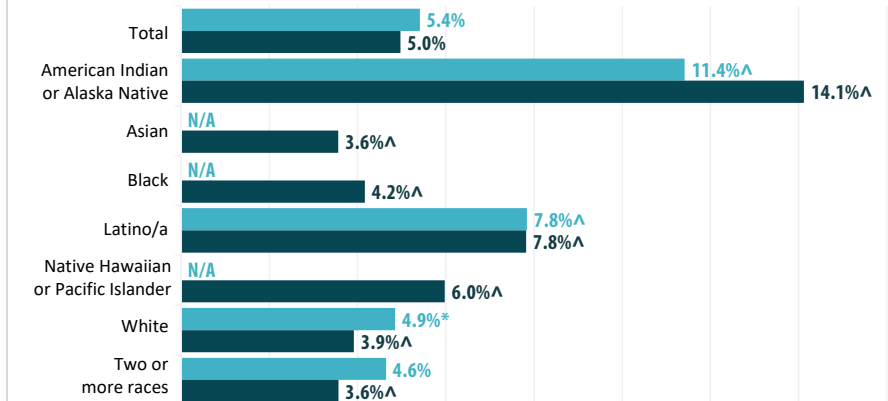
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

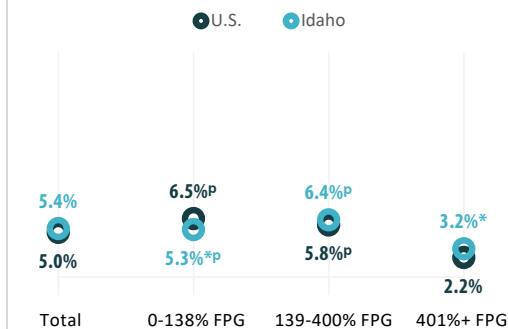
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



<sup>\*</sup>Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>Λ</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

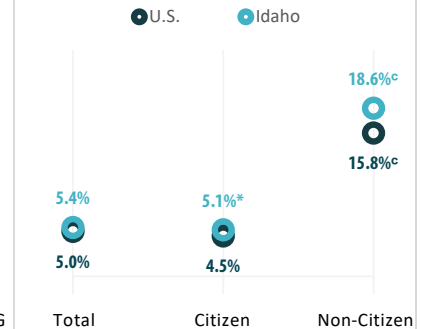
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



<sup>\*</sup>Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



<sup>\*</sup>Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016–2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

- ^ Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- ° Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level
- ° Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- ° Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

° Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

° Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

† Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	5.0%	14.1% ^	3.6% ^	4.2% ^	7.8% ^	6.0% ^	3.9% ^	3.6% ^	6.5% °	5.8% °	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% °	4.3%	4.8% °	5.8% °	4.7%	6.2% °	5.8% °
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% *	7.8% ^	N/A	2.4% °*	3.4%	3.5% °*	2.9% °*	1.5% *	2.6%	16.1% °*	2.7% *	2.4% *	3.5% °*	2.8% *	3.7% °*	2.5% *
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% ^	10.4% *	N/A	5.3% ^	N/A	6.0% °*	11.3% *	10.5% °*	9.1% °*	3.8% *	8.2%	11.3% *	8.0% *	8.6% *	8.6% *	7.1% *	12.4% °*	7.9% *
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% °*	5.1% °*	7.0% *	10.1% °*	N/A	5.4% °*	6.3% °*	10.1% °*	9.2% °*	3.6% *	7.8%	17.5% °*	7.1% *	7.6% *	9.8% °*	8.0% *	17.9% °*	7.2% *
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% °*	11.0% °*	22.0% °*	3.3% °*	5.6% *	5.0% °*	4.5% °*	2.5%	3.8% *	29.9% °*	3.8% *	3.8% *	5.3% °*	4.8% *	4.5% *	3.6% °*
California	3.1%	8.8% °*	2.4% °*	2.5% °*	3.8% °*	3.3% *	2.3% °*	2.3% °*	3.9% °*	3.7% °*	1.6% *	2.8% *	7.7% °*	2.5% *	2.9% °*	4.0% °*	3.1% *	4.1% °*	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% ^	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% °*	N/A	3.6% °*	2.5% °*	5.9% °*	6.2% °	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% °*	3.7% *	4.4% °*	5.7% °*	4.2% *	8.3% °*	7.0% °*
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% *	4.4% °*	N/A	2.1% °*	3.1%	4.4% °*	3.5% °*	1.7% *	2.3%	14.0% °*	2.9% *	3.0% *	2.9% *	2.9% *	2.5% *	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% *	5.9% °*	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% °*	4.5% °*	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% °*	3.3%	3.6% *	4.1% *	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% *	3.4% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% °*	3.7% °*	N/A	1.5% *	8.9% °*	1.5% *	2.5% *	1.8% *	1.9% *	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% ^	7.0% *	6.9% *	8.4% °*	N/A	5.9% °*	5.9% °*	8.1% °*	7.6% °*	3.8% *	5.8% *	20.9% °*	5.4% *	6.8% °*	8.5% °*	6.9% *	5.9%	7.9% °*
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% *	5.7% °*	15.3% °*	N/A	5.6% °*	5.9% °*	9.8% °*	7.7% °*	2.6% *	6.5% *	23.3% °*	6.0% *	6.8% °*	8.3% °*	7.2% *	7.2%	6.9% *
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% *	2.5% *	3.9%	2.0% °*	2.7% *	2.8% *	2.1%	2.5% *	4.8% °*	2.4% *	1.8% *	3.9% °*	2.3% *	2.8% *	4.2% °*
<b>Idaho</b>	5.4%	11.4% ^	N/A	N/A	7.8% ^	N/A	4.9% *	4.6%	5.3% °*	6.4% °*	3.2% *	5.1%	18.6% °*	4.8%	5.1%	6.3% °*	4.5%	6.3% °	6.4% °
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% *	4.0% °*	N/A	2.6% °*	1.8% °*	4.0% °*	3.6% °*	1.5% *	2.9% *	7.7% °*	2.8% *	2.9% *	3.5% °*	3.0% *	3.8% °*	2.9% *
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% ^	9.3% °*	N/A	6.2% *	5.0% °*	8.0% °*	7.3% °*	2.6% *	6.1%	15.5% °*	5.9% *	6.7% °*	6.4% *	5.4% *	11.1% °*	7.5% °*
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% °*	N/A	2.4% *	N/A	4.0% °*	2.6% °*	1.3% *	2.4% *	7.6% °*	2.5% *	2.2% *	2.9% *	2.1% *	2.7% *	3.0% °*
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% *	2.5% ^	6.3% *	9.0% °*	N/A	4.0% ^	5.0%	7.8% °*	5.4% °*	1.9%	4.5% *	24.7% °	4.3%	4.7%	6.2% °*	5.1%	6.1% °	3.7% °*
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% °*	8.0% ^	N/A	3.7%	2.2% °*	4.7% °*	4.1% °*	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% °	3.7% *	3.8% *	3.9% *	3.2% *	3.9% °*	4.6% °*
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% °*	3.0% °*	12.0% °*	N/A	3.0% °*	4.0%	3.9% °*	4.2% °*	2.4%	3.1% *	35.5% °*	3.5% *	3.6% *	4.1% *	4.1% *	3.1% *	3.2% °*
Maine	4.7%	6.3% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% *	3.9%	5.9% °	5.9% °	2.0%	4.6% *	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% *	6.1% °	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% °*	3.0% *	8.1% ^	N/A	2.3% °*	1.8% °*	5.5% °*	4.2% °*	1.5% *	2.7%	14.8% °*	3.1% *	3.6% *	3.4% *	3.4% *	N/A	3.2% *
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% *	1.4% *	2.0% °*	N/A	1.0% °*	1.2% *	1.6% °*	1.8% °*	0.8% *	1.1% *	4.0% °*	1.3% *	1.3% *	1.2% *	1.3% *	N/A	1.8% *
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% ^	1.9% °*	2.4% *	4.0% °*	N/A	2.9% *	1.9% °*	3.8% °*	3.2% °*	1.1% *	2.8% *	6.0% °*	2.7% *	2.8% *	3.1% °*	2.4% *	5.2% °*	3.8% °*
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% ^	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% ^	N/A	2.6% °*	2.7% *	5.6% °*	3.8% °*	1.5% *	3.0% *	9.2% °*	3.0% *	3.1% *	3.8% °*	2.9% *	5.4% °*	3.4% *
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% °*	10.1% °*	3.4% °*	11.7% °*	N/A	5.3% *	4.6%	5.2% °*	5.6% °*	2.2%	4.6% *	31.6% °	4.1%	4.9%	5.7% °	4.5%	5.0% *	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% *	4.0% ^	9.3% °*	N/A	5.3% *	5.7% *	8.6% °*	5.2% °*	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% °*	5.2% *	5.2% *	5.9% °*	4.6%	7.3% °*	7.4% °*
Montana	5.7%	18.5% °*	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% ^	3.1% ^	7.3% °	6.1% °	3.2%	5.7% *	N/A	5.5% *	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% †	6.1% †
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% ^	5.5%	9.6% °*	11.4% °*	N/A	3.6% ^	7.5% *	9.5% °*	6.0% °	2.0%	5.0% *	21.2% °*	5.0%	5.6%	6.4% °	5.7% *	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% *	6.7% *	4.3% ^	10.3% °*	N/A	4.8% °*	4.8% ^	9.0% °*	7.8% °*	3.0% *	6.1% *	28.1% °*	5.6% *	6.8% °*	9.0% °*	7.2% *	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% *	N/A	4.4% °*	3.4% °*	1.7%	2.5%	12.2% °*	2.2% *	2.9% *	3.2% *	2.8% *	3.1% *	2.4% *
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% °*	4.3% ^	6.2% °*	N/A	2.3% °*	3.3%	6.5% °*	4.7% °*	1.3% *	2.8%	15.9% °*	3.1% *	3.6% °*	4.3% °*	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% ^	N/A	N/A	4.8% *	N/A	4.0% ^	N/A	5.2% *	5.7% °	4.0% *	4.6% *	26.1% °	4.1%	4.4%	7.1% °*	5.1%	4.7% *	7.1% °*
New York	2.5%	9.8% °*	2.9% °*	2.5% *	2.5% *	N/A	2.3% *	2.1% *	3.2% °*	2.7% °*	1.3% *	2.2% *	5.5% °*	2.3% *	2.3% *	2.8% °*	2.1% *	6.7% °	4.7% °*
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% *	5.2% *	3.5% °*	10.6% °*	N/A	4.0% ^	3.0% ^	6.1% °*	5.6% °*	2.4%	4.3% *	24.6% °*	4.1%	4.8% °	5.9% °	5.0%	4.9% *	5.0% *
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% °*	N/A	N/A	15.0% °*	N/A	5.9% °*	N/A	12.8% °*	9.5% °*	3.5% *	7.7% *	N/A	8.5% *	8.1% *	6.8%	6.1%	8.8% *	8.3% *
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% ^	3.5% °*	6.8% °*	N/A	4.4% *	3.1% ^	5.3% °*	5.1% °*	1.9% *	4.1% *	12.3% °*	4.2%	4.2% *	4.5% *	3.5% *	8.0% °*	4.0% *
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% °*	5.8%	6.6% *	9.0% *	N/A	5.6% °*	9.4% °*	9.4% °*	8.4% °*	4.5% *	7.6% *	23.4% °*	7.4% *	7.2% *	9.2% °*	6.4% *	9.5% °*	10.1% °*
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% °*	N/A	2.9%	4.4% °*	N/A	3.3% *	3.1%	4.4% °*	3.9% °*	2.1%	3.4% *	7.2% °*	3.0% *	3.6% *	4.0% °*	3.4% *	4.9% °*	3.0% *
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% °*	5.3% *	N/A	5.1% °*	2.1% °*	6.4% °*	5.5% °*	2.0% *	4.4% *	11.9% °*	5.0% *	4.3% °*	4.6% *	4.2% *	8.3% °*	5.6% °
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% °*	N/A	1.6% *	N/A	3.4% °*	2.7% °*	0.9% *	1.9% *	6.5% °*	2.4% *	1.9% *	2.3% *	2.2% *	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% *	3.8% ^	11.0% °*	N/A	4.6% *	3.1% ^	4.1% °	5.6% °	2.3%	4.4% *	25.1% °	4.7%	4.6%	5.7% °	5.2% *	4.5% *	4.1% °*
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% ^	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% ^	4.9%	8.5% °*	6.8% °	1.1% *	5.6%	13.8% °*	4.1%	6.0% °*	7.2% °*	4.1%	7.4% °*	4.7% *
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% *	12.5% °*	N/A	3.5% °*	2.6% °*	6.0% °*	4.8% °*	2.3%	4.0% *	24.2% °*	4.0%	4.2% *	5.6% °	5.0%	4.4% *	3.8% °*
Texas	10.6%	9.2% *	6.3% °*	7.1% °*	14.4% °*	11.8%	7.1% °*	6.4% °*	12.4% °*	13.0% °*	4.7% *	9.3% *	33.7% °*	8.3% *	10.4% °*	13.2% °*	10.4% *	11.7% °*	12.0% °*
Utah	6.6%	16.8% ^	8.1% *	12.3% °*	14.0% °*	10.6%	4.7% °*	4.5% ^	11.5% °*	6.5% °*	3.0% *	6.1% *	27.3% °*	6.1% *	6.2% *	7.6% °*	6.6% *	8.9% °*	5.6% °*
Vermont	1.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	1.1% *	N/A	1.4% *	0.8% *	N/A	N/A	1.2% °*	N/A
Virginia	4.5%	N/A	4.1%	3.8% ^	11.0% °*	N/A	3.2% °*	3.4% ^	6.4% °	6.1% °	1.7% *	3.7% *	18.3% °*	3.7% *	4.2% °*	5.5% °	4.4% *	4.3% *	4.9% °*
Washington	2.7%	10.9% °*	2.1% °*	2.1% *	3.7% °*	5.0% ^	2.3% °*	2.0% °*	3.5% °*	2.9% °*	1.7% *	2.5% *	5.0% °*	2.3% *	2.6% *	3.1% °*	2.6% *	3.0% *	2.9% *
West Virginia	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.9% ^	N/A	2.5% *	N/A	2.7% °*	2.8% °*	1.7%	2.5% *	N/A	2.3% *	2.7% *	2.5% *	1.9% *	2.8% °*	2.8% °*
Wisconsin	3.8%	23.0% °*	3.0%	1.9% °*	6.4% °*	N/A	3.6% *	2.1% °*	6.9% °	3.5% °*	2.0%	3.6% *	12.3% °*	4.1%	3.6% *	3.9% *	2.9% *	4.3% °*	6.9% °*
Wyoming	9.3%	34.9% °*	N/A	N/A	15.4% °*	N/A	7.4% °*	N/A	11.4% °*	11.1% °*	4.6% *	9.2% *	N/A	8.8% *	9.4% *	9.6% *	N/A	11.1% °*	6.7% †

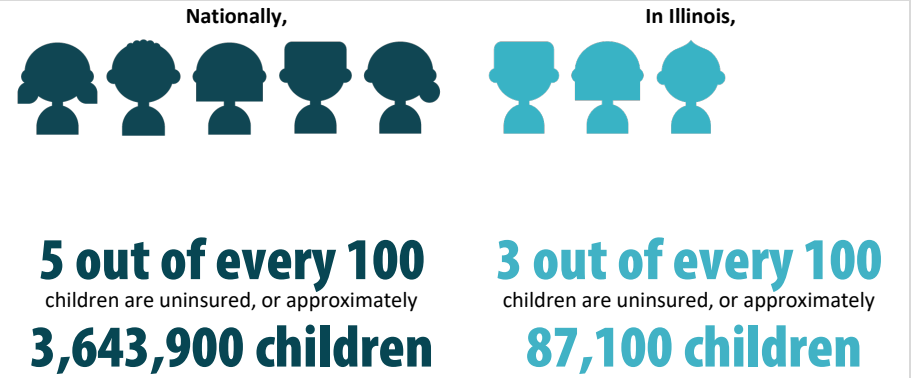
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Illinois

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



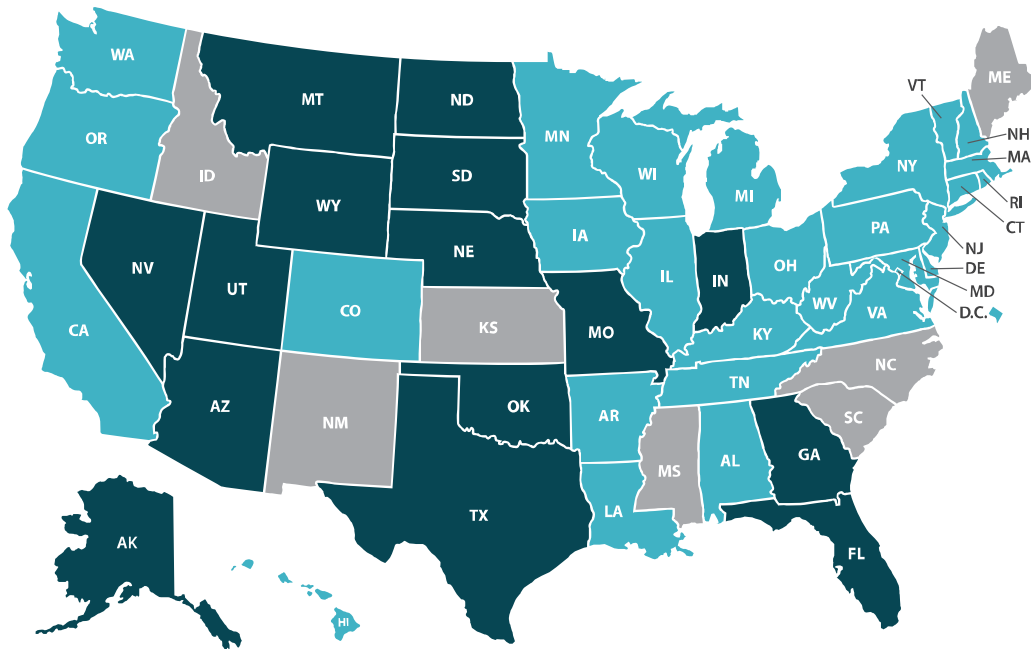
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

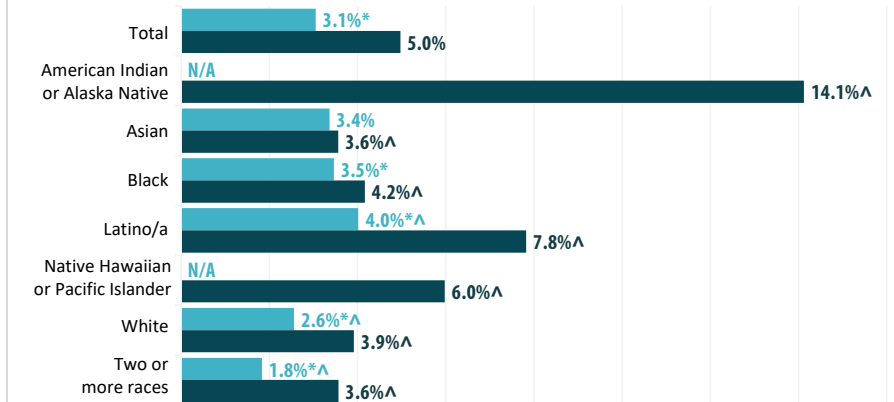
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

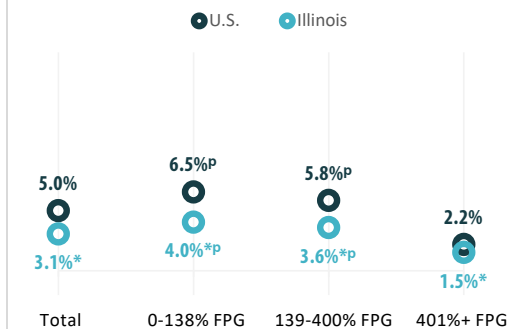
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>Δ</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

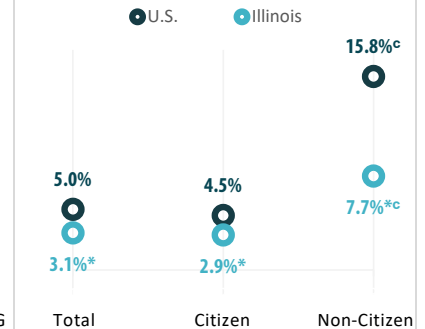
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

### Statistical Significance Key

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

<sup>\*</sup> Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	5.0%	14.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.5% <sup>^</sup>	5.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.3%	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.7%	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.8% <sup>^</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>^*</sup>	9.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>^*</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>^*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	11.0% <sup>^*</sup>	22.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.0% <sup>^*</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^†</sup>	3.7% <sup>^†</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>^*</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^*</sup>	15.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	6.3% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.4% <sup>^*</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.5% <sup>^*</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>^*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7%	2.2% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.6% <sup>^*</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>	12.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>^*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	11.7% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.4% <sup>^*</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>^*</sup>	11.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	1.7%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	12.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8%	15.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4%	7.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^*</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	10.6% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>^*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>^*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	9.4% <sup>^*</sup>	9.4% <sup>^*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>^*</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	13.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.4% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	12.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>										



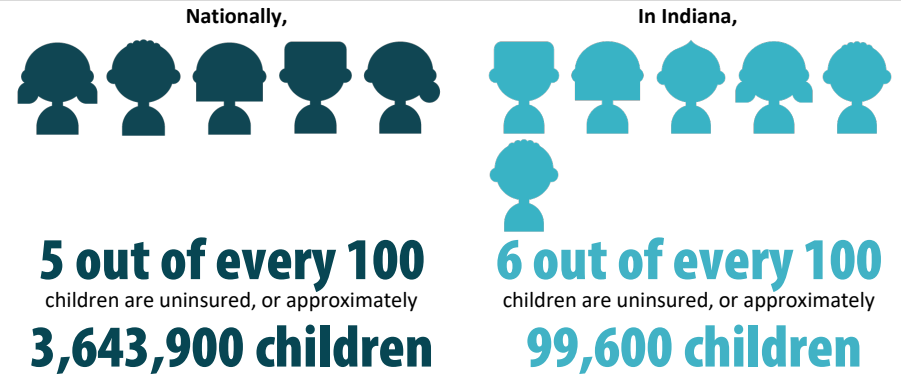
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Indiana

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



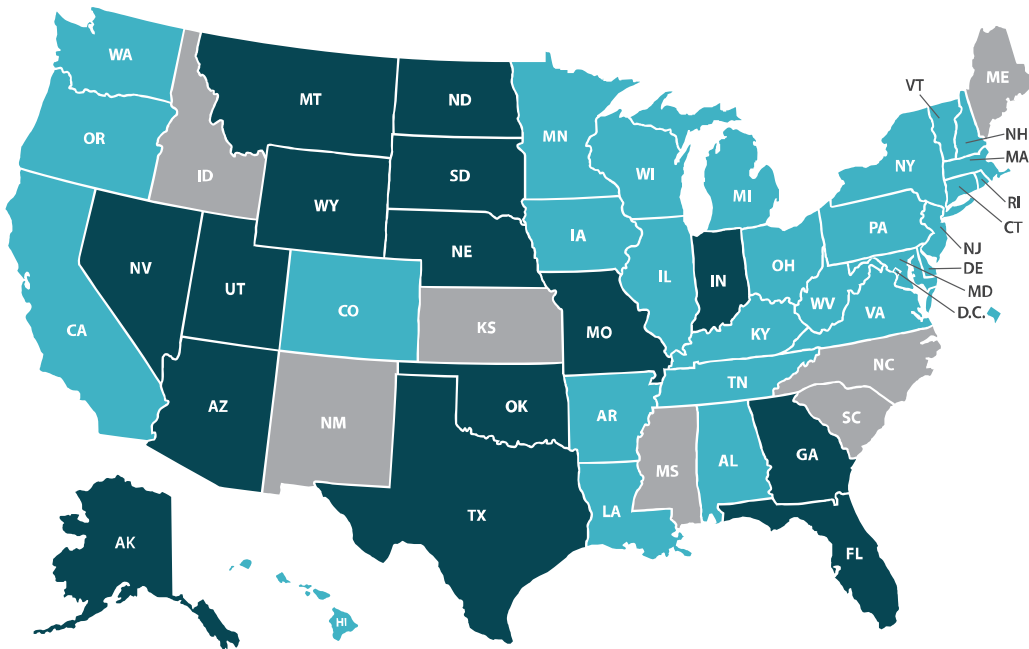
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

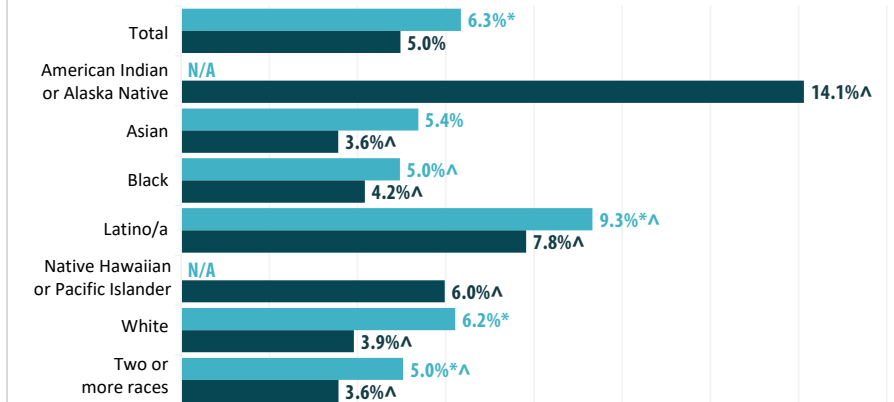
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

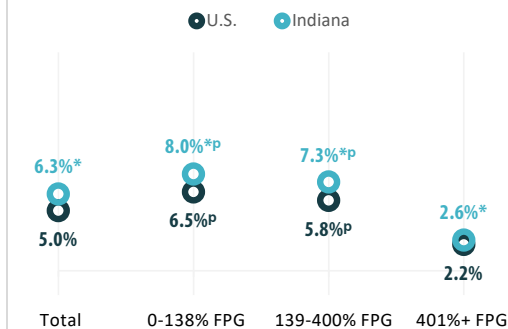
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

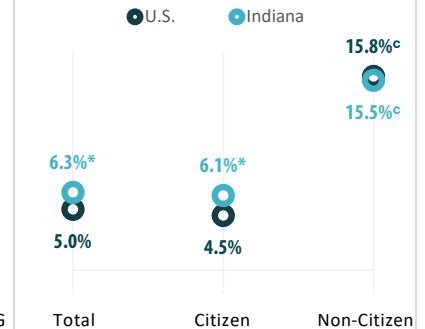
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>C</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

### Statistical Significance Key

- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- <sup>°</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- <sup>°</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- <sup>°</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>°</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>°</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

† Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>14.1%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>4.2%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>7.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.0%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.9%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.5%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>15.8%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>4.8%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>6.2%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>°</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% *	7.8% ^	N/A	2.4% <sup>°</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>°</sup>	2.9% <sup>°</sup>	1.5% *	2.6%	16.1% <sup>°</sup>	2.7% *	2.4% *	3.5% <sup>°</sup>	2.8% *	3.7% <sup>°</sup>	2.5% *
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% ^	10.4% *	N/A	5.3% ^	N/A	6.0% <sup>°</sup>	11.3% *	10.5% <sup>°</sup>	9.1% <sup>°</sup>	3.8% *	8.2%	11.3% *	8.0% *	8.6% *	8.6% *	7.1% *	12.4% <sup>°</sup>	7.9% *
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>°</sup>	5.1% <sup>°</sup>	7.0% *	10.1% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>°</sup>	6.3% <sup>°</sup>	10.1% <sup>°</sup>	9.2% <sup>°</sup>	3.6% *	7.8%	17.5% <sup>°</sup>	7.1% *	7.6% *	9.8% <sup>°</sup>	8.0% *	17.9% <sup>°</sup>	7.2% *
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>°</sup>	11.0% <sup>°</sup>	22.0% <sup>°</sup>	3.3% <sup>°</sup>	5.6% *	5.0% <sup>°</sup>	4.5% <sup>°</sup>	2.5%	3.8% *	29.9% <sup>°</sup>	3.8% *	3.8% *	5.3% <sup>°</sup>	4.8% *	4.5% *	3.6% <sup>°</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>°</sup>	2.4% <sup>°</sup>	2.5% <sup>°</sup>	3.8% <sup>°</sup>	3.3% *	2.3% <sup>°</sup>	2.6% <sup>°</sup>	3.9% <sup>°</sup>	3.7% <sup>°</sup>	1.6% *	2.8% *	7.7% <sup>°</sup>	2.5% *	2.9% <sup>°</sup>	4.0% <sup>°</sup>	3.1% *	4.1% <sup>°</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% ^	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>°</sup>	2.5% <sup>°</sup>	5.9% <sup>°</sup>	6.2% <sup>°</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>°</sup>	3.7% *	4.4% <sup>°</sup>	5.7% <sup>°</sup>	4.2% *	8.3% <sup>°</sup>	7.0% <sup>°</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% *	4.4% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>°</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>°</sup>	3.5% <sup>°</sup>	1.7% *	2.3%	14.0% <sup>°</sup>	2.9% *	3.0% *	2.9% *	2.9% *	2.5% *	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% *	5.9% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>°</sup>	4.5% <sup>°</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>°</sup>	3.3%	3.6% *	4.1% *	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% *	3.4% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>°</sup>	3.7% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	1.5% *	8.9% <sup>°</sup>	1.5% *	2.5% *	1.8% *	1.9% *	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% ^	7.0% *	6.9% *	8.4% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>°</sup>	5.9% <sup>°</sup>	8.1% <sup>°</sup>	7.6% <sup>°</sup>	3.8% *	5.8% *	20.9% <sup>°</sup>	5.4% *	6.8% <sup>°</sup>	8.5% <sup>°</sup>	6.9% *	5.9%	7.9% <sup>°</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% *	5.7% <sup>°</sup>	15.3% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>°</sup>	5.9% <sup>°</sup>	9.8% <sup>°</sup>	7.7% <sup>°</sup>	2.6% *	6.5% *	23.3% <sup>°</sup>	6.0% *	6.8% <sup>°</sup>	8.3% <sup>°</sup>	7.2% *	7.2%	6.9% *
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% *	2.5% *	3.9%	2.0% <sup>°</sup>	2.7% *	2.8% *	2.1%	2.5% *	4.8% <sup>°</sup>	2.4% *	1.8% *	3.9% <sup>°</sup>	2.3% *	2.8% *	4.2% <sup>°</sup>
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% ^	N/A	N/A	7.8% ^	N/A	4.9% *	4.6%	5.3% <sup>°</sup>	6.4% <sup>°</sup>	3.2% *	5.1%	18.6% <sup>°</sup>	4.8% *	5.1%	6.3% <sup>°</sup>	4.5% *	6.3% <sup>°</sup>	6.4% <sup>°</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% *	4.0% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>°</sup>	1.8% <sup>°</sup>	4.0% <sup>°</sup>	6.4% <sup>°</sup>	1.5% *	2.9% *	7.7% <sup>°</sup>	2.8% *	2.9% *	3.5% <sup>°</sup>	3.0% *	3.8% <sup>°</sup>	2.9% *
<b>Indiana</b>	<b>6.3%</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>5.4%</b>	<b>5.0%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>9.3%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>6.2%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>5.0%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>8.0%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>7.3%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>2.6%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>6.1%</b>	<b>15.5%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>5.9%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>6.7%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>6.4%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>5.4%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>11.1%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>7.5%</b> <sup>°</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	2.4% *	N/A	4.0% <sup>°</sup>	2.6% <sup>°</sup>	1.3% *	2.4% *	7.6% <sup>°</sup>	2.5% *	2.2% *	2.9% *	2.1% *	2.7% *	3.0% <sup>°</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% *	2.5% ^	6.3% *	9.0% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	4.0% ^	5.0%	7.8% <sup>°</sup>	5.4% <sup>°</sup>	1.9%	4.5% *	24.7% <sup>°</sup>	4.3% *	4.7%	6.2% <sup>°</sup>	5.1%	6.1% <sup>°</sup>	3.7% <sup>°</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>°</sup>	8.0% ^	N/A	3.7%	2.2% <sup>°</sup>	4.7% <sup>°</sup>	4.1% <sup>°</sup>	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% <sup>°</sup>	3.7% *	3.8% *	3.9% *	3.2% *	3.9% <sup>°</sup>	4.6% <sup>°</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>°</sup>	3.0% <sup>°</sup>	12.0% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>°</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>°</sup>	4.2% <sup>°</sup>	2.4%	3.1% *	35.5% <sup>°</sup>	3.5% *	3.6% *	4.1% *	4.1% *	3.1% *	3.2% <sup>°</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% *	3.9%	5.9% <sup>°</sup>	5.9% <sup>°</sup>	2.0%	4.6% *	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% *	6.1% <sup>°</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>°</sup>	3.0% *	8.1% ^	N/A	2.3% <sup>°</sup>	1.8% <sup>°</sup>	5.5% <sup>°</sup>	4.2% <sup>°</sup>	1.5% *	2.7%	14.8% <sup>°</sup>	3.1% *	3.6% *	3.4% *	3.4% *	N/A	3.2% *
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% *	1.4% *	2.0% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>°</sup>	1.2% *	1.6% <sup>°</sup>	1.8% <sup>°</sup>	0.8% *	1.1% *	4.0% <sup>°</sup>	1.3% *	1.3% *	1.2% *	1.3% *	N/A	1.8% *
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% ^	1.9% <sup>°</sup>	2.4% *	4.0% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	2.9% *	1.9% <sup>°</sup>	3.8% <sup>°</sup>	3.2% <sup>°</sup>	1.1% *	2.8% *	6.0% <sup>°</sup>	2.7% *	2.8% *	3.1% <sup>°</sup>	2.4% *	5.2% <sup>°</sup>	3.8% <sup>°</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% ^	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% ^	N/A	2.6% <sup>°</sup>	2.7% *	5.6% <sup>°</sup>	3.8% <sup>°</sup>	1.5% *	3.0% *	9.2% <sup>°</sup>	3.0% *	3.1% *	3.8% <sup>°</sup>	2.9% *	5.4% <sup>°</sup>	3.4% *
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>°</sup>	10.1% <sup>°</sup>	3.4% <sup>°</sup>	11.7% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	5.3% *	4.6%	5.2% <sup>°</sup>	5.6% <sup>°</sup>	2.2%	4.6% *	31.6% <sup>°</sup>	4.1%	4.9%	5.7% <sup>°</sup>	4.5% *	5.0% *	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% *	4.0% ^	9.3% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	5.3% *	5.7% *	8.6% <sup>°</sup>	5.2% <sup>°</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>°</sup>	5.2% *	5.2% *	5.9% <sup>°</sup>	4.6%	7.3% <sup>°</sup>	7.4% <sup>°</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% ^	3.1% ^	7.3% <sup>°</sup>	6.1% <sup>°</sup>	3.2%	5.7% *	N/A	5.5% *	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>°</sup>	6.1% <sup>°</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% ^	5.5%	9.6% <sup>°</sup>	11.4% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	3.6% ^	7.5% *	9.5% <sup>°</sup>	6.0% <sup>°</sup>	2.0%	5.0% *	21.2% <sup>°</sup>	5.0% *	5.6%	6.4% <sup>°</sup>	5.7% *	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% *	6.7% *	4.3% ^	10.3% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>°</sup>	4.8% ^	9.0% <sup>°</sup>	7.8% <sup>°</sup>	3.0% *	6.1% *	28.1% <sup>°</sup>	5.6% *	6.8% <sup>°</sup>	9.0% <sup>°</sup>	7.2% *	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% *	N/A	4.4% <sup>°</sup>	3.4% <sup>°</sup>	1.7%	2.5%	12.2% <sup>°</sup>	2.2% *	2.9% *	3.2% *	2.8% *	3.1% *	2.4% *
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>°</sup>	4.3% ^	6.2% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>°</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>°</sup>	4.7% <sup>°</sup>	1.3% *	2.8%	15.9% <sup>°</sup>	3.1% *	3.6% <sup>°</sup>	4.3% <sup>°</sup>	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% ^	N/A	N/A	4.8% *	N/A	4.0% ^	N/A	5.2% *	5.7% <sup>°</sup>	4.0% *	4.6% *	26.1% <sup>°</sup>	4.1%	4.4%	7.1% <sup>°</sup>	5.1%	4.7% *	7.1% <sup>°</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>°</sup>	2.9% <sup>°</sup>	2.5% *	2.5% *	N/A	2.3% *	2.1% *	3.2% <sup>°</sup>	2.7% <sup>°</sup>	1.3% *	2.2% *	5.5% <sup>°</sup>	2.3% *	2.3% *	2.8% <sup>°</sup>	2.1% *	6.7% <sup>°</sup>	4.7% <sup>°</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% *	5.2% *	3.5% <sup>°</sup>	10.6% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	4.0% ^	3.0% ^	6.1% <sup>°</sup>	5.6% <sup>°</sup>	2.4%	4.3% *	24.6% <sup>°</sup>	4.1%	4.8% <sup>°</sup>	5.9% <sup>°</sup>	5.0%	4.9% *	5.0% *
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>°</sup>	9.5% <sup>°</sup>	3.5% *	7.7% *	N/A	8.5% *	8.1% *	6.8%	6.1%	8.8% *	8.3% *
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% ^	3.5% <sup>°</sup>	6.8% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	4.4% *	3.1% ^	5.3% <sup>°</sup>	5.1% <sup>°</sup>	1.9% *	4.1% *	12.3% <sup>°</sup>	4.2%	4.2% *	4.5% *	3.5% *	8.0% <sup>°</sup>	4.0% *
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>°</sup>	5.8%	6.6% *	9.0% *	N/A	5.6% <sup>°</sup>	9.4% <sup>°</sup>	9.4% <sup>°</sup>	8.4% <sup>°</sup>	4.5% *	7.6% *	23.4% <sup>°</sup>	7.4% *	7.2% *	9.2% <sup>°</sup>	6.4% *	9.5% <sup>°</sup>	10.1% <sup>°</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	3.3% *	3.1%	4.4% <sup>°</sup>	3.9% <sup>°</sup>	2.1%	3.4% *	7.2% <sup>°</sup>	3.0% *	3.6% *	4.0% <sup>°</sup>	3.4% *	4.9% <sup>°</sup>	3.0% *
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>°</sup>	5.3% *	N/A	5.1% <sup>°</sup>	2.1% <sup>°</sup>	6.4% <sup>°</sup>	5.5% <sup>°</sup>	2.0% *	4.4% *	11.9% <sup>°</sup>	5.0% *	4.3% <sup>°</sup>	4.6% *	4.2% *	8.3% <sup>°</sup>	5.6% <sup>°</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	1.6% *	N/A	3.4% <sup>°</sup>	2.7% <sup>°</sup>	0.9% *	1.9% *	6.5% <sup>°</sup>	2.4% *	1.9% *	2.3% *	2.2% *	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% *	3.8% ^	11.0% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	4.6% *	3.1% ^	4.1% <sup>°</sup>	5.6% <sup>°</sup>	2.3%	4.4% *	25.1% <sup>°</sup>	4.7% *	4.6%	5.7% <sup>°</sup>	5.2% *	4.5% *	4.1% <sup>°</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% ^	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% ^	4.9%	8.5% <sup>°</sup>	6.8% <sup>°</sup>	1.1% *	5.6%	13.8% <sup>°</sup>	4.1%	6.0% <sup>°</sup>	7.2% <sup>°</sup>	4.1%	7.4% <sup>°</sup>	4.7% *
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% *	12.5% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	3.5% <sup>°</sup>	2.6% <sup>°</sup>	6.0% <sup>°</sup>	4.8% <sup>°</sup>	2.3%	4.0% *	24.2% <sup>°</sup>	4.0%	4.2% *	5.6% <sup>°</sup>	5.0%	4.4% *	3.8% <sup>°</sup>
Texas	10.6%	9.2% *	6.3% <sup>°</sup>	7.1% <sup>°</sup>	14.4% <sup>°</sup>	11.8%	7.1% <sup>°</sup>	6.4% <sup>°</sup>	12.4% <sup>°</sup>	13.0% <sup>°</sup>	4.7% *	9.3% *	33.7% <sup>°</sup>	8.3% *	10.4% <sup>°</sup>	13.2% <sup>°</sup>	10.4% *	11.7% <sup>°</sup>	12.0% <sup>°</sup>
Utah	6.6%	16.8% ^	8.1% *	12.3% <sup>°</sup>	14.0% <sup>°</sup>	10.6%	4.7% <sup>°</sup>	4.5% <sup>°</sup>	11.5% <sup>°</sup>	6.5% <sup>°</sup>	3.0% *	6.1% *	27.3% <sup>°</sup>	6.1% *	6.2% *	7.6% <sup>°</sup>	6.6% *	8.9% <sup>°</sup>	5.6% <sup>°</sup>
Vermont	1.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	1.1% *	N/A	1.4% *	0.8% *	N/A	N/A	1.2% <sup>°</sup>	N/A
Virginia	4.5%	N/A	4.1%	3.8% ^	11.0% <sup>°</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>°</sup>	3.4% ^	6.4% <sup>°</sup>	6.1% <sup>°</sup>	1.7% *	3.7% *	18.3% <sup>°</sup>	3.7% *	4.2% <sup>°</sup>	5.5% <sup></sup>			

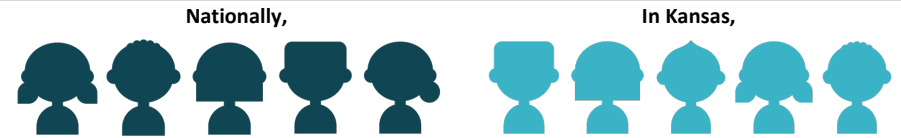
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Kansas

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**3,643,900 children**

**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**35,800 children**

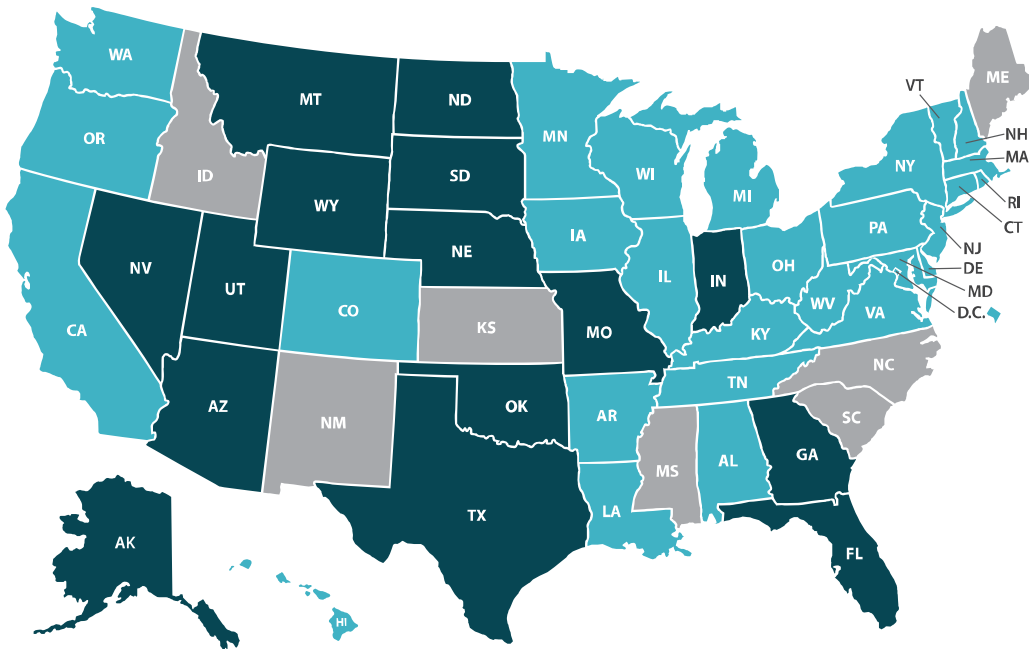
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

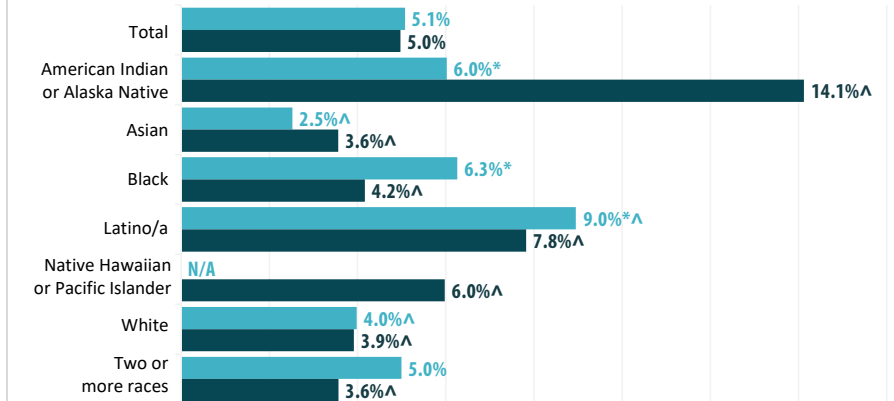
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

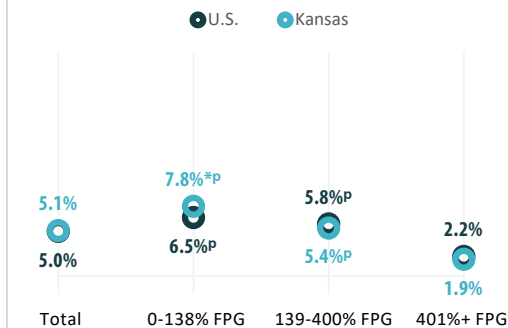
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

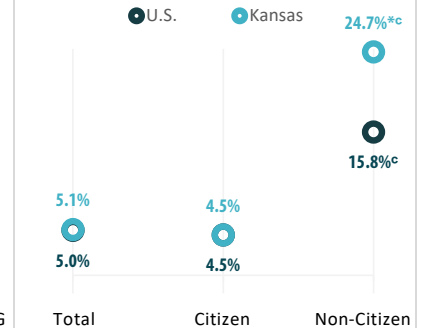
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

### Statistical Significance Key

- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>o</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>m</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

† Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	5.0%	14.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.5% <sup>^</sup>	5.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.3%	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.7%	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.8% <sup>^</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>^*</sup>	9.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>^*</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>^*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	11.0% <sup>^*</sup>	22.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>**</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.0% <sup>^*</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.5% <sup>**</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>^*</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^*</sup>	15.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.3% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^*</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.5% <sup>^*</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>^*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.3%	4.7%	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.1%	6.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7%	2.2% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.6% <sup>^*</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>	12.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>^*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	11.7% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.4% <sup>^*</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>^*</sup>	11.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	9.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	1.7%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	12.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8%	15.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>**</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4%	7.1% <sup>**</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^*</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	10.6% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>^*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	9.4% <sup>^*</sup>	9.4% <sup>^*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>^*</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	13.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>**</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.4% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	12.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3%	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	24.2% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>					

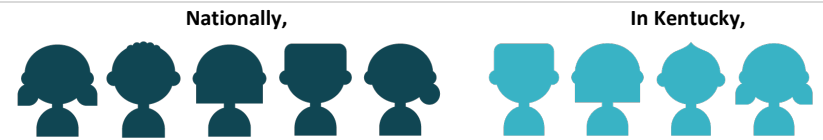
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Kentucky

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**3,643,900 children**

**4 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**38,500 children**

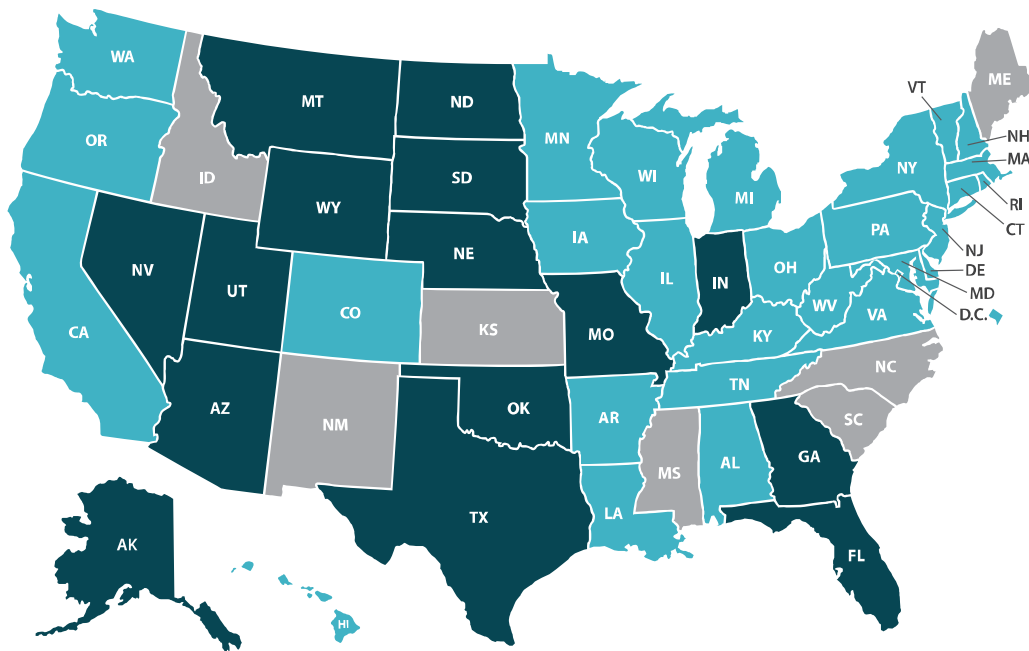
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

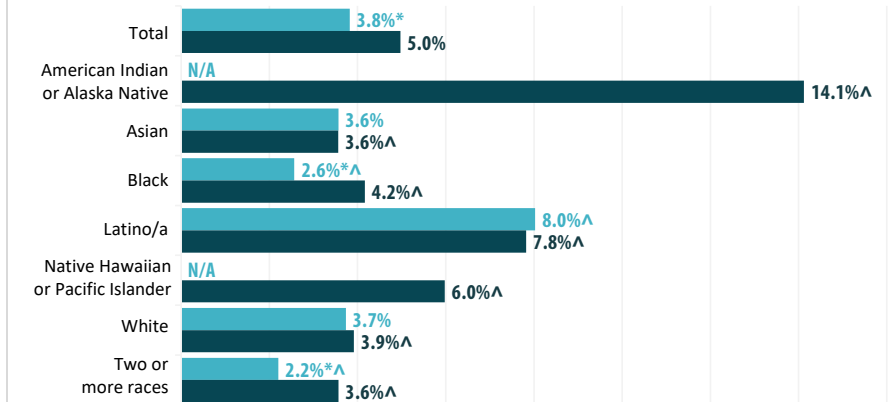
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

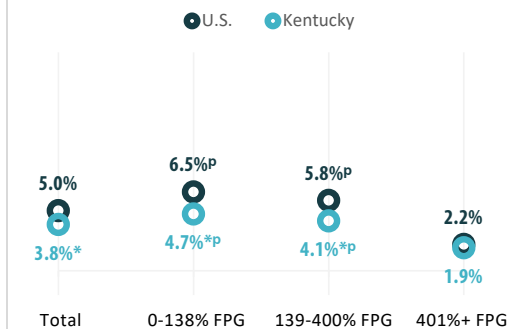
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

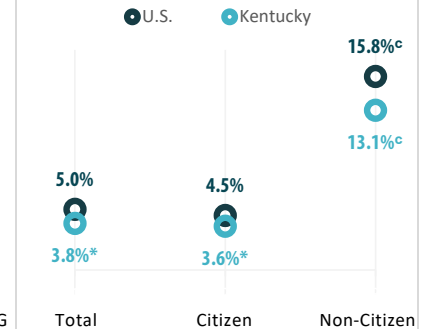
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016–2020 American Community Survey Data

### Statistical Significance Key

- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- <sup>°</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level
- <sup>♠</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- <sup>♣</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>°</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>♠</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)			
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain	
<b>United States</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>14.1%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>4.2%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>7.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.0%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.9%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.5%</b> <sup>♠</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>♠</sup>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>15.8%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>4.8%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>6.2%</b> <sup>♠</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>♠</sup>	
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4%	7.8%	N/A	2.4%	3.4%	3.5%	2.9%	1.5%	2.6%	16.1%	2.7%	2.4%	3.5%	2.8%	3.7%	2.5%	
Alaska	8.4%	14.4%	10.4%	N/A	5.3%	N/A	6.0%	11.3%	10.5%	9.1%	3.8%	8.2%	11.3%	8.0%	8.6%	8.6%	7.1%	12.4%	7.9%	
Arizona	8.2%	18.5%	5.1%	7.0%	10.1%	N/A	5.4%	6.3%	10.1%	9.2%	3.6%	7.8%	17.5%	7.1%	7.6%	9.8%	8.0%	17.9%	7.2%	
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3%	11.0%	22.0%	3.3%	2.6%	5.0%	4.5%	2.5%	3.8%	29.9%	3.8%	3.8%	5.3%	4.8%	4.5%	3.6%	
California	3.1%	8.8%	2.4%	2.5%	3.8%	3.3%	2.3%	2.3%	3.9%	3.7%	1.6%	2.8%	7.7%	2.5%	2.9%	4.0%	3.1%	4.1%	N/A	
Colorado	4.6%	9.6%	4.0%	4.6%	6.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.5%	5.9%	6.2%	2.1%	4.1%	17.2%	3.7%	4.4%	5.7%	4.2%	8.3%	7.0%	
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1%	4.4%	N/A	2.1%	3.1%	4.4%	3.5%	1.7%	2.3%	14.0%	2.9%	3.0%	2.9%	2.9%	2.5%	N/A	
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0%	5.9%	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1%	4.5%	2.2%	3.3%	14.6%	3.3%	3.6%	4.1%	3.7%	N/A	N/A	
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8%	3.4%	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3%	3.7%	N/A	1.5%	8.9%	1.5%	2.5%	1.8%	1.9%	N/A	N/A	
Florida	6.9%	13.8%	7.0%	6.9%	8.4%	N/A	5.9%	5.9%	8.1%	7.6%	3.8%	5.8%	20.9%	5.4%	6.8%	8.5%	6.9%	5.9%	7.9%	
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7%	5.7%	15.3%	N/A	5.6%	5.9%	9.8%	7.7%	2.6%	6.5%	23.3%	6.0%	6.8%	8.3%	7.2%	7.2%	6.9%	
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9%	2.5%	3.9%	2.0%	2.7%	2.8%	2.1%	2.5%	4.8%	2.4%	1.8%	3.9%	2.3%	2.8%	4.2%	
Idaho	5.4%	11.4%	N/A	N/A	7.8%	N/A	4.9%	4.6%	5.3%	6.4%	3.2%	5.1%	18.6%	4.8%	5.1%	6.3%	4.5%	6.3%	6.4%	
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5%	4.0%	N/A	2.6%	1.8%	4.0%	3.6%	1.5%	2.9%	7.7%	2.8%	2.9%	3.5%	3.0%	3.8%	2.9%	
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0%	9.3%	N/A	6.2%	5.0%	8.0%	7.3%	2.6%	6.1%	15.5%	5.9%	6.7%	6.4%	5.4%	11.1%	7.5%	
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1%	N/A	2.4%	N/A	4.0%	2.6%	1.3%	2.4%	7.6%	2.5%	2.2%	2.9%	2.1%	2.7%	3.0%	
Kansas	5.1%	6.0%	2.5%	6.3%	9.0%	N/A	4.0%	5.0%	7.8%	5.4%	1.9%	4.5%	24.7%	4.3%	4.7%	6.2%	5.1%	6.1%	3.7%	
<b>Kentucky</b>	<b>3.8%</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>3.6%</b>	<b>2.6%</b> <sup>**</sup>	<b>8.0%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>3.7%</b>	<b>2.2%</b> <sup>**</sup>	<b>4.7%</b> <sup>♠</sup>	<b>4.1%</b> <sup>♠</sup>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>3.6%</b>	<b>13.1%</b> <sup>**</sup>	<b>3.7%</b> <sup>*</sup>	<b>3.8%</b> <sup>*</sup>	<b>3.9%</b> <sup>*</sup>	<b>3.2%</b> <sup>*</sup>	<b>3.9%</b> <sup>°*</sup>	<b>3.9%</b> <sup>°*</sup>	<b>4.6%</b> <sup>°*</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7%	3.0%	12.0%	N/A	3.0%	4.0%	3.9%	4.2%	2.4%	3.1%	35.5%	3.5%	3.6%	4.1%	4.1%	3.1%	3.2%	
Maine	4.7%	6.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9%	3.9%	5.9%	5.9%	2.0%	4.6%	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8%	6.1%	N/A	
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1%	3.0%	8.1%	N/A	2.3%	1.8%	5.5%	4.2%	1.5%	2.7%	14.8%	3.1%	3.6%	3.4%	3.4%	N/A	3.2%	
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3%	1.4%	2.0%	N/A	1.0%	1.2%	1.6%	1.8%	0.8%	1.1%	4.0%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	N/A	1.8%	
Michigan	2.9%	10.0%	1.9%	2.4%	4.0%	N/A	2.9%	1.9%	3.8%	3.2%	1.1%	2.8%	6.0%	2.7%	2.8%	3.1%	2.4%	5.2%	3.8%	
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5%	2.7%	3.3%	8.0%	N/A	2.6%	2.7%	5.6%	3.8%	1.5%	3.0%	9.2%	3.0%	3.1%	3.8%	2.9%	5.4%	3.4%	
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0%	10.1%	3.4%	11.7%	N/A	5.3%	4.6%	5.2%	5.6%	2.2%	4.6%	31.6%	4.1%	4.9%	5.7%	4.5%	5.0%	5.4%	
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5%	4.0%	9.3%	N/A	5.3%	5.7%	8.6%	5.2%	2.3%	5.2%	16.0%	5.2%	5.2%	5.9%	4.6%	7.3%	7.4%	
Montana	5.7%	18.5%	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4%	3.1%	7.3%	6.1%	3.2%	5.7%	N/A	5.5%	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9%	6.1%	
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2%	5.5%	9.6%	11.4%	N/A	3.6%	7.5%	9.5%	6.0%	2.0%	5.0%	21.2%	5.0%	5.6%	6.4%	5.7%	6.2%	5.3%	
Nevada	7.1%	9.5%	6.7%	4.3%	10.3%	N/A	4.8%	4.8%	9.0%	7.8%	3.0%	6.1%	28.1%	5.6%	6.8%	9.0%	7.2%	6.5%	6.8%	
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5%	N/A	4.4%	3.4%	1.7%	2.5%	12.2%	2.2%	2.9%	3.2%	2.8%	3.1%	2.4%	
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7%	4.3%	6.2%	N/A	2.3%	3.3%	6.5%	4.7%	1.3%	2.8%	15.9%	3.1%	3.6%	4.3%	3.7%	N/A	N/A	
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5%	N/A	N/A	4.8%	N/A	4.0%	N/A	5.2%	5.7%	4.0%	4.6%	26.1%	4.1%	4.4%	7.1%	5.1%	4.7%	7.1%	
New York	2.5%	9.8%	2.9%	2.5%	2.5%	N/A	2.3%	2.1%	3.2%	2.7%	1.3%	2.2%	5.5%	2.3%	2.3%	2.8%	2.1%	6.7%	4.7%	
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9%	5.2%	3.5%	10.6%	N/A	4.0%	3.0%	6.1%	5.6%	2.4%	4.3%	24.6%	4.1%	4.8%	5.9%	5.0%	4.9%	5.0%	
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4%	N/A	N/A	15.0%	N/A	5.9%	N/A	12.8%	9.5%	3.5%	7.7%	N/A	8.5%	8.1%	6.8%	6.1%	8.8%	8.3%	
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0%	3.5%	6.8%	N/A	4.4%	3.1%	5.3%	5.1%	1.9%	4.1%	12.3%	4.2%	4.2%	4.5%	3.5%	8.0%	4.0%	
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6%	5.8%	6.6%	9.0%	N/A	5.6%	9.4%	9.4%	8.4%	4.5%	7.6%	23.4%	7.4%	7.2%	9.2%	6.4%	9.5%	10.1%	
Oregon	3.5%	6.0%	N/A	2.9%	4.4%	N/A	3.3%	3.1%	4.4%	3.9%	2.1%	3.4%	7.2%	3.0%	3.6%	4.0%	3.4%	4.9%	3.0%	
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1%	5.3%	N/A	5.1%	2.1%	6.4%											



# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

# Louisiana

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**3,643,900 children**

**4 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**41,300 children**

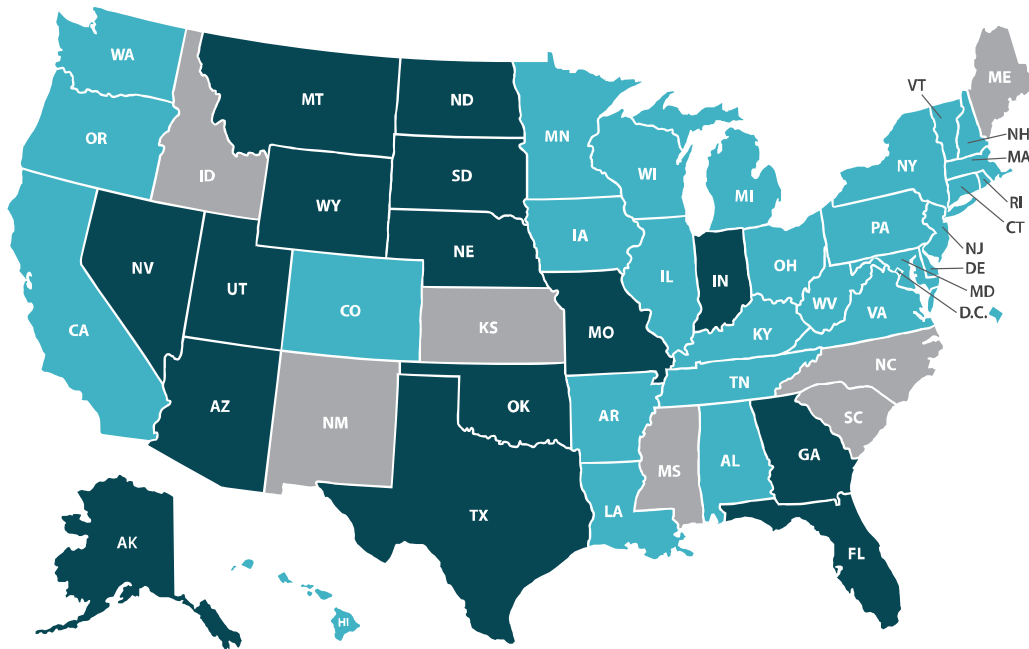
## At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

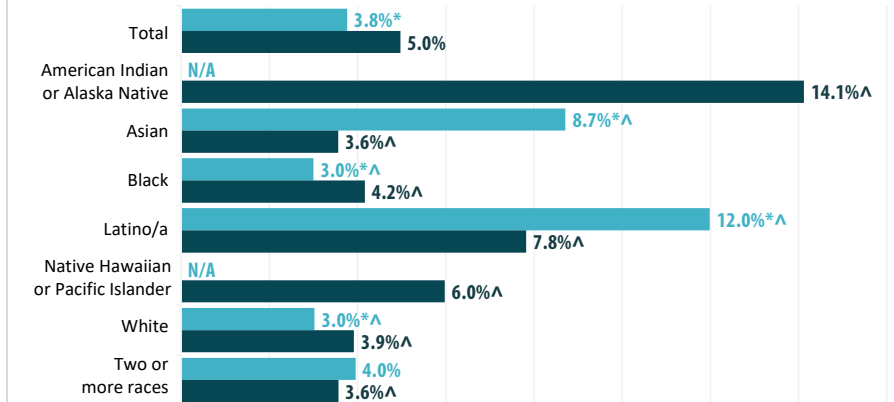
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



## Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

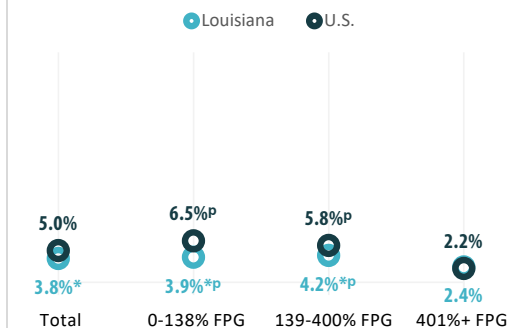
### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>Δ</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

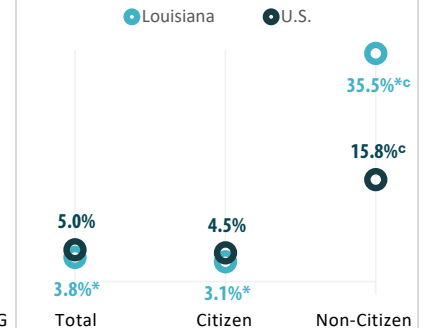
### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



[CLICK HERE](#)

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

### Statistical Significance Key

- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- <sup>°</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level
- <sup>♠</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- <sup>™</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level
- <sup>‡</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
United States	5.0%	14.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.5% <sup>♠</sup>	5.8% <sup>♠</sup>	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% <sup>°</sup>	4.3%	4.8% <sup>♠</sup>	5.8% <sup>♠</sup>	4.7%	6.2% <sup>™</sup>	5.8% <sup>™</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>**</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>**</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>°</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>**</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>**</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>**</sup>	9.1% <sup>**</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>**</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>**</sup>	5.1% <sup>**</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>**</sup>	6.3% <sup>**</sup>	10.1% <sup>**</sup>	9.2% <sup>**</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>**</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	2.3% <sup>**</sup>	2.3% <sup>**</sup>	2.3% <sup>**</sup>	11.0% <sup>**</sup>	22.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.3% <sup>**</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>**</sup>	4.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>**</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>**</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>**</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>**</sup>	2.5% <sup>**</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>**</sup>	2.3% <sup>**</sup>	3.9% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>**</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>**</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>**</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>**</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>**</sup>	2.5% <sup>**</sup>	5.9% <sup>**</sup>	6.2% <sup>°</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	5.7% <sup>°</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>**</sup>	7.0% <sup>**</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>**</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>**</sup>	4.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>**</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>**</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>**</sup>	5.9% <sup>**</sup>	8.1% <sup>**</sup>	7.6% <sup>**</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>**</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.5% <sup>**</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9%	7.9% <sup>**</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>**</sup>	15.3% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>**</sup>	5.9% <sup>**</sup>	9.8% <sup>**</sup>	7.7% <sup>**</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>**</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.3% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2%	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>**</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>**</sup>
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>°</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>**</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>**</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>™</sup>	6.4% <sup>™</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>**</sup>	1.8% <sup>**</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.6% <sup>**</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>**</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>**</sup>	8.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.3% <sup>**</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>**</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>**</sup>	7.5% <sup>**</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	2.6% <sup>**</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>**</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>**</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>**</sup>	5.4% <sup>**</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>**</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>™</sup>	3.7% <sup>**</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>**</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9%	3.7%	2.2% <sup>**</sup>	4.7% <sup>**</sup>	4.1% <sup>**</sup>	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>**</sup>	4.6% <sup>**</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>**</sup>	12.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>**</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>**</sup>	4.2% <sup>**</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>**</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>**</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>°</sup>	5.9% <sup>°</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>™</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>**</sup>	1.8% <sup>**</sup>	5.5% <sup>**</sup>	4.2% <sup>**</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>**</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>**</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>**</sup>	1.8% <sup>**</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>**</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>	3.2% <sup>**</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>**</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>**</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>**</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>**</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>**</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>**</sup>	10.1% <sup>**</sup>	3.4% <sup>**</sup>	11.7% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>**</sup>	5.6% <sup>°</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>°</sup>	4.1%	4.9%	5.7% <sup>°</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>**</sup>	5.2% <sup>**</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>**</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>**</sup>	7.4% <sup>**</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>°</sup>	6.1% <sup>°</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>**</sup>	11.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>**</sup>	6.0% <sup>°</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>**</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	6.4% <sup>°</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>**</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.8% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>**</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	9.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	3.4% <sup>**</sup>	1.7%	2.5%	12.2% <sup>**</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>**</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>**</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>°</sup>	4.7% <sup>**</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	15.9% <sup>**</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>**</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>°</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>°</sup>	4.1%	4.4%	7.1% <sup>**</sup>	5.1%	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>**</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>**</sup>	2.7% <sup>**</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>™</sup>	4.7% <sup>**</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	10.6% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>°</sup>	5.6% <sup>°</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>**</sup>	4.1%	4.8% <sup>°</sup>	5.9% <sup>°</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>**</sup>	9.5% <sup>**</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	1.9%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>**</sup>	5.1% <sup>**</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>**</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>**</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>**</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>**</sup>	9.4% <sup>**</sup>	9.4% <sup>**</sup>	8.4% <sup>**</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>**</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>**</sup>	10.1% <sup>**</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	3.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>**</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>**</sup>	2.1% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>°</sup>	5.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>°</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>**</sup>	5.6% <sup>™</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>**</sup>	2.7% <sup>**</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>°</sup>	5.6% <sup>°</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>°</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>°</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>**</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>**</sup>	6.8% <sup>°</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	13.8% <sup>**</sup>	4.1%	6.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>**</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.4% <sup>**</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	12.5% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.6% <sup>**</sup>	6.0% <sup>**</sup>	4.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.3%	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	24.2% <sup>**</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>°</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>
Texas	10.6%	9.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>**</sup>	7.1% <sup>**</sup>	14.4% <sup>**</sup>	11.8%	7.1% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>**</sup>	12.4% <sup>**</sup>	13.0% <sup>**</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	9.3% <sup>*</sup>	33.7% <sup>**</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.4% <sup>**</sup>	13.2% <sup>**</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.7% <sup>**</sup>	12.0% <sup>**</sup>
Utah	6.6																		

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

# Massachusetts

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**3,643,900 children**

**1 out of every 100**  
children is uninsured, or approximately  
**17,500 children**

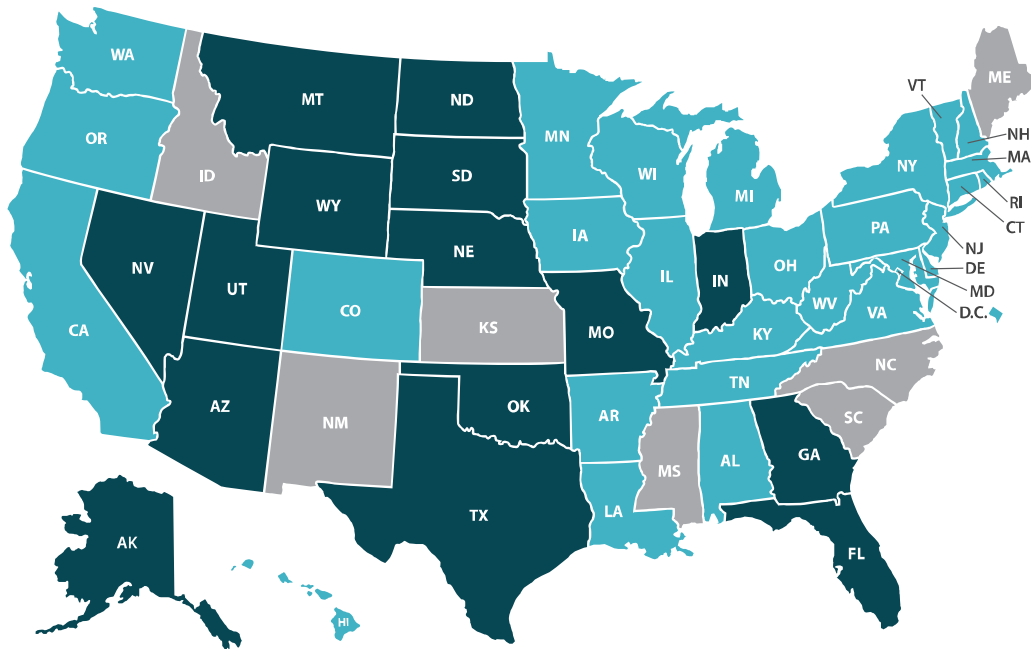
## At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

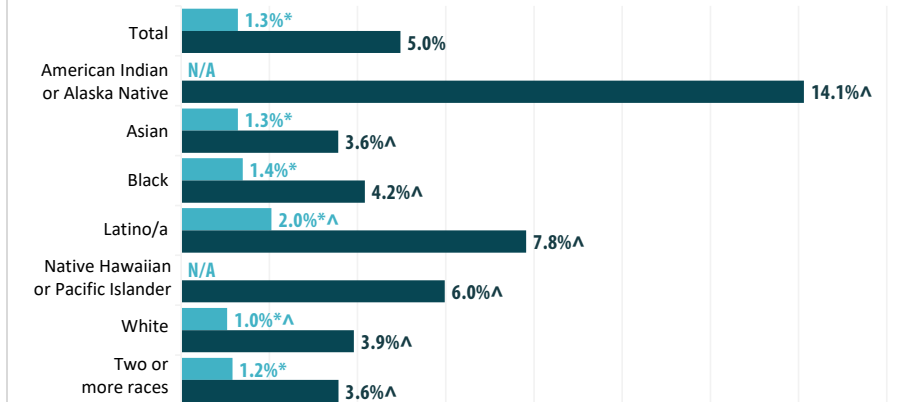
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



## Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

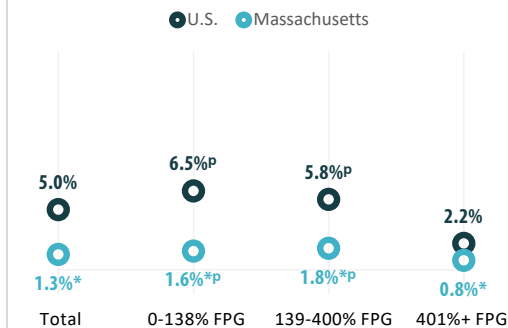
### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

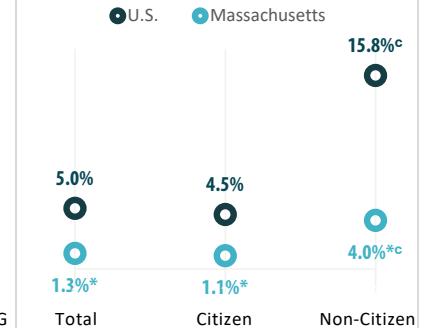
### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016–2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level  
<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level  
<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

<sup>\*</sup> Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>o</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>m</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
United States	5.0%	14.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.5% <sup>^</sup>	5.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.3%	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.7%	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.8% <sup>^</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>^*</sup>	9.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>^*</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>^*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	11.0% <sup>^*</sup>	22.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.0% <sup>^*</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^†</sup>	3.7% <sup>^†</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>^*</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^*</sup>	15.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>
Iaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.4% <sup>^</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.5% <sup>^*</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>^*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7%	2.2% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	13.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.6% <sup>^*</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>	12.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>^*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	11.7% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.4% <sup>^*</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>^*</sup>	11.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	1.7%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	12.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8%	15.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^*</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	10.6% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>^*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	9.4% <sup>^*</sup>	9.4% <sup>^*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>^*</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	13.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.4% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	12.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3%	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	24.2% <sup>^*</sup> </						

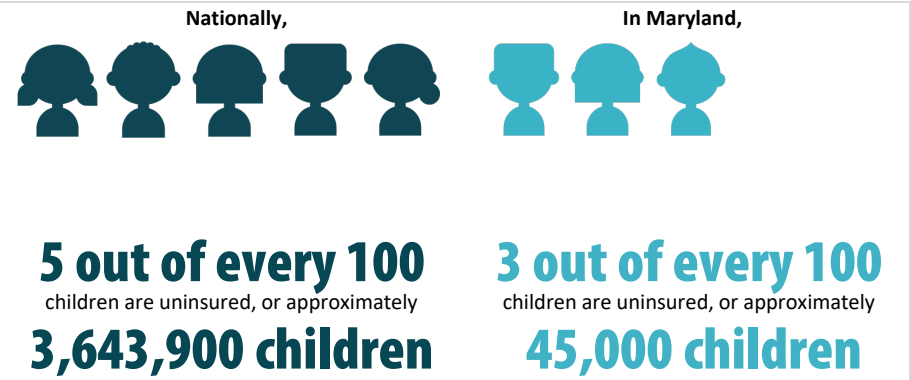
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

# Maryland

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



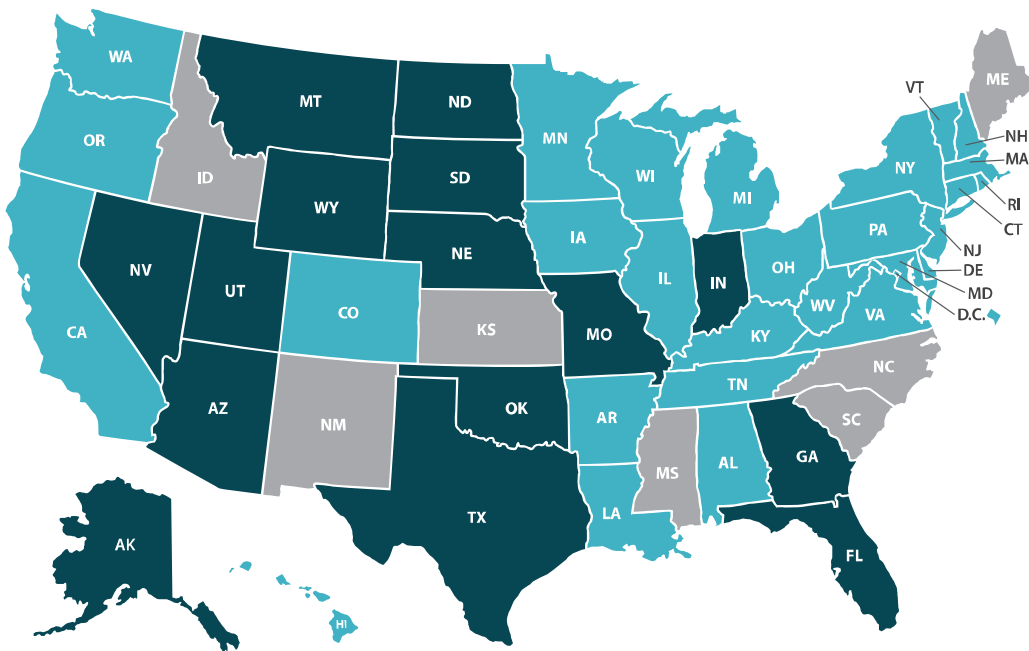
## At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

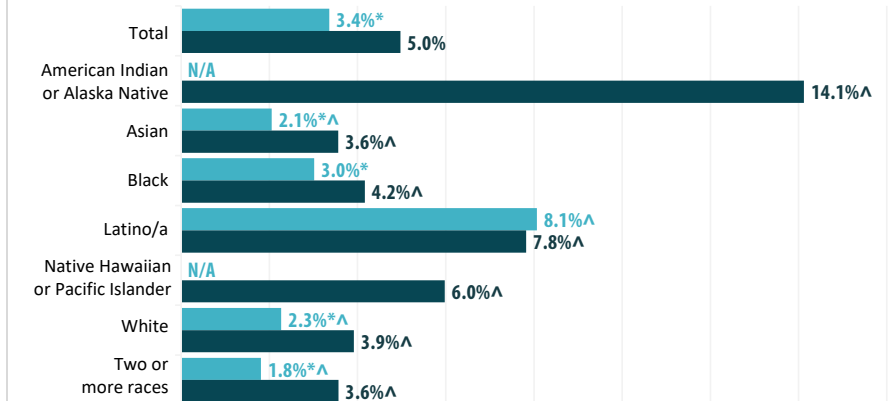
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



## Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

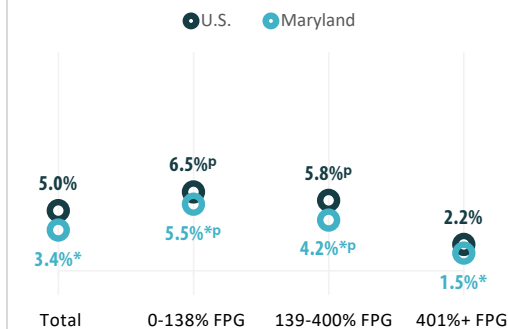
### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>Δ</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

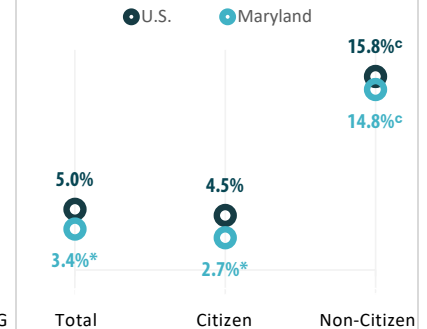
### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

### Statistical Significance Key

- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

† Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>14.1%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>4.2%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>7.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.0%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.9%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.5%</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>15.8%</b> <sup>c</sup>	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>4.8%</b> <sup>a</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>a</sup>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>6.2%</b> <sup>m</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>m</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*^</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*p</sup>	2.9% <sup>*p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>*c</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*m</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>*^</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>*p</sup>	9.1% <sup>*p</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>*m</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>**^</sup>	5.1% <sup>**^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>*^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*^</sup>	10.1% <sup>*p</sup>	9.2% <sup>*p</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>*c</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>*m</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>**^</sup>	11.0% <sup>**^</sup>	22.0% <sup>**^</sup>	3.3% <sup>*^</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*p</sup>	4.5% <sup>*p</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>*c</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*m</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>**^</sup>	2.4% <sup>**^</sup>	2.5% <sup>**^</sup>	3.8% <sup>**^</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*^</sup>	2.3% <sup>*^</sup>	3.9% <sup>*p</sup>	3.7% <sup>*p</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*c</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>**</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*m</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>*^</sup>	2.5% <sup>*^</sup>	5.9% <sup>*p</sup>	6.2% <sup>p</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>*c</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*m</sup>	7.0% <sup>*m</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*^</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>*^</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>*p</sup>	3.5% <sup>*p</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>*c</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>*p</sup>	4.5% <sup>*p</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>*c</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>**†</sup>	3.7% <sup>**†</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>*c</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>*^</sup>	5.9% <sup>*^</sup>	8.1% <sup>*p</sup>	7.6% <sup>*p</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>*c</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.5% <sup>**</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>*m</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>**^</sup>	15.3% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>*^</sup>	5.9% <sup>*^</sup>	9.8% <sup>*p</sup>	7.7% <sup>*p</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>*c</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.3% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>*^</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>*c</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*m</sup>
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>*p</sup>	6.4% <sup>p</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>*c</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	6.3% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>m</sup>	6.4% <sup>m</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>*^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>*^</sup>	1.8% <sup>*^</sup>	4.0% <sup>*p</sup>	3.6% <sup>*p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*c</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*m</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*^</sup>	8.0% <sup>*p</sup>	7.3% <sup>*p</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>*c</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>*m</sup>	7.5% <sup>*m</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>*p</sup>	2.6% <sup>*p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*c</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*m</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*^</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>*p</sup>	5.4% <sup>*p</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>*c</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>m</sup>	3.7% <sup>*m</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>**^</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7%	2.2% <sup>*^</sup>	4.7% <sup>*p</sup>	4.1% <sup>*p</sup>	1.9%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	13.1% <sup>*c</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*m</sup>	4.6% <sup>*m</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>**^</sup>	3.0% <sup>**^</sup>	12.0% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>*^</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>*p</sup>	4.2% <sup>*p</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>*c</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*m</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>*p</sup>	5.9% <sup>*p</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>m</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>**^</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*^</sup>	1.8% <sup>*^</sup>	5.5% <sup>*p</sup>	4.2% <sup>*p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>*c</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	1.9% <sup>*^</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>*p</sup>	1.8% <sup>*p</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>*c</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>**^</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>*^</sup>	N/A	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*^</sup>	3.8% <sup>*p</sup>	3.2% <sup>*p</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>*c</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*m</sup>	3.8% <sup>*m</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>*^</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*p</sup>	3.8% <sup>*p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>*c</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*m</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>**^</sup>	10.1% <sup>**^</sup>	3.4% <sup>**^</sup>	11.7% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>*p</sup>	5.6% <sup>*p</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>*c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*p</sup>	5.2% <sup>*p</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>*c</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>*m</sup>	7.4% <sup>*m</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>p</sup>	6.1% <sup>p</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>**^</sup>	11.4% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>*p</sup>	6.0% <sup>p</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>*c</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>*^</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>*p</sup>	7.8% <sup>*p</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>*c</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	9.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>*</sup>
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*p</sup>	3.4% <sup>*p</sup>	1.7%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	12.2% <sup>*c</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>**^</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*^</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>*p</sup>	4.7% <sup>*p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	15.9% <sup>*c</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>**</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>p</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>**</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*m</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>**^</sup>	2.9% <sup>**^</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*p</sup>	2.7% <sup>*p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>*c</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>m</sup>	4.7% <sup>*m</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**^</sup>	10.6% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>*p</sup>	5.6% <sup>*p</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>*c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>*^</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>*p</sup>	9.5% <sup>*p</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>**^</sup>	6.8% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>*p</sup>	5.1% <sup>*p</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>*c</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*m</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>**^</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>*^</sup>	9.4% <sup>*^</sup>	9.4% <sup>*p</sup>	8.4% <sup>*p</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>*c</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>*m</sup>	10.1% <sup>*m</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>*p</sup>	3.9% <sup>*p</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*c</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*m</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>**^</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>*^</sup>	2.1% <sup>*^</sup>	6.4% <sup>*p</sup>	5.5% <sup>*p</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>c</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*m</sup>	5.6% <sup>m</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>*p</sup>	2.7% <sup>*p</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*c</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>p</sup>	5.6% <sup>p</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>c</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*m</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>*p</sup>	6.8% <sup>p</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	13.8% <sup>*c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>**</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.4% <sup>*m</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	12.5% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	3.5% <sup>*^</sup>												



# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Maine

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**3,643,900 children**

**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**11,800 children**

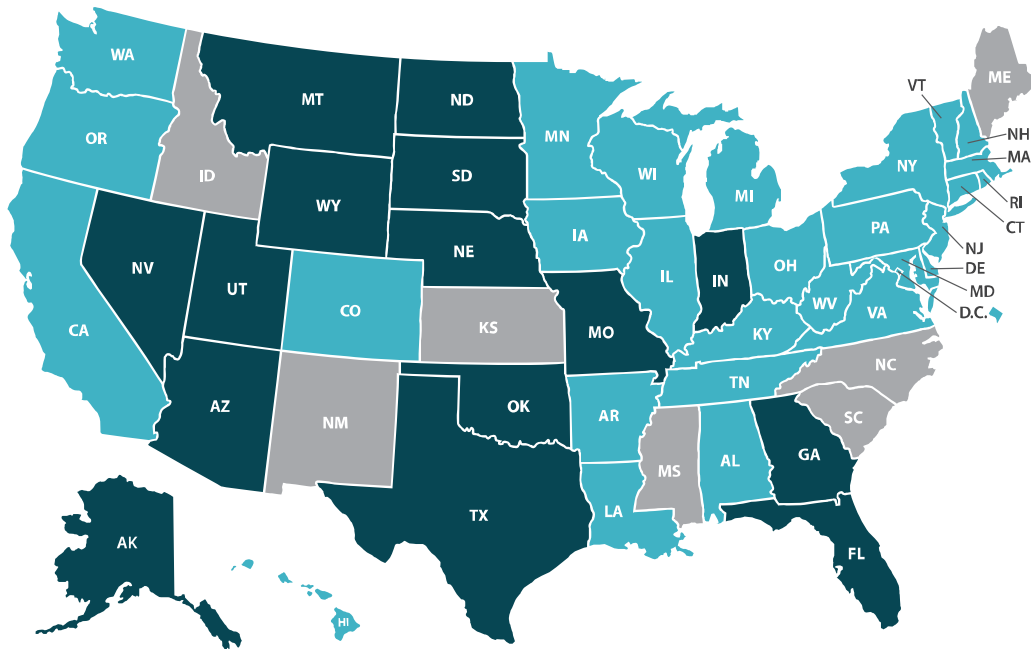
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

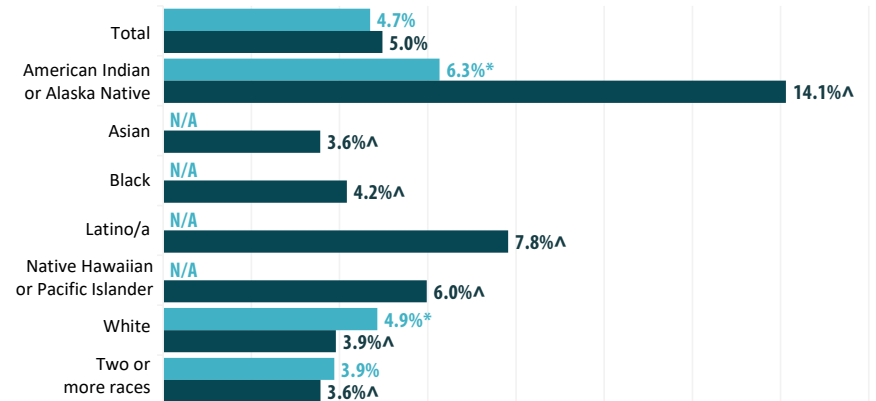
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

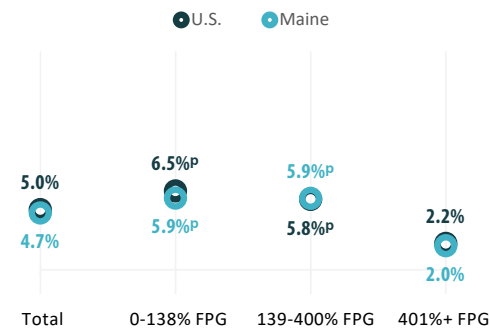
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

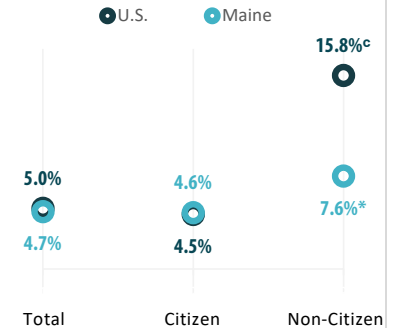
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

- ^ Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- ° Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level
- ♠ Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- ♣ Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

° Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

♠ Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

† Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>14.1%</b> ^	<b>3.6%</b> ^	<b>4.2%</b> ^	<b>7.8%</b> ^	<b>6.0%</b> ^	<b>3.9%</b> ^	<b>3.6%</b> ^	<b>6.5%</b> ♠	<b>5.8%</b> ♠	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>15.8%</b> °	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>4.8%</b> °	<b>5.8%</b> °	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>6.2%</b> ♠	<b>5.8%</b> ♠
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% *	7.8% ^	N/A	2.4% ^*	3.4%	3.5% ^♠	2.9% ^♠	1.5% *	2.6%	16.1% °	2.7% *	2.4% *	3.5% ^*	2.8% *	3.7% ^*	2.5% *
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% ^	10.4% *	N/A	5.3% ^	N/A	6.0% ^*	11.3% *	10.5% ^♠	9.1% ^♠	3.8% *	8.2%	11.3% *	8.0% *	8.6% *	8.6% *	7.1% *	12.4% ^*	7.9% *
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% ^*	5.1% ^*	7.0% *	10.1% ^*	N/A	5.4% ^*	6.3% ^*	10.1% ^♠	9.2% ^♠	3.6% *	7.8%	17.5% °	7.1% *	7.6% *	9.8% ^*	8.0% *	17.9% ^*	7.2% *
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% ^*	11.0% ^*	22.0% ^*	3.3% ^*	5.6% *	5.0% ^♠	4.5% ^♠	2.5%	3.8% *	29.9% °	3.8%	3.8% *	5.3% ^*	4.8%	4.5% *	3.6% ^*
California	3.1%	8.8% ^*	2.4% ^*	2.5% ^*	3.8% ^*	3.3% *	2.3% ^*	2.6% ^*	3.9% ^♠	3.7% ^♠	1.6% *	2.8% *	7.7% °	2.5% *	2.9% ^*	4.0% ^*	3.1% *	4.1% ^*	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% ^	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% ^*	N/A	3.6% ^*	2.5% ^*	5.9% ^♠	6.2% ^	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% °	3.7% *	4.4% ^*	5.7% ^	4.2% *	8.3% ^*	7.0% ^*
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% *	4.4% ^*	N/A	2.1% ^*	3.1%	4.4% ^♠	3.5% ^♠	1.7% *	2.3%	14.0% °	2.9% *	3.0% *	2.9% *	2.9% *	2.5% *	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% *	5.9% ^*	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% ^♠	4.5% ^♠	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% °	3.3%	3.6% *	4.1% *	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% *	3.4% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% ^†	3.7% ^†	N/A	1.5% *	8.9% °	1.5% *	2.5% *	1.8% *	1.9% *	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% ^	7.0% *	6.9% *	8.4% ^*	N/A	5.9% ^*	5.9% ^*	8.1% ^♠	7.6% ^♠	3.8% *	5.8% *	20.9% °	5.4% *	6.8% ^*	8.5% ^*	6.9% *	5.9%	7.9% ^*
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% *	5.7% ^*	15.3% ^*	N/A	5.6% ^*	5.9% ^*	9.8% ^♠	7.7% ^♠	2.6% *	6.5% *	23.3% °	6.0% *	6.8% ^*	8.3% ^*	7.2% *	7.2%	6.9% *
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% *	2.5% *	3.9%	2.0% ^*	2.7% *	2.8% *	2.1%	2.5% *	4.8% °	2.4% *	1.8% *	3.9% ^*	2.3% *	2.8% *	4.2% ^*
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% ^	N/A	N/A	7.8% ^	N/A	4.9% *	4.6%	5.3% ^♠	6.4% ^	3.2% *	5.1%	18.6% °	4.8%	5.1%	6.3% ^	4.5%	6.3% ^	6.4% ^
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% *	4.0% ^*	N/A	2.6% ^*	1.8% ^*	4.0% ^♠	3.6% ^♠	1.5% *	2.9% *	7.7% °	2.8% *	2.9% *	3.5% ^*	3.0% *	3.8% ^*	2.9% *
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% ^	9.3% ^*	N/A	6.2% *	5.0% ^*	8.0% ^♠	7.3% ^♠	2.6% *	6.1%	15.5% °	5.9% *	6.7% ^*	6.4% *	5.4% *	11.1% ^*	7.5% ^*
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% ^*	N/A	2.4% *	N/A	4.0% ^♠	2.6% ^♠	1.3% *	2.4% *	7.6% °	2.5% *	2.2% *	2.9% *	2.1% *	2.7% *	3.0% ^*
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% *	2.5% ^	6.3% *	9.0% ^*	N/A	4.0% ^	5.0%	7.8% ^♠	5.4% ^♠	1.9%	4.5% *	24.7% °	4.3%	4.7%	6.2% ^	5.1%	6.1% ^	3.7% ^*
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% ^*	8.0% ^	N/A	3.7%	2.2% ^*	4.7% ^♠	4.1% ^♠	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% °	3.7% *	3.8% *	3.9% *	3.2% *	3.9% ^*	4.6% ^*
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% ^*	3.0% ^*	12.0% ^*	N/A	3.0% ^*	4.0%	3.9% ^♠	4.2% ^♠	2.4%	3.1% *	35.5% °	3.5% *	3.6% *	4.1% *	4.1% *	3.1% *	3.2% ^*
Maine	4.7%	6.3% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% *	3.9%	5.9% ^	5.9% ^	2.0%	4.6% *	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% *	6.1% ^	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% ^*	3.0% *	8.1% ^	N/A	2.3% ^*	1.8% ^*	5.5% ^♠	4.2% ^♠	1.5% *	2.7%	14.8% °	3.1% *	3.6% *	3.4% *	3.4% *	N/A	3.2% *
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% *	1.4% *	2.0% ^*	N/A	1.9% ^*	1.2% *	1.6% ^♠	1.8% ^♠	0.8% *	1.1% *	4.0% °	1.3% *	1.3% *	1.2% *	1.3% *	N/A	1.8% *
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% ^	1.9% ^*	2.4% *	4.0% ^*	N/A	2.9% *	1.9% ^*	3.8% ^♠	3.2% ^♠	1.1% *	2.8% *	6.0% °	2.7% *	2.8% *	3.1% ^*	2.4% *	5.2% ^*	3.8% ^*
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% ^	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% ^	N/A	2.6% ^*	2.7% *	5.6% ^♠	3.8% ^♠	1.5% *	3.0% *	9.2% °	3.0% *	3.1% *	3.8% ^*	2.9% *	5.4% ^*	3.4% *
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% ^*	10.1% ^*	3.4% ^*	11.7% ^*	N/A	5.3% *	4.6%	5.2% ^♠	5.6% ^♠	2.2%	4.6% *	31.6% °	4.1%	4.9%	5.7% ^	4.5%	5.0% *	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% *	4.0% ^	9.3% ^*	N/A	5.3% *	5.7% *	8.6% ^♠	5.2% ^♠	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% °	5.2% *	5.2% *	5.9% ^	4.6%	7.3% ^*	7.4% ^*
Montana	5.7%	18.5% ^*	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% ^	3.1% ^	7.3% ^	6.1% ^	3.2%	5.7% *	N/A	5.5% *	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% †	6.1% †
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% ^	5.5%	9.6% ^*	11.4% ^*	N/A	3.6% ^	7.5% *	9.5% ^♠	6.0% ^	2.0%	5.0% *	21.2% °	5.0%	5.6%	6.4% ^	5.7% *	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% *	6.7% *	4.3% ^	10.3% ^*	N/A	4.8% ^*	4.8% ^	9.0% ^♠	7.8% ^♠	3.0% *	6.1% *	28.1% °	5.6% *	6.8% ^*	9.0% ^*	7.2% *	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% *	N/A	4.4% ^♠	3.4% ^♠	1.7%	2.5%	12.2% °	2.2% *	2.9% *	3.2% *	2.8% *	3.1% *	2.4% *
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% ^*	4.3% ^	6.2% ^*	N/A	2.3% ^*	3.3%	6.5% ^♠	4.7% ^♠	1.3% *	2.8%	15.9% °	3.1% *	3.6% ^*	4.3% ^*	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% ^	N/A	N/A	4.8% *	N/A	4.0% ^	N/A	5.2% *	5.7% ^	4.0% *	4.6% *	26.1% °	4.1%	4.4%	7.1% ^*	5.1%	4.7% *	7.1% ^*
New York	2.5%	9.8% ^*	2.9% ^*	2.5% *	2.5% *	N/A	2.3% *	2.1% *	3.2% ^♠	2.7% ^♠	1.3% *	2.2% *	5.5% °	2.3% *	2.3% *	2.8% ^*	2.1% *	6.7% ^	4.7% ^*
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% *	5.2% *	3.5% ^*	10.6% ^*	N/A	4.0% ^	3.0% ^	6.1% ^♠	5.6% ^♠	2.4%	4.3% *	24.6% °	4.1%	4.8% ^	5.9% ^	5.0%	4.9% *	5.0% *
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% ^*	N/A	N/A	15.0% ^*	N/A	5.9% ^*	N/A	12.8% ^♠	9.5% ^♠	3.5% *	7.7% *	N/A	8.5% *	8.1% *	6.8%	6.1%	8.8% *	8.3% *
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% ^	3.5% ^*	6.8% ^*	N/A	4.4% *	3.1% ^	5.3% ^♠	5.1% ^♠	1.9% *	4.1% *	12.3% °	4.2%	4.2% *	4.5% *	3.5% *	8.0% ^*	4.0% *
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% ^*	5.8%	6.6% *	9.0% *	N/A	5.6% ^*	9.4% ^*	9.4% ^♠	8.4% ^♠	4.5% *	7.6% *	23.4% °	7.4% *	7.2% *	9.2% ^*	6.4% *	9.5% ^*	10.1% ^*
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% ^*	N/A	2.9%	4.4% ^*	N/A	3.3% *	3.1%	4.4% ^♠	3.9% ^♠	2.1%	3.4% *	7.2% °	3.0% *	3.6% *	4.0% ^*	3.4% *	4.9% ^*	3.0% *
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% ^*	5.3% *	N/A	5.1% ^*	2.1% ^*	6.4% ^♠	5.5% ^♠	2.0% *	4.4% *	11.9% °	5.0% *	4.3% ^*	4.6% *	4.2% *	8.3% ^*	5.6% ^
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% ^*	N/A	1.6% *	N/A	3.4% ^♠	2.7% ^♠	0.9% *	1.9% *	6.5% °	2.4% *	1.9% *	2.3% *	2.2% *	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% *	3.8% ^	11.0% ^*	N/A	4.6% *	3.1% ^	4.1% ^	5.6% ^	2.3%	4.4% *	25.1% °	4.7%	4.6%	5.7% ^	5.2% *	4.5% *	4.1% ^*
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% ^	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% ^	4.9%	8.5% ^♠	6.8% ^	1.1% *	5.6%	13.8% °	4.1%	6.0% ^*	7.2% ^*	4.1%	7.4% ^*	4.7% *
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% *	12.5% ^*	N/A	3.5% ^*	2.6% ^*	6.0% ^♠	4.8% ^♠	2.3%	4.0% *	24.2% °	4.0%	4.2% *	5.6% ^	5.0%	4.4% *	3.8% ^*
Texas	10.6%	9.2% *	6.3% ^*	7.1% ^*	14.4% ^*	11.8%	7.1% ^*	6.4% ^*	12.4% ^♠	13.0% ^♠	4.7% *	9.3% *	33.7% °	8.3% *	10.4% ^*	13.2% ^*	10.4% *	11.7% ^*	12.0% ^*
Utah	6.6%	16.8% ^	8.1% *	12.3% ^*	14.0% ^*	10.6%	4.7% ^*	4.5% ^	11.5% ^♠	6.5% ^♠	3.0% *	6.1% *	27.3% °	6.1% *	6.2% *	7.6% ^*	6.6% *	8.9% ^*	5.6% ^*
Vermont	1.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	1.1% *	N/A	1.4% *	0.8% *	N/A	N/A	1.2% ^†	N/A
Virginia	4.5%	N/A	4.1%	3.8% ^	11.0% ^*	N/A	3.2% ^*	3.4% ^	6.4% ^	6.1% ^	1.7% *	3.7% *	18.3% °	3.7% *	4.2% ^*	5.5% ^	4.4% *	4.3% *	4.9% ^*
Washington	2.7%	10.9% ^*	2.1% ^*	2.1% *	3.7% ^*	5.0% ^	2.3% ^*	2.0% ^*	3.5% ^♠	2.9% ^♠	1.7% *	2.5% *	5.0% °	2.3% *	2.6% *	3.1% ^*	2.6% *	3.0% *	2.9% *
West Virginia	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.9% ^	N/A	2.5% *	N/A	2.7% ^♠	2.8% ^♠	1.7%	2.5% *	N/A	2.3% *	2.7% *	2.5% *	1.9% *	2.8% ^*	2.8% ^*
Wisconsin	3.8%	23.0% ^*	3.0%	1.9% ^*	6.4% ^*	N/A	3.6% *	2.1% ^*	6.9% ^♠	3.5% ^♠	2.0%	3.6% *	12.3% °	4.1%	3.6% *	3.9% *	2.9% *	4.3% ^*	6.9% ^*
Wyoming	9.3%	34.9% ^*	N/A	N/A	15.4% ^*	N/A	7.4% ^*	N/A	11.4% ^♠	11.1% ^♠	4.6% *	9.2% *	N/A	8.8% *	9.4% *	9.6% *	N/A	11.1% ^†	6.7% †

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

# Michigan

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



Nationally,

In Michigan,

**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**3,643,900 children**

**3 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**61,900 children**

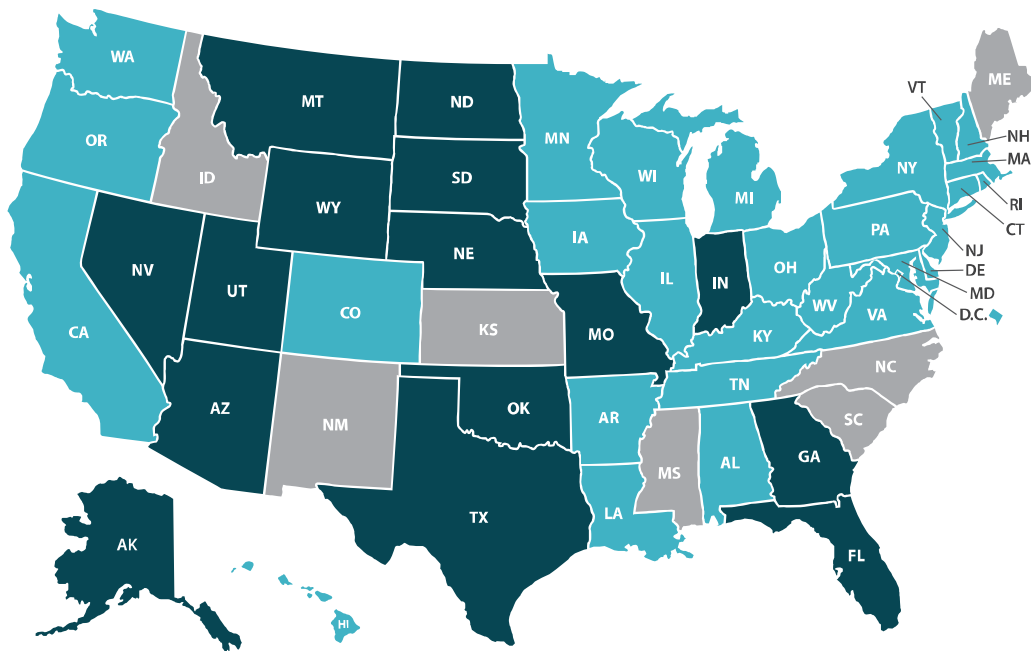
## At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

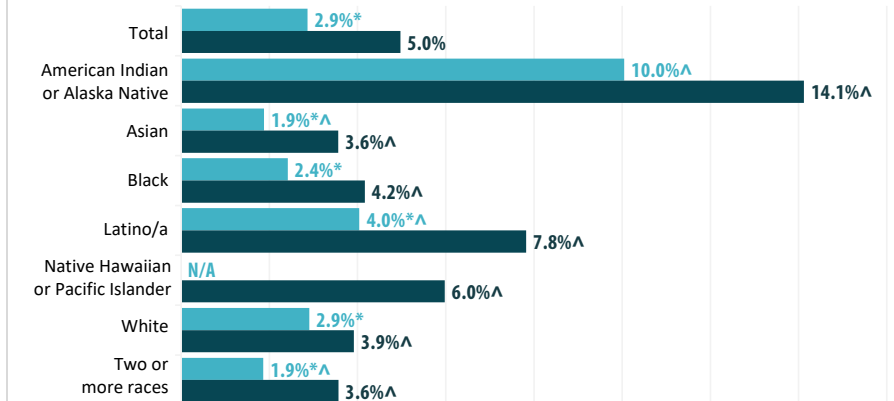
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



## Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

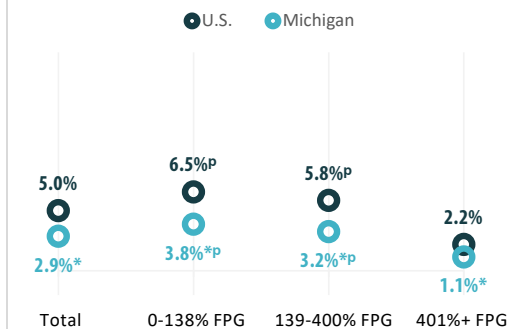
### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>Λ</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

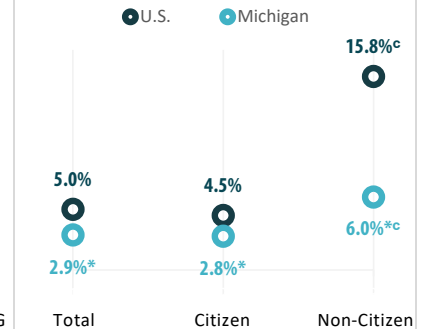
### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

- \* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level
- <sup>o</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level
- <sup>m</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level
- † Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>14.1%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>4.2%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>7.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.0%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.9%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.5%</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>15.8%</b> <sup>c</sup>	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>4.8%</b> <sup>a</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>a</sup>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>6.2%</b> <sup>m</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>m</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% *	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^a</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.9% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% *	2.6%	16.1% <sup>^c</sup>	2.7% *	2.4% *	3.5% <sup>^**</sup>	2.8% *	3.7% <sup>^m</sup>	2.5% *
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% *	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^a</sup>	11.3% *	10.5% <sup>^p</sup>	9.1% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% *	8.2%	11.3% *	8.0% *	8.6% *	8.6% *	7.1% *	12.4% <sup>^m</sup>	7.9% *
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>^a</sup>	5.1% <sup>^a</sup>	7.0% *	10.1% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^a</sup>	6.3% <sup>^a</sup>	10.1% <sup>^p</sup>	9.2% <sup>^p</sup>	3.6% *	7.8%	17.5% <sup>^c</sup>	7.1% *	7.6% *	9.8% <sup>^**</sup>	8.0% *	17.9% <sup>^m</sup>	7.2% *
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	11.0% <sup>^a</sup>	22.0% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3% <sup>^a</sup>	5.6% *	5.0% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.5%	3.8% *	29.9% <sup>^c</sup>	3.8% *	3.8% *	5.3% <sup>^a</sup>	4.8% *	4.5% *	3.6% <sup>^m</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>^a</sup>	2.4% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% <sup>^a</sup>	3.8% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3% *	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	3.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.6% *	2.8% *	7.7% <sup>^c</sup>	2.5% *	2.9% <sup>^**</sup>	4.0% <sup>^**</sup>	3.1% *	4.1% <sup>^m</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^p</sup>	6.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.7% *	4.4% <sup>^**</sup>	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.2% *	8.3% <sup>^m</sup>	7.0% <sup>^m</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% *	4.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.5% <sup>^p</sup>	1.7% *	2.3%	14.0% <sup>^c</sup>	2.9% *	3.0% *	2.9% *	2.9% *	2.5% *	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% *	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>^c</sup>	3.3%	3.6% *	4.1% *	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% *	3.4% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^††</sup>	3.7% <sup>^††</sup>	N/A	1.5% *	8.9% <sup>^c</sup>	1.5% *	2.5% *	1.8% *	1.9% *	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% *	6.9% *	8.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	8.1% <sup>^p</sup>	7.6% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% *	5.8% *	20.9% <sup>^c</sup>	5.4% *	6.8% <sup>^**</sup>	8.5% <sup>^**</sup>	6.9% *	5.9% *	7.9% <sup>^m</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% *	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	15.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	9.8% <sup>^p</sup>	7.7% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% *	6.5% *	23.3% <sup>^c</sup>	6.0% *	6.8% <sup>^**</sup>	8.3% <sup>^**</sup>	7.2% *	7.2%	6.9% *
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% *	2.5% *	3.9%	2.0% <sup>^a</sup>	2.7% *	2.8% *	2.1%	2.5% *	4.8% <sup>^c</sup>	2.4% *	1.8% *	3.9% <sup>^**</sup>	2.3% *	2.8% *	4.2% <sup>^m</sup>
Iaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% *	4.6%	5.3% <sup>^p</sup>	6.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.2% *	5.1%	18.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.8% *	5.1%	6.3% <sup>^a</sup>	4.5% *	6.3% <sup>^m</sup>	6.4% <sup>^m</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% *	4.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	1.8% <sup>^a</sup>	4.0% <sup>^p</sup>	3.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% *	2.9% *	7.7% <sup>^c</sup>	2.8% *	2.9% *	3.5% <sup>^**</sup>	3.0% *	3.8% <sup>^m</sup>	2.9% *
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	6.2% *	5.0% <sup>^a</sup>	8.0% <sup>^p</sup>	7.3% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% *	6.1%	15.5% <sup>^c</sup>	5.9% *	6.7% <sup>^**</sup>	6.4% *	5.4% *	11.1% <sup>^m</sup>	7.5% <sup>^m</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.4% *	N/A	4.0% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% *	2.4% *	7.6% <sup>^c</sup>	2.5% *	2.2% *	2.9% *	2.1% *	2.7% *	3.0% <sup>^m</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% *	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% *	9.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>^p</sup>	5.4% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9%	4.5% *	24.7% <sup>^c</sup>	4.3% *	4.7%	6.2% <sup>^a</sup>	5.1% *	6.1% <sup>^m</sup>	3.7% <sup>^m</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7%	2.2% <sup>^a</sup>	4.7% <sup>^p</sup>	4.1% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% <sup>^c</sup>	3.7% *	3.8% *	3.9% *	3.2% *	3.9% <sup>^m</sup>	4.6% <sup>^m</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>^a</sup>	3.0% <sup>^a</sup>	12.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>^a</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	4.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.4%	3.1% *	35.5% <sup>^c</sup>	3.5% *	3.6% *	4.1% *	4.1% *	3.1% *	3.2% <sup>^m</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% *	3.9%	5.9% <sup>^p</sup>	5.9% <sup>^p</sup>	2.0%	4.6% *	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% *	6.1% <sup>^m</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.0% *	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	1.8% <sup>^a</sup>	5.5% <sup>^p</sup>	4.2% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% *	2.7%	14.8% <sup>^c</sup>	3.1% *	3.6% *	3.4% *	3.4% *	N/A	3.2% *
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% *	1.4% *	2.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>^a</sup>	1.2% *	1.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.8% <sup>^p</sup>	0.8% *	1.1% *	4.0% <sup>^c</sup>	1.3% *	1.3% *	1.2% *	1.3% *	N/A	1.8% *
<b>Michigan</b>	<b>2.9%</b>	<b>10.0%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>1.9%</b> <sup>^a</sup>	<b>2.4%</b> *	<b>4.0%</b> <sup>^a</sup>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>2.9%</b> *	<b>1.9%</b> <sup>^a</sup>	<b>3.8%</b> <sup>^p</sup>	<b>3.2%</b> <sup>^p</sup>	<b>1.1%</b> *	<b>2.8%</b> *	<b>6.0%</b> <sup>^c</sup>	<b>2.7%</b> *	<b>2.8%</b> *	<b>3.1%</b> <sup>^**</sup>	<b>2.4%</b> *	<b>5.2%</b> <sup>^m</sup>	<b>3.8%</b> <sup>^m</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	2.7% *	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% *	3.0% *	9.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.0% *	3.1% *	3.8% <sup>^**</sup>	2.9% *	5.4% <sup>^m</sup>	3.4% *
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>^a</sup>	10.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.4% <sup>^a</sup>	11.7% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.3% *	4.6%	5.2% <sup>^p</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	2.2%	4.6% *	31.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1%	4.9%	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.5%	5.0% *	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% *	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.3% *	5.7% *	8.6% <sup>^p</sup>	5.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>^c</sup>	5.2% *	5.2% *	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	4.6%	7.3% <sup>^m</sup>	7.4% <sup>^m</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>^p</sup>	6.1% <sup>^p</sup>	3.2%	5.7% *	N/A	5.5% *	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>^†</sup>	6.1% <sup>^†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>^a</sup>	11.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% *	9.5% <sup>^p</sup>	6.0% <sup>^p</sup>	2.0%	5.0% *	21.2% <sup>^c</sup>	5.0%	5.6%	6.4% <sup>^a</sup>	5.7% *	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% *	6.7% *	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>^a</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>^p</sup>	7.8% <sup>^p</sup>	3.0% *	6.1% *	28.1% <sup>^c</sup>	5.6% *	6.8% <sup>^**</sup>	9.0% <sup>^**</sup>	7.2% *	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% *	N/A	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.4% <sup>^p</sup>	1.7%	2.5%	12.2% <sup>^c</sup>	2.2% *	2.9% *	3.2% *	2.8% *	3.1% *	2.4% *
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>^p</sup>	4.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% *	2.8%	15.9% <sup>^c</sup>	3.1% *	3.6% <sup>^**</sup>	4.3% <sup>^**</sup>	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% *	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% *	5.7% <sup>^p</sup>	4.0% *	4.6% *	26.1% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1%	4.4%	7.1% <sup>^**</sup>	5.1%	4.7% *	7.1% <sup>^m</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>^a</sup>	2.9% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% *	2.5% *	N/A	2.3% *	2.1% *	3.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% *	2.2% *	5.5% <sup>^c</sup>	2.3% *	2.3% *	2.8% <sup>^**</sup>	2.1% *	6.7% <sup>^m</sup>	4.7% <sup>^m</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% *	5.2% *	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	10.6% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^p</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	2.4%	4.3% *	24.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1%	4.8% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	5.0%	4.9% *	5.0% *
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>^p</sup>	9.5% <sup>^p</sup>	3.5% *	7.7% *	N/A	8.5% *	8.1% *	6.8%	6.1%	8.8% *	8.3% *
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.4% *	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>^p</sup>	5.1% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9% *	4.1% *	12.3% <sup>^c</sup>	4.2%	4.2% *	4.5% *	3.5% *	8.0% <sup>^m</sup>	4.0% *
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>^a</sup>	5.8%	6.6% *	9.0% *	N/A	5.6% <sup>^a</sup>	9.4% <sup>^a</sup>	9.4% <sup>^p</sup>	8.4% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% *	7.6% *	23.4% <sup>^c</sup>	7.4% *	7.2% *	9.2% <sup>^**</sup>	6.4% *	9.5% <sup>^m</sup>	10.1% <sup>^m</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.3% *	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	2.1%	3.4% *	7.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.0% *	3.6% *	4.0% <sup>^**</sup>	3.4% *	4.9% <sup>^m</sup>	3.0% *
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>^a</sup>	5.3% *	N/A	5.1% <sup>^a</sup>	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	6.4% <sup>^p</sup>	5.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.0% *	4.4% *	11.9% <sup>^c</sup>	5.0% *	4.3% <sup>^**</sup>	4.6% *	4.2% *	8.3% <sup>^m</sup>	5.6% <sup>^m</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	1.6% *	N/A	3.4% <sup>^p</sup>	2.7% <sup>^p</sup>	0.9% *	1.9% *	6.5% <sup>^c</sup>	2.4% *	1.9% *	2.3% *	2.2% *	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% *	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.6% *	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^p</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	2.3%	4.4% *	25.1% <sup>^c</sup>	4.7%	4.6%	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	5.2% *	4.5% *	4.1% <sup>^m</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>^p</sup>	6.8% <sup>^p</sup>	1.1% *	5.6%	13.8% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1%	6.0% <sup>^**</sup>	7.2% <sup>^**</sup>	4.1%	7.4% <sup>^m</sup>	4.7% *
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% *	12.5% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	6.0% <sup>^p</sup>	4.8% <sup>^p</sup>	2.3%	4.0% *	24.2% <sup>^c</sup>	4.0%	4.2% *	5.6% <sup>^a</sup>	5.0%	4.4% *	3.8% <sup>^m</sup>
Texas	10.6%	9.2% *	6.3% <sup>^a</sup>	7.1% <sup>^a</sup>	14.4% <sup>^a</sup>	11.8%	7.1% <sup>^a</sup>	6.4% <sup>^a</sup>	12.4% <sup>^p</sup>	13.0% <sup>^p</sup>	4.7% *	9.3% *	33.7% <sup>^c</sup>	8.3% *	10.4% <sup>^**</sup>	13.2% <sup>^**</sup>	10.4% *	11.7% <sup>^m</sup>	12.0% <sup>^m</sup>
Utah	6.6%	16.8% <sup>^</sup>	8.1% *	12.3% <sup>^a</sup>	14.0% <sup>^a</sup>	10.6%	4.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.5% <sup>^</sup>	11.5% <sup>^p</sup>	6.5% <sup>^p</sup>	3.0% *	6.1% *	27.3% <sup>^c</sup>	6.1% *	6.2% *	7.6% <sup>^**</sup>	6.6% *	8.9% <sup>^m</sup>	5.6% <sup>^m</sup>
Vermont	1.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A															

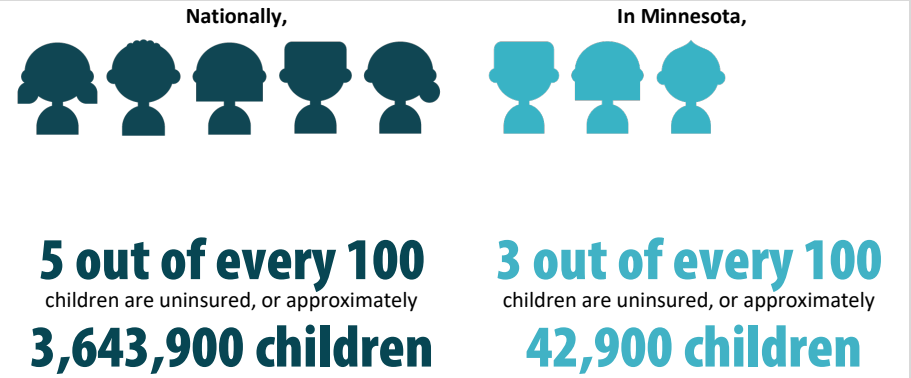
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

# Minnesota

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



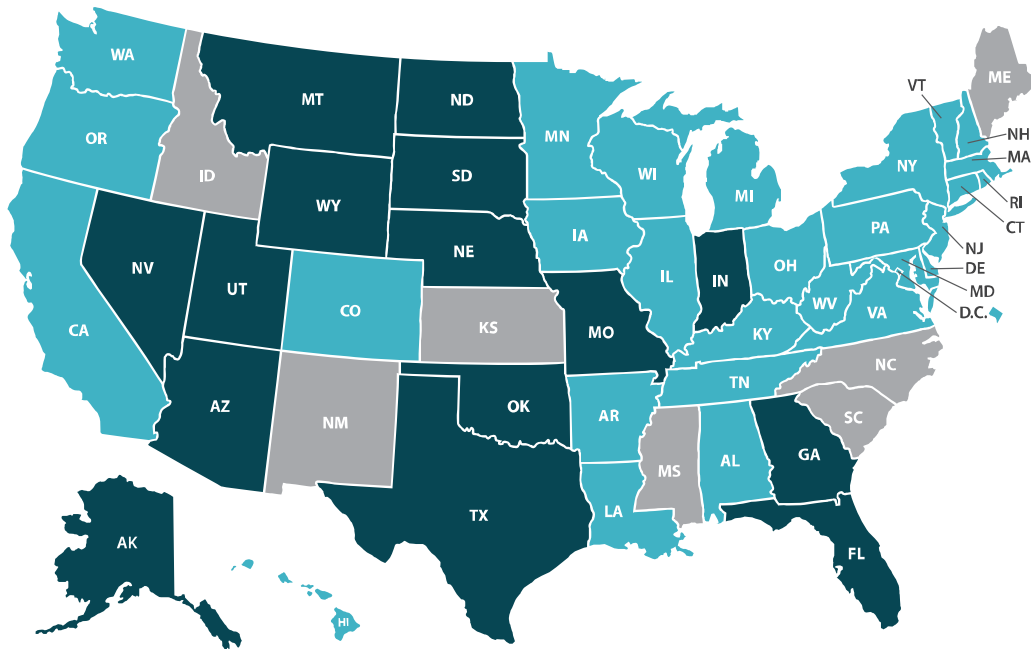
## At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

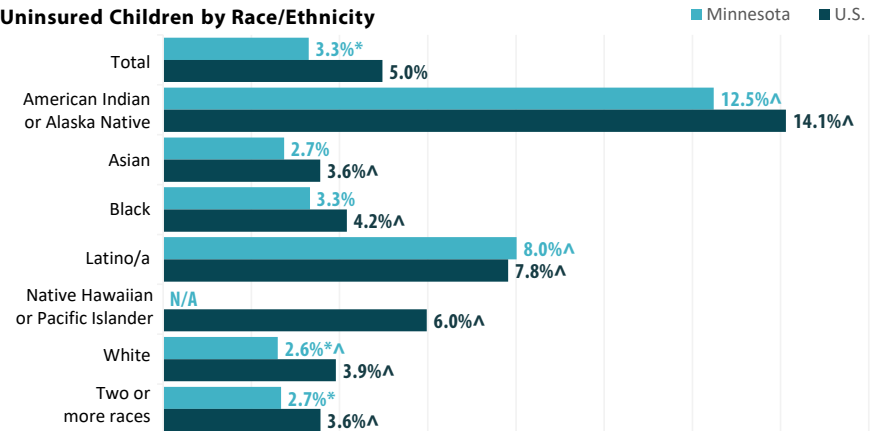
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



## Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

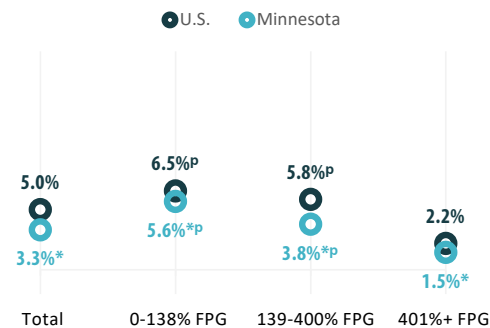
### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>Λ</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

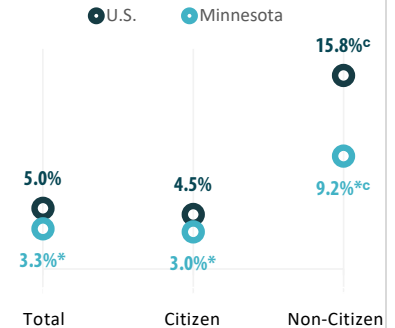
### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

- ^ Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- ° Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level
- ♯ Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- ♭ Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level
- † Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

° Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

♯ Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

♭ Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

† Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>14.1%</b> ^	<b>3.6%</b> ^	<b>4.2%</b> ^	<b>7.8%</b> ^	<b>6.0%</b> ^	<b>3.9%</b> ^	<b>3.6%</b> ^	<b>6.5%</b> ♯	<b>5.8%</b> ♯	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>15.8%</b> †	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>4.8%</b> °	<b>5.8%</b> °	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>6.2%</b> ♭	<b>5.8%</b> ♭
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% *	7.8% ^	N/A	2.4% ^*	3.4%	3.5% ^*	2.9% ^*	1.5% *	2.6%	16.1% †*	2.7% *	2.4% *	3.5% **	2.8% *	3.7% ^*	2.5% *
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% ^	10.4% *	N/A	5.3% ^	N/A	6.0% ^*	11.3% *	10.5% ^*	9.1% ^*	3.8% *	8.2%	11.3% *	8.0% *	8.6% *	8.6% *	7.1% *	12.4% ^*	7.9% *
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% ^*	5.1% ^*	7.0% *	10.1% ^*	N/A	5.4% ^*	6.3% ^*	10.1% ^*	9.2% ^*	3.6% *	7.8%	17.5% **	7.1% *	7.6% *	9.8% **	8.0% *	17.9% ^*	7.2% *
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% ^*	11.0% ^*	22.0% ^*	3.3% ^*	5.6% *	5.0% ^*	4.5% ^*	2.5%	3.8% *	29.9% **	3.8%	3.8% *	5.3% ^*	4.8%	4.5% *	3.6% ^*
California	3.1%	8.8% ^*	2.4% ^*	2.5% ^*	3.8% ^*	3.3% *	2.3% ^*	2.3% ^*	3.9% ^*	3.7% ^*	1.6% *	2.8% *	7.7% **	2.5% *	2.9% **	4.0% ^*	3.1% *	4.1% ^*	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% ^	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% ^*	N/A	3.6% ^*	2.5% ^*	5.9% ^*	6.2% ♯	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% **	3.7% *	4.4% **	5.7% ^	4.2% *	8.3% ^*	7.0% ^*
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% *	4.4% ^*	N/A	2.1% ^*	3.1%	4.4% ^*	3.5% ^*	1.7% *	2.3%	14.0% **	2.9% *	3.0% *	2.9% *	2.9% *	2.5% *	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% *	5.9% ^*	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% ^*	4.5% ^*	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% **	3.3%	3.6% *	4.1% *	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% *	3.4% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% ^*	3.7% ^*	N/A	1.5% *	8.9% **	1.5% *	2.5% *	1.8% *	1.9% *	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% ^	7.0% *	6.9% *	8.4% ^*	N/A	5.9% ^*	5.9% ^*	8.1% ^*	7.6% ^*	3.8% *	5.8% *	20.9% **	5.4% *	6.8% **	8.5% **	6.9% *	5.9%	7.9% ^*
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% *	5.7% ^*	15.3% ^*	N/A	5.6% ^*	5.9% ^*	9.8% ^*	7.7% ^*	2.6% *	6.5% *	23.3% **	6.0% *	6.8% **	8.3% **	7.2% *	7.2%	6.9% *
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% *	2.5% *	3.9%	2.0% ^*	2.7% *	2.8% *	2.1%	2.5% *	4.8% **	2.4% *	1.8% *	3.9% **	2.3% *	2.8% *	4.2% **
Iaho	5.4%	11.4% ^	N/A	N/A	7.8% ^	N/A	4.9% *	4.6%	5.3% ^*	6.4% ♯	3.2% *	5.1%	18.6% **	4.8%	5.1%	6.3% ^*	4.5%	6.3% ♯	6.4% **
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% *	4.0% ^*	N/A	2.6% ^*	1.8% ^*	4.0% ^*	3.6% ^*	1.5% *	2.9% *	7.7% **	2.8% *	2.9% *	3.5% **	3.0% *	3.8% ^*	2.9% *
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% ^	9.3% ^*	N/A	6.2% *	5.0% ^*	8.0% ^*	7.3% ^*	2.6% *	6.1%	15.5% **	5.9% *	6.7% **	6.4% *	5.4% *	11.1% ^*	7.5% ^*
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% ^*	N/A	2.4% *	N/A	4.0% ^*	2.6% ^*	1.3% *	2.4% *	7.6% **	2.5% *	2.2% *	2.9% *	2.1% *	2.7% *	3.0% ^*
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% *	2.5% ^	6.3% *	9.0% ^*	N/A	4.0% ^	5.0%	7.8% ^*	5.4% ^*	1.9%	4.5% *	24.7% **	4.3%	4.7%	6.2% ^*	5.1%	6.1% ♯	3.7% ^*
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% ^*	8.0% ^	N/A	3.7%	2.2% ^*	4.7% ^*	4.1% ^*	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% **	3.7% *	3.8% *	3.9% *	3.2% *	3.9% ^*	4.6% ^*
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% ^*	3.0% ^*	12.0% ^*	N/A	3.0% ^*	4.0%	3.9% ^*	4.2% ^*	2.4%	3.1% *	35.5% **	3.5% *	3.6% *	4.1% *	4.1% *	3.1% *	3.2% ^*
Maine	4.7%	6.3% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% *	3.9%	5.9% ♯	5.9% ♯	2.0%	4.6% *	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% *	6.1% ♯	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% ^*	3.0% *	8.1% ^	N/A	2.3% ^*	1.8% ^*	5.5% ^*	4.2% ^*	1.5% *	2.7%	14.8% **	3.1% *	3.6% *	3.4% *	3.4% *	N/A	3.2% *
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% *	1.4% *	2.0% ^*	N/A	1.0% ^*	1.2% *	1.6% ^*	1.8% ^*	0.8% *	1.1% *	4.0% **	1.3% *	1.3% *	1.2% *	1.3% *	N/A	1.8% *
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% ^	1.9% ^*	2.4% *	4.0% ^*	N/A	2.9% *	1.9% ^*	3.8% ^*	3.2% ^*	1.1% *	2.8% *	6.0% **	2.7% *	2.8% *	3.1% **	2.4% *	5.2% ^*	3.8% ^*
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% ^	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% ^	N/A	2.6% ^*	2.7% *	5.6% ^*	3.8% ^*	1.5% *	3.0% *	9.2% **	3.0% *	3.1% *	3.8% **	2.9% *	5.4% ^*	3.4% *
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% ^*	10.1% ^*	3.4% ^*	11.7% ^*	N/A	5.3% *	4.6%	5.2% ^*	5.6% ^*	2.2%	4.6% *	31.6% **	4.1%	4.9%	5.7% ^	4.5%	5.0% *	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% *	4.0% ^	9.3% ^*	N/A	5.3% *	5.7% *	8.6% ^*	5.2% ^*	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% **	5.2% *	5.2% *	5.9% ^	4.6%	7.3% ^*	7.4% ^*
Montana	5.7%	18.5% ^*	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% ^	3.1% ^	7.3% ♯	6.1% ♯	3.2%	5.7% *	N/A	5.5% *	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% †	6.1% †
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% ^	5.5%	9.6% ^*	11.4% ^*	N/A	3.6% ^	7.5% *	9.5% ^*	6.0% ♯	2.0%	5.0% *	21.2% **	5.0%	5.6%	6.4% ^	5.7% *	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% *	6.7% *	4.3% ^	10.3% ^*	N/A	4.8% ^*	4.8% ^	9.0% ^*	7.8% ^*	3.0% *	6.1% *	28.1% **	5.6% *	6.8% **	9.0% **	7.2% *	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% *	N/A	4.4% ^*	3.4% ^*	1.7%	2.5%	12.2% **	2.2% *	2.9% *	3.2% *	2.8% *	3.1% *	2.4% *
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% ^*	4.3% ^	6.2% ^*	N/A	2.3% ^*	3.3%	6.5% ^*	4.7% ^*	1.3% *	2.8%	15.9% **	3.1% *	3.6% **	4.3% **	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% ^	N/A	N/A	4.8% *	N/A	4.0% ^	N/A	5.2% *	5.7% ♯	4.0% *	4.6% *	26.1% **	4.1%	4.4%	7.1% **	5.1%	4.7% *	7.1% ^*
New York	2.5%	9.8% ^*	2.9% ^*	2.5% *	2.5% *	N/A	2.3% *	2.1% *	3.2% ^*	2.7% ^*	1.3% *	2.2% *	5.5% **	2.3% *	2.3% *	2.8% **	2.1% *	6.7% ♯	4.7% ^*
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% *	5.2% *	3.5% ^*	10.6% ^*	N/A	4.0% ^	3.0% ^	6.1% ^*	5.6% ^*	2.4%	4.3% *	24.6% **	4.1%	4.8% ^	5.9% ^	5.0%	4.9% *	5.0% *
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% ^*	N/A	N/A	15.0% ^*	N/A	5.9% ^*	N/A	12.8% ^*	9.5% ^*	3.5% *	7.7% *	N/A	8.5% *	8.1% *	6.8%	6.1%	8.8% *	8.3% *
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% ^	3.5% ^*	6.8% ^*	N/A	4.4% *	3.1% ^	5.3% ^*	5.1% ^*	1.9% *	4.1% *	12.3% **	4.2%	4.2% *	4.5% *	3.5% *	8.0% ^*	4.0% *
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% ^*	5.8%	6.6% *	9.0% *	N/A	5.6% ^*	9.4% ^*	9.4% ^*	8.4% ^*	4.5% *	7.6% *	23.4% **	7.4% *	7.2% *	9.2% **	6.4% *	9.5% ^*	10.1% ^*
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% ^*	N/A	2.9%	4.4% ^*	N/A	3.3% *	3.1%	4.4% ^*	3.9% ^*	2.1%	3.4% *	7.2% **	3.0% *	3.6% *	4.0% **	3.4% *	4.9% ^*	3.0% *
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% ^*	5.3% *	N/A	5.1% ^*	2.1% ^*	6.4% ^*	5.5% ^*	2.0% *	4.4% *	11.9% **	5.0% *	4.3% **	4.6% *	4.2% *	8.3% ^*	5.6% ♯
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% ^*	N/A	1.6% *	N/A	3.4% ^*	2.7% ^*	0.9% *	1.9% *	6.5% **	2.4% *	1.9% *	2.3% *	2.2% *	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% *	3.8% ^	11.0% ^*	N/A	4.6% *	3.1% ^	4.1% ♯	5.6% ♯	2.3%	4.4% *	25.1% **	4.7%	4.6%	5.7% ^	5.2% *	4.5% *	4.1% ^*
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% ^	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% ^	4.9%	8.5% ^*	6.8% ♯	1.1% *	5.6%	13.8% **	4.1%	6.0% **	7.2% **	4.1%	7.4% ^*	4.7% *
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% *	12.5% ^*	N/A	3.5% ^*	2.6% ^*	6.0% ^*	4.8% ^*	2.3%	4.0% *	24.2% **	4.0%	4.2% *	5.6% ^	5.0%	4.4% *	3.8% ^*
Texas	10.6%	9.2% *	6.3% ^*	7.1% ^*	14.4% ^*	11.8%	7.1% ^*	6.4% ^*	12.4% ^*	13.0% ^*	4.7% *	9.3% *	33.7% **	8.3% *	10.4% **	13.2% **	10.4% *	11.7% ^*	12.0% ^*
Utah	6.6%	16.8% ^	8.1% *	12.3% ^*	14.0% ^*	10.6%	4.7% ^*	4.5% ^	11.5% ^*	6.5% ^*	3.0% *	6.1% *	27.3% **	6.1% *	6.2% *	7.6% **	6.6% *	8.9% ^*	5.6% ♯
Vermont	1.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	1.1% *	N/A	1.4% *	0.8% *	N/A	N/A	1.2% ††	N/A
Virginia	4.5%	N/A	4.1%	3.8% ^	11.0% ^*	N/A	3.2% ^*	3.4% ^	6.4% ♯	6.1% ♯	1.7% *	3.7% *	18.3% **	3.7% *	4.2% **	5.5% ^	4.4% *	4.3% *	4.9% ^*
Washington	2.7%	10.9% ^*	2.1% ^*	2.1% *	3.7% ^*	5.0% ^	2.3% ^*	2.0% ^*	3.5% ^*	2.9% ^*	1.7% *	2.5% *	5.0% **	2.3% *	2.6% *	3.1% **	2.6% *	3.0% *	2.9% *
West Virginia	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.9% ^	N/A	2.5% *	N/A	2.7% ^*	2.8% ^*	1.7%	2.5% *	N/A	2.3% *	2.7% *	2.5% *	1.9% *	2.8% ^*	2.8% ^*
Wisconsin	3.8%	23.0% ^*	3.0%	1.9% ^*	6.4% ^*	N/A	3.6% *	2.1% ^*	6.9% ♯	3.5% ♯	2.0%	3.6% *	12.3% **	4.1%	3.6% *	3.9% *	2.9% *	4.3% ^*	6.9% ^*
Wyoming	9.3%	34.9% ^*	N/A	N/A	15.4% ^*	N/A	7.4% ^*	N/A	11.4% ^*	11.1% ^*	4.6% *	9.2% *	N/A	8.8% *	9.4% *	9.6% *	N/A	11.1% ††	6.7% †



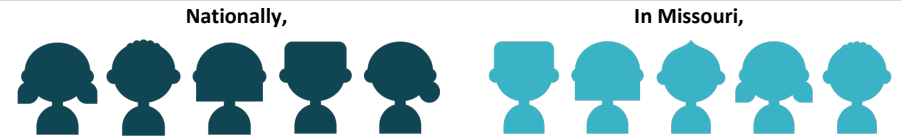
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Missouri

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**3,643,900 children**

**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**74,900 children**

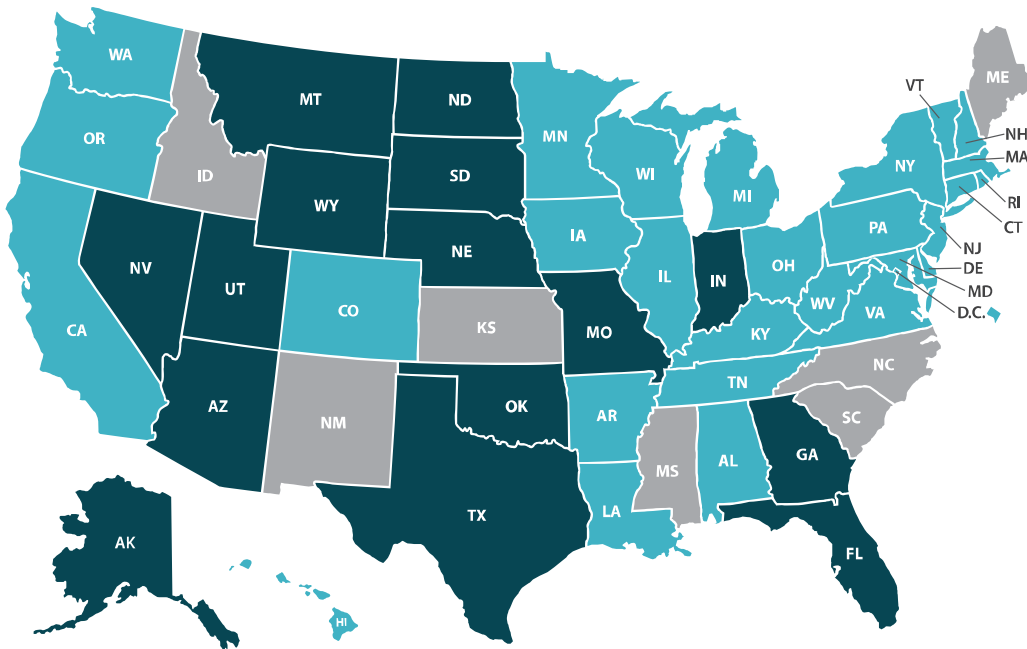
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

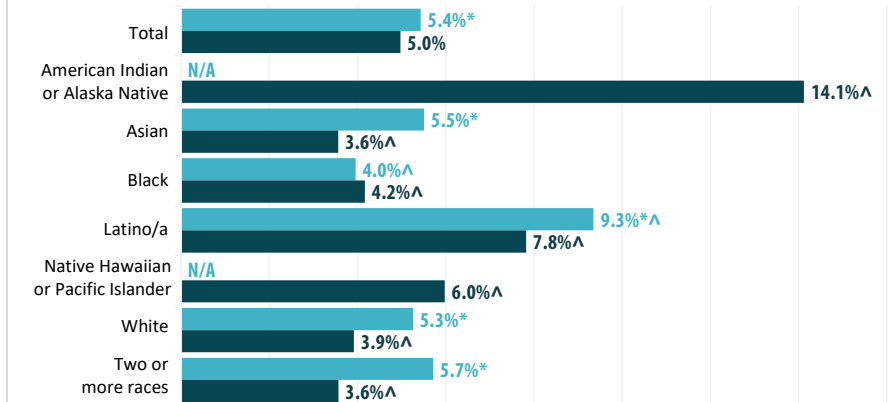
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

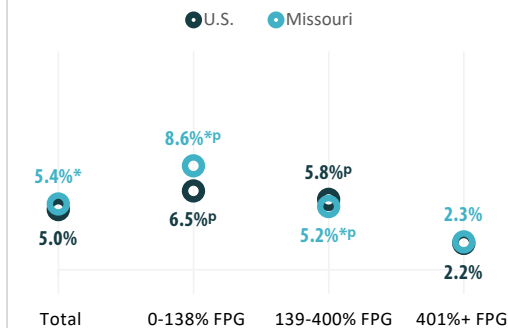
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>Δ</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

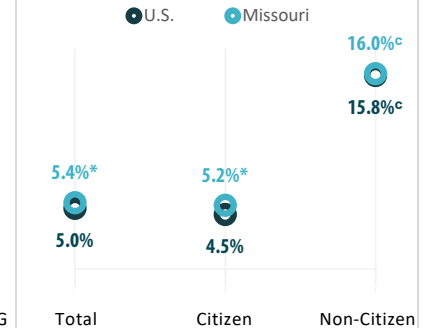
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>°</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>™</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>14.1%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>4.2%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>7.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.0%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.9%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.5%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>15.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>4.8%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>6.2%</b> <sup>™</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>™</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>°*</sup>	2.9% <sup>°*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>°*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>™*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>°*</sup>	9.1% <sup>°*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>™*</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>^^</sup>	5.1% <sup>^^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^^</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^^</sup>	6.3% <sup>^^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>°*</sup>	9.2% <sup>°*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>°*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>™*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^^</sup>	22.0% <sup>^^</sup>	3.3% <sup>^^</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>°*</sup>	4.5% <sup>°*</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>°*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>°</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>™*</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>^^</sup>	2.4% <sup>^^</sup>	2.5% <sup>^^</sup>	3.8% <sup>^^</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^^</sup>	2.3% <sup>^^*</sup>	3.9% <sup>°*</sup>	3.7% <sup>°*</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>°*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>**</sup>	4.0% <sup>°*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>™*</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>^^</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^^</sup>	2.5% <sup>^^</sup>	5.9% <sup>°*</sup>	6.2% <sup>°</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>°*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	5.7% <sup>°</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>™*</sup>	7.0% <sup>™*</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^^</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>^^</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>°*</sup>	3.5% <sup>°*</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>°*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^^</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>°*</sup>	4.5% <sup>°*</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>°*</sup>	3.3%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>°†</sup>	3.7% <sup>°†</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>°*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^^</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^^</sup>	8.1% <sup>°*</sup>	7.6% <sup>°*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>°*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.5% <sup>**</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>™*</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^^</sup>	15.3% <sup>^^</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^^</sup>	9.8% <sup>°*</sup>	7.7% <sup>°*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>°*</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.3% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>^^</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>°*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>™*</sup>
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>°*</sup>	6.4% <sup>°</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>°*</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	6.3% <sup>°*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>™</sup>	6.4% <sup>™</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^^</sup>	1.8% <sup>^^</sup>	4.0% <sup>°*</sup>	3.6% <sup>°*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>°*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>™*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^^</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^^</sup>	8.0% <sup>°*</sup>	7.3% <sup>°*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>°*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>™*</sup>	7.5% <sup>™*</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>^^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>°*</sup>	2.6% <sup>°*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>°*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>™*</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^^</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>°*</sup>	5.4% <sup>°*</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>°*</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>°</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>™</sup>	3.7% <sup>™*</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>^^</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>^^</sup>	4.7% <sup>°*</sup>	4.1% <sup>°*</sup>	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% <sup>°*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>™*</sup>	4.6% <sup>™*</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>^^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^^</sup>	12.0% <sup>^^</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>^^</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>°*</sup>	4.2% <sup>°*</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>°*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>™*</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>°</sup>	5.9% <sup>°</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>™</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>^^</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^^</sup>	1.8% <sup>^^</sup>	5.5% <sup>°*</sup>	4.2% <sup>°*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>°*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>^^</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>^^</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>°*</sup>	1.8% <sup>°*</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>°*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>^^</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^^</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>^^</sup>	3.8% <sup>°*</sup>	3.2% <sup>°*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>°*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>™*</sup>	3.8% <sup>™*</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^^</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>°*</sup>	3.8% <sup>°*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>°*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>™*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>^^</sup>	10.1% <sup>^^</sup>	3.4% <sup>^^</sup>	11.7% <sup>^^</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>°*</sup>	5.6% <sup>°*</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>°*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>°</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^^</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>°*</sup>	5.2% <sup>°*</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>°*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>°</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>™*</sup>	7.4% <sup>™*</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>^^</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>°*</sup>	6.1% <sup>°</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>^^</sup>	11.4% <sup>^^</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>°*</sup>	6.0% <sup>°</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>°*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	6.4% <sup>°</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>^^</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>^^</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>°*</sup>	7.8% <sup>°*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>°*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	9.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>°*</sup>	3.4% <sup>°*</sup>	1.7%	2.5%	12.2% <sup>°*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>^^</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>^^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^^</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>°*</sup>	4.7% <sup>°*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8%	15.9% <sup>°*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>**</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>°</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>°</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4%	7.1% <sup>**</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>™*</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>^^</sup>	2.9% <sup>^^</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>°*</sup>	2.7% <sup>°*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>°*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>™</sup>	4.7% <sup>™*</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^^</sup>	10.6% <sup>^^</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>°*</sup>	5.6% <sup>°*</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>°*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>°</sup>	5.9% <sup>°</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>^^</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>^^</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^^</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>°*</sup>	9.5% <sup>°*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>^^</sup>	6.8% <sup>^^</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>°*</sup>	5.1% <sup>°*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>°*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>™*</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>^^</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^^</sup>	9.4% <sup>^^</sup>	9.4% <sup>°*</sup>	8.4% <sup>°*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>°*</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>™*</sup>	10.1% <sup>™*</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>^^</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>^^</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>°*</sup>	3.9% <sup>°*</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>°*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>™*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>^^</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>^^</sup>	2.1% <sup>^^</sup>	6.4% <sup>°*</sup>	5.5% <sup>°*</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>°*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>™*</sup>	5.6% <sup>™</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>^^</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>°*</sup>	2.7% <sup>°*</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>°*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^^</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>°*</sup>	5.6% <sup>°*</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>°</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.7% <sup>°</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>™*</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>°*</sup>	6.8% <sup>°</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	13.8% <sup>°*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>**</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.4% <sup>™*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	12.5% <sup>^^</sup>	N/A	3.5% <sup>^^</sup>	2.6% <sup>^^</sup>	6.0% <sup></sup>										

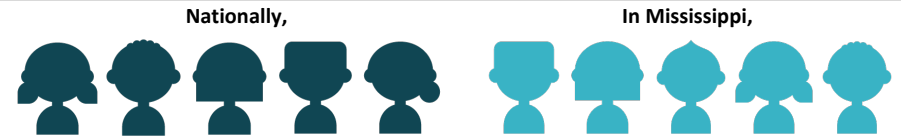
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

# Mississippi

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**3,643,900 children**

**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**34,700 children**

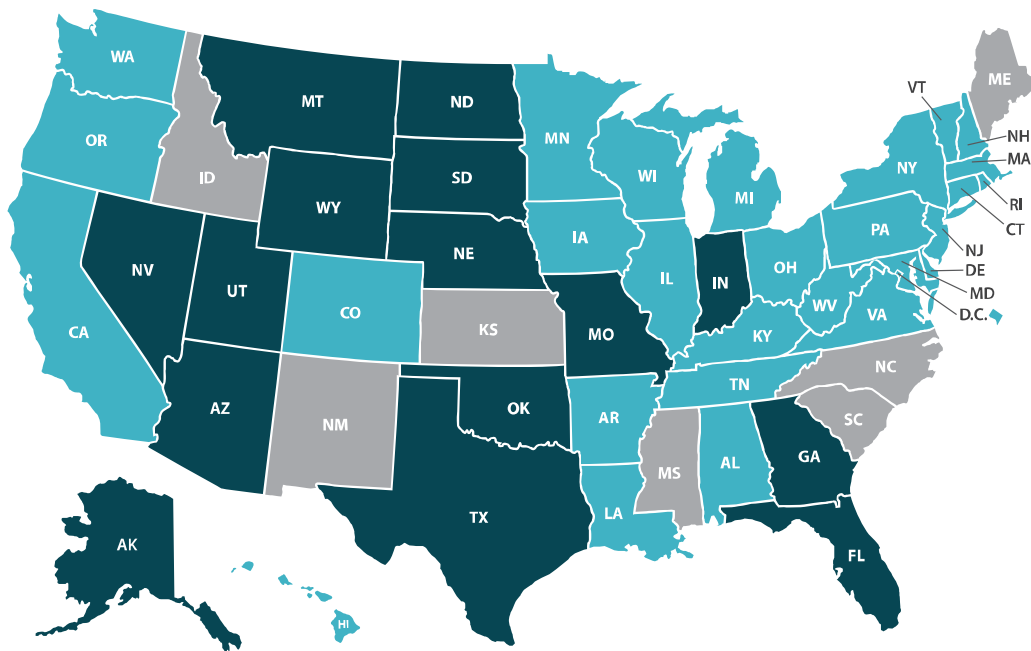
## At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

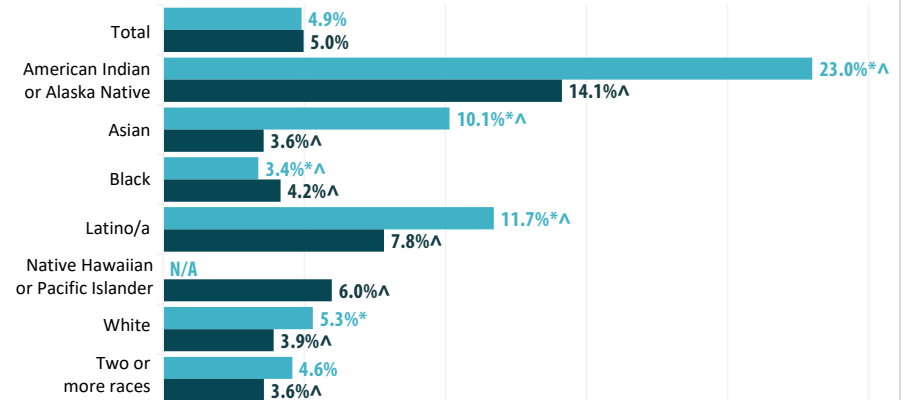
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



## Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

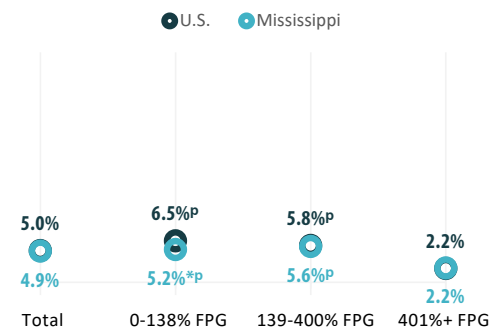
### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



<sup>\*</sup>Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>Λ</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

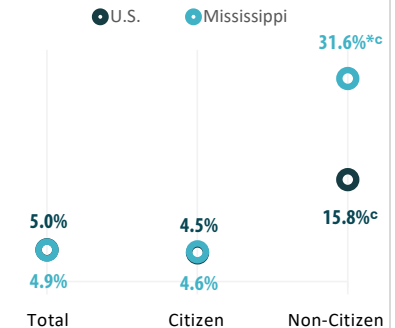
### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



<sup>\*</sup>Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



<sup>\*</sup>Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level

<sup>▭</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

<sup>◊</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

<sup>\*</sup> Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>°</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>™</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>14.1%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>4.2%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>7.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.0%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.9%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.5%</b> <sup>▭</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>▭</sup>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>15.8%</b> <sup>◊</sup>	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>4.8%</b> <sup>*</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>*</sup>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>6.2%</b> <sup>™</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>™</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>▭*</sup>	2.9% <sup>▭*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>◊*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>™*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>▭*</sup>	9.1% <sup>▭*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>™*</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>**^</sup>	5.1% <sup>**^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>**^</sup>	6.3% <sup>**^</sup>	10.1% <sup>▭*</sup>	9.2% <sup>▭*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>◊*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>™*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>**^</sup>	11.0% <sup>**^</sup>	22.0% <sup>**^</sup>	3.3% <sup>**^</sup>	5.6% <sup>**^</sup>	5.0% <sup>▭*</sup>	4.5% <sup>▭*</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>◊*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>▭</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>™*</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>**^</sup>	2.4% <sup>**^</sup>	2.5% <sup>**^</sup>	3.8% <sup>**^</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>**^</sup>	2.6% <sup>**^</sup>	3.9% <sup>▭*</sup>	3.7% <sup>▭*</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>◊*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>**</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>™*</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>**^</sup>	2.5% <sup>**^</sup>	5.9% <sup>▭*</sup>	6.2% <sup>▭</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>◊*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	5.7% <sup>▭</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>™*</sup>	7.0% <sup>™*</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>**^</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>▭*</sup>	3.5% <sup>▭*</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>◊*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>▭*</sup>	4.5% <sup>▭*</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>◊*</sup>	3.3%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>**†</sup>	3.7% <sup>**†</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>◊*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>**^</sup>	5.9% <sup>**^</sup>	8.1% <sup>▭*</sup>	7.6% <sup>▭*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>◊*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.5% <sup>**</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>™*</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>**^</sup>	15.3% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>**^</sup>	5.9% <sup>**^</sup>	9.8% <sup>▭*</sup>	7.7% <sup>▭*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>◊*</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.3% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>**^</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>◊*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>™*</sup>
Iaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>▭*</sup>	6.4% <sup>▭</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>◊*</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	6.3% <sup>▭</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>™</sup>	6.4% <sup>™</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>**^</sup>	1.8% <sup>**^</sup>	4.0% <sup>▭*</sup>	3.6% <sup>▭*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>◊*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>™*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>**^</sup>	8.0% <sup>▭*</sup>	7.3% <sup>▭*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>◊*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>™*</sup>	7.5% <sup>™*</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>▭*</sup>	2.6% <sup>▭*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>◊*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>™*</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>▭*</sup>	5.4% <sup>▭*</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>◊*</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>▭</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>™</sup>	3.7% <sup>™*</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>**^</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>**^</sup>	4.7% <sup>▭*</sup>	4.1% <sup>▭*</sup>	1.9%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	13.1% <sup>◊*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>™*</sup>	4.6% <sup>™*</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>**^</sup>	3.0% <sup>**^</sup>	12.0% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>**^</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>▭*</sup>	4.2% <sup>▭*</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>◊*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>™*</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>▭</sup>	5.9% <sup>▭</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>™</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>**^</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>**^</sup>	1.8% <sup>**^</sup>	5.5% <sup>▭*</sup>	4.2% <sup>▭*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>◊*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>**^</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>▭*</sup>	1.8% <sup>▭*</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>◊*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>**^</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>**^</sup>	3.8% <sup>▭*</sup>	3.2% <sup>▭*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>◊*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>™*</sup>	3.8% <sup>™*</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>**^</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>▭*</sup>	3.8% <sup>▭*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>◊*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>™*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>**^</sup>	10.1% <sup>**^</sup>	3.4% <sup>**^</sup>	11.7% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>▭*</sup>	5.6% <sup>▭</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>◊</sup>	4.1%	4.9%	5.7% <sup>▭</sup>	4.5%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>▭*</sup>	5.2% <sup>▭*</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>◊*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>▭</sup>	4.6%	7.3% <sup>™*</sup>	7.4% <sup>™*</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>▭*</sup>	6.1% <sup>▭</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>**^</sup>	11.4% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>▭*</sup>	6.0% <sup>▭</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>◊*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	6.4% <sup>▭</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>**^</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>▭*</sup>	7.8% <sup>▭*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>◊*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	9.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>▭*</sup>	3.4% <sup>▭*</sup>	1.7%	2.5%	12.2% <sup>◊*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>**^</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>**^</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>▭*</sup>	4.7% <sup>▭*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8%	15.9% <sup>◊*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>**</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>▭</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>◊</sup>	4.1%	4.4%	7.1% <sup>**</sup>	5.1%	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>™*</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>**^</sup>	2.9% <sup>**^</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>▭*</sup>	2.7% <sup>▭*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>◊*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>™</sup>	4.7% <sup>™*</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**^</sup>	10.6% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>▭*</sup>	5.6% <sup>▭*</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>◊*</sup>	4.1%	4.8% <sup>▭</sup>	5.9% <sup>▭</sup>	5.0%	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>▭*</sup>	9.5% <sup>▭*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1%	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>**^</sup>	6.8% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>▭*</sup>	5.1% <sup>▭*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>◊*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>™*</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>**^</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>**^</sup>	9.4% <sup>**^</sup>	9.4% <sup>▭*</sup>	8.4% <sup>▭*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>◊*</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>™*</sup>	10.1% <sup>™*</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>▭*</sup>	3.9% <sup>▭*</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>◊*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>™*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>**^</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>**^</sup>	2.1% <sup>**^</sup>	6.4% <sup>▭*</sup>	5.5% <sup>▭*</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>◊*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>™*</sup>	5.6% <sup>™</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>▭*</sup>	2.7% <sup>▭*</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>◊*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>▭*</sup>	5.6% <sup>▭*</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>◊</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.7% <sup>▭</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>™*</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>▭*</sup>	6.8% <sup>▭*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	13.8% <sup>◊*</sup>	4.1%	6.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>**</sup>	4.1%	7.4% <sup>™*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>

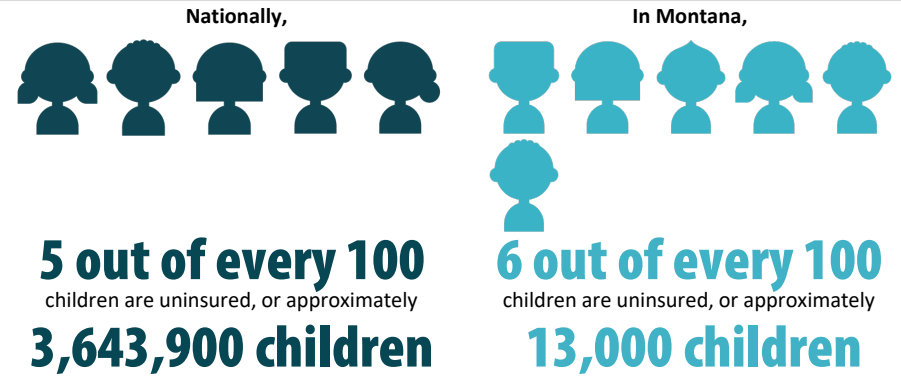
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Montana

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



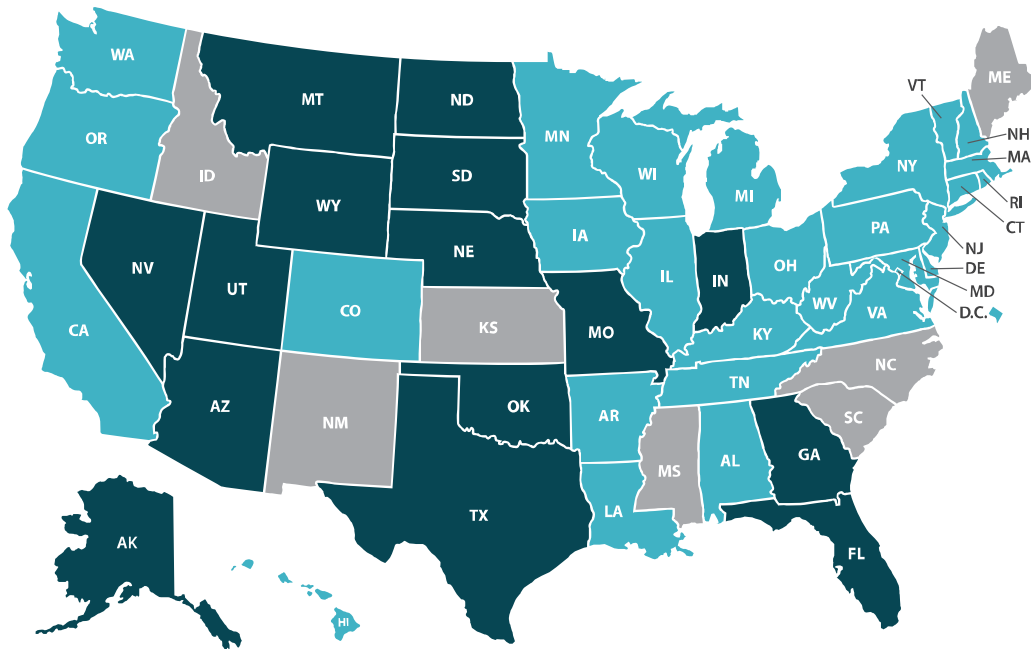
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

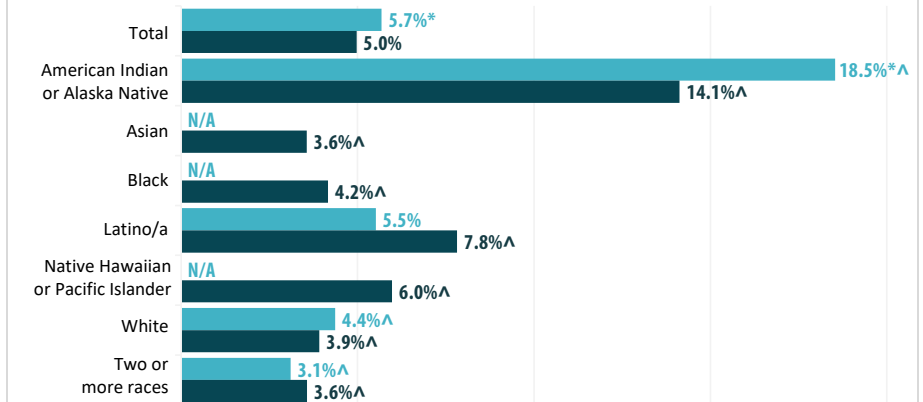
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

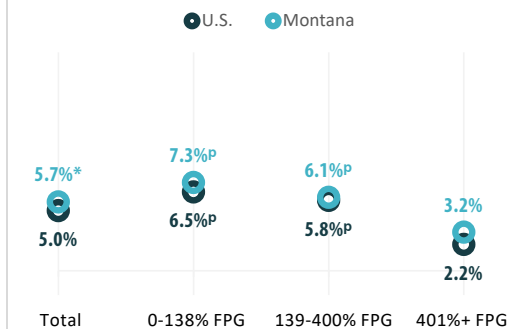
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

^Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

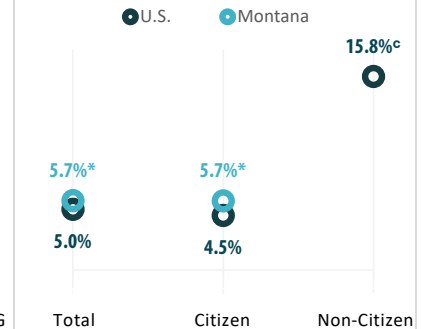
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401+% FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

### Statistical Significance Key

- ^ Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- ° Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level
- ¶ Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- ⋄ Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

° Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

¶ Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

† Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	5.0%	14.1% ^	3.6% ^	4.2% ^	7.8% ^	6.0% ^	3.9% ^	3.6% ^	6.5% ¶	5.8% ¶	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% ⋄	4.3%	4.8% °	5.8% °	4.7%	6.2% ¶	5.8% ¶
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% *	7.8% ^	N/A	2.4% ^*	3.4%	3.5% ¶*	2.9% ¶*	1.5% *	2.6%	16.1% ⋄*	2.7% *	2.4% *	3.5% **	2.8% *	3.7% ¶*	2.5% *
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% ^	10.4% *	N/A	5.3% ^	N/A	6.0% ^*	11.3% *	10.5% ¶*	9.1% ¶*	3.8% *	8.2%	11.3% *	8.0% *	8.6% *	8.6% *	7.1% *	12.4% ¶*	7.9% *
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% ^^	5.1% ^^	7.0% *	10.1% ^^	N/A	5.4% ^*	6.3% ^*	10.1% ¶*	9.2% ¶*	3.6% *	7.8%	17.5% ⋄*	7.1% *	7.6% *	9.8% **	8.0% *	17.9% ¶*	7.2% *
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% ^*	11.0% ^^	22.0% ^^	3.3% ^*	5.6% *	5.0% ¶*	4.5% ¶*	2.5%	3.8% *	29.9% ⋄*	3.8% *	3.8% *	5.3% ¶	4.8%	4.5% *	3.6% ¶*
California	3.1%	8.8% ^^	2.4% ^^	2.5% ^^	3.8% ^^	3.3% *	2.3% ^*	2.6% ^*	3.9% ¶*	3.7% ¶*	1.6% *	2.8% *	7.7% ⋄*	2.5% *	2.9% **	4.0% **	3.1% *	4.1% ¶*	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% ^	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% ^^	N/A	3.6% ^*	2.5% ^*	5.9% ¶*	6.2% ¶	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% ⋄*	3.7% *	4.4% **	5.7% ¶	4.2% *	8.3% ¶*	7.0% ¶*
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% *	4.4% ^*	N/A	2.1% ^*	3.1%	4.4% ¶*	3.5% ¶*	1.7% *	2.3%	14.0% ⋄*	2.9% *	3.0% *	2.9% *	2.9% *	2.5% *	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% *	5.9% ^^	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% ¶*	4.5% ¶*	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% ⋄*	3.3%	3.6% *	4.1% *	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% *	3.4% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% ¶†	3.7% ¶†	N/A	1.5% *	8.9% ⋄*	1.5% *	2.5% *	1.8% *	1.9% *	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% ^	7.0% *	6.9% *	8.4% ^^	N/A	5.9% ^*	5.9% ^*	8.1% ¶*	7.6% ¶*	3.8% *	5.8% *	20.9% ⋄*	5.4% *	6.8% **	8.5% **	6.9% *	5.9%	7.9% ¶*
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% *	5.7% ^^	15.3% ^^	N/A	5.6% ^*	5.9% ^*	9.8% ¶*	7.7% ¶*	2.6% *	6.5% *	23.3% ⋄*	6.0% *	6.8% **	8.3% **	7.2% *	7.2%	6.9% *
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% *	2.5% *	3.9%	2.0% ^*	2.7% *	2.8% *	2.1%	2.5% *	4.8% ⋄*	2.4% *	1.8% *	3.9% **	2.3% *	2.8% *	4.2% ¶*
Iaho	5.4%	11.4% ^	N/A	N/A	7.8% ^	N/A	4.9% *	4.6%	5.3% ¶*	6.4% ¶	3.2% *	5.1%	18.6% ⋄*	4.8%	5.1%	6.3% ¶	4.5%	6.3% ¶	6.4% ¶
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% *	4.0% ^*	N/A	2.6% ^*	1.8% ^*	4.0% ¶*	3.6% ¶*	1.5% *	2.9% *	7.7% ⋄*	2.8% *	2.9% *	3.5% **	3.0% *	3.8% ¶*	2.9% *
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% ^	9.3% ^^	N/A	6.2% *	5.0% ^*	8.0% ¶*	7.3% ¶*	2.6% *	6.1%	15.5% ⋄*	5.9% *	6.7% **	6.4% *	5.4% *	11.1% ¶*	7.5% ¶*
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% ^*	N/A	2.4% *	N/A	4.0% ¶*	2.6% ¶*	1.3% *	2.4% *	7.6% ⋄*	2.5% *	2.2% *	2.9% *	2.1% *	2.7% *	3.0% ¶*
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% *	2.5% ^	6.3% *	9.0% ^*	N/A	4.0% ^	5.0%	7.8% ¶*	5.4% ¶*	1.9%	4.5% *	24.7% ⋄	4.3%	4.7%	6.2% ¶	5.1%	6.1% ¶	3.7% ¶*
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% ^^	8.0% ^	N/A	3.7%	2.2% ^*	4.7% ¶*	4.1% ¶*	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% ⋄	3.7% *	3.8% *	3.9% *	3.2% *	3.9% ¶*	4.6% ¶*
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% ^^	3.0% ^*	12.0% ^^	N/A	3.0% ^*	4.0%	3.9% ¶*	4.2% ¶*	2.4%	3.1% *	35.5% ⋄*	3.5% *	3.6% *	4.1% *	4.1% *	3.1% *	3.2% ¶*
Maine	4.7%	6.3% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% *	3.9%	5.9% ¶	5.9% ¶	2.0%	4.6% *	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% *	6.1% ¶	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% ^*	3.0% *	8.1% ^	N/A	2.3% ^*	1.8% ^*	5.5% ¶*	4.2% ¶*	1.5% *	2.7%	14.8% ⋄*	3.1% *	3.6% *	3.4% *	3.4% *	N/A	3.2% *
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% *	1.4% *	2.0% ^*	N/A	1.0% ^*	1.2% *	1.6% ¶*	1.8% ¶*	0.8% *	1.1% *	4.0% ⋄*	1.3% *	1.3% *	1.2% *	1.3% *	N/A	1.8% *
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% ^	1.9% ^*	2.4% *	4.0% ^*	N/A	2.9% *	1.9% ^*	3.8% ¶*	3.2% ¶*	1.1% *	2.8% *	6.0% ⋄*	2.7% *	2.8% *	3.1% **	2.4% *	5.2% ¶*	3.8% ¶*
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% ^	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% ^	N/A	2.6% ^*	2.7% *	5.6% ¶*	3.8% ¶*	1.5% *	3.0% *	9.2% ⋄*	3.0% *	3.1% *	3.8% **	2.9% *	5.4% ¶*	3.4% *
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% ^^	10.1% ^^	3.4% ^^	11.7% ^^	N/A	5.3% *	4.6%	5.2% ¶*	5.6% ¶*	2.2%	4.6% *	31.6% ⋄	4.1%	4.9%	5.7% ¶	4.5%	5.0% *	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% *	4.0% ^	9.3% ^^	N/A	5.3% *	5.7% *	8.6% ¶*	5.2% ¶*	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% ⋄*	5.2% *	5.2% *	5.9% ¶	4.6%	7.3% ¶*	7.4% ¶*
<b>Montana</b>	5.7%	18.5% ^^	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% ^	3.1% ^	7.3% ¶	6.1% ¶	3.2%	5.7% *	N/A	5.5% *	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% †	6.1% †
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% ^	5.5%	9.6% ^^	11.4% ^^	N/A	3.6% ^	7.5% *	9.5% ¶*	6.0% ¶	2.0%	5.0% *	21.2% ⋄*	5.0%	5.6%	6.4% °	5.7% *	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% *	6.7% *	4.3% ^	10.3% ^^	N/A	4.8% ^*	4.8% ^	9.0% ¶*	7.8% ¶*	3.0% *	6.1% *	28.1% ⋄*	5.6% *	6.8% **	9.0% **	7.2% *	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% *	N/A	4.4% ¶*	3.4% ¶*	1.7%	2.5%	12.2% ⋄*	2.2% *	2.9% *	3.2% *	2.8% *	3.1% *	2.4% *
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% ^*	4.3% ^	6.2% ^^	N/A	2.3% ^*	3.3%	6.5% ¶*	4.7% ¶*	1.3% *	2.8%	15.9% ⋄*	3.1% *	3.6% **	4.3% **	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% ^	N/A	N/A	4.8% *	N/A	4.0% ^	N/A	5.2% *	5.7% ¶	4.0% *	4.6% *	26.1% ⋄	4.1%	4.4%	7.1% **	5.1%	4.7% *	7.1% ¶*
New York	2.5%	9.8% ^^	2.9% ^^	2.5% *	2.5% *	N/A	2.3% *	2.1% *	3.2% ¶*	2.7% ¶*	1.3% *	2.2% *	5.5% ⋄*	2.3% *	2.3% *	2.8% **	2.1% *	6.7% ¶	4.7% ¶*
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% *	5.2% *	3.5% ^^	10.6% ^^	N/A	4.0% ^	3.0% ^	6.1% ¶*	5.6% ¶*	2.4%	4.3% *	24.6% ⋄*	4.1%	4.8% °	5.9% °	5.0%	4.9% *	5.0% *
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% ^^	N/A	N/A	15.0% ^^	N/A	5.9% ^*	N/A	12.8% ¶*	9.5% ¶*	3.5% *	7.7% *	N/A	8.5% *	8.1% *	6.8%	6.1%	8.8% *	8.3% *
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% ^	3.5% ^^	6.8% ^^	N/A	4.4% *	3.1% ^	5.3% ¶*	5.1% ¶*	1.9% *	4.1% *	12.3% ⋄*	4.2%	4.2% *	4.5% *	3.5% *	8.0% ¶*	4.0% *
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% ^^	5.8%	6.6% *	9.0% *	N/A	5.6% ^*	9.4% ^^	9.4% ¶*	8.4% ¶*	4.5% *	7.6% *	23.4% ⋄*	7.4% *	7.2% *	9.2% **	6.4% *	9.5% ¶*	10.1% ¶*
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% ^^	N/A	2.9%	4.4% ^^	N/A	3.3% *	3.1%	4.4% ¶*	3.9% ¶*	2.1%	3.4% *	7.2% ⋄*	3.0% *	3.6% *	4.0% **	3.4% *	4.9% ¶*	3.0% *
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% ^^	5.3% *	N/A	5.1% ^*	2.1% ^*	6.4% ¶*	5.5% ¶*	2.0% *	4.4% *	11.9% ⋄*	5.0% *	4.3% **	4.6% *	4.2% *	8.3% ¶*	5.6% ¶
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% ^*	N/A	1.6% *	N/A	3.4% ¶*	2.7% ¶*	0.9% *	1.9% *	6.5% ⋄*	2.4% *	1.9% *	2.3% *	2.2% *	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% *	3.8% ^	11.0% ^^	N/A	4.6% *	3.1% ^	4.1% ¶	5.6% ¶	2.3%	4.4% *	25.1% ⋄	4.7%	4.6%	5.7% ¶	5.2% *	4.5% *	4.1% ¶*
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% ^	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% ^	4.9%	8.5% ¶*	6.8% ¶	1.1% *	5.6%	13.8% ⋄*	4.1%	6.0% **	7.2% **	4.1%	7.4% ¶*	4.7% *
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% *	12.5% ^^	N/A	3.5% ^*	2.6% ^*	6.0% ¶*	4.8% ¶*	2.3%	4.0% *	24.2% ⋄*	4.0%	4.2% *	5.6% °	5.0%	4.4% *	3.8% ¶*
Texas	10.6%	9.2% *	6.3% ^^	7.1% ^^	14.4% ^^	11.8%	7.1% ^*	6.4% ^*	12.4% ¶*	13.0% ¶*	4.7% *	9.3% *	33.7% ⋄*	8.3% *	10.4% **	13.2% **	10.4% *	11.7% ¶*	12.0% ¶*
Utah	6.6%	16.8% ^	8.1% *	12.3% ^^	14.0% ^^	10.6%	4.7% ^*	4.5% ^*	11.5% ¶*	6.5% ¶*	3.0% *	6.1% *	27.3% ⋄*	6.1% *	6.2% *	7.6% **	6.6% *	8.9% ¶*	5.6% ¶*
Vermont	1.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	1.1% *	N/A	1.4% *	0.8% *	N/A	N/A	1.2% ††	N/A
Virginia	4.5%	N/A	4.1%	3.8% ^	11.0% ^^	N/A	3.2% ^*	3.4% ^	6.4% ¶	6.1% ¶	1.7% *	3.7% *	18.3% ⋄*	3.7% *	4.2% **	5.5% °	4.4% *	4.3% *	4.9% ¶*
Washington	2.7%	10.9% ^^	2.1% ^^	2.1% *	3.7% ^^	5.0% ^	2.3% ^*	2.0% ^*	3.5% ¶*	2.9% ¶*	1.7% *	2.5% *	5.0% ⋄*	2.3% *	2.6% *	3.1% **	2.6% *	3.0% *	2.9% *
West Virginia	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.9% ^	N/A	2.5% *	N/A	2.7% ¶*	2.8% ¶*	1.7%	2.5% *	N/A	2.3% *	2.7% *	2.5% *	1.9% *	2.8% ¶*	2.8% ¶*
Wisconsin	3.8%	23.0% ^^	3.0%	1.9% ^^	6.4% ^^	N/A	3.6% *	2.1% ^*	6.9% ¶	3.5% ¶	2.0%	3.6% *	12.3% ⋄*	4.1%	3.6% *	3.9% *	2.9% *	4.3% ¶*	6.9% ¶*
Wyoming	9.3%	34.9% ^^	N/A	N/A	15.4% ^^	N/A	7.4% ^*	N/A	11.4% ¶*	11.1% ¶*	4.6% *	9.2% *	N/A	8.8% *	9.4% *	9.6% *	N/A	11.1% ††	6.7% †



# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## North Carolina

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**3,643,900 children**

**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**114,100 children**

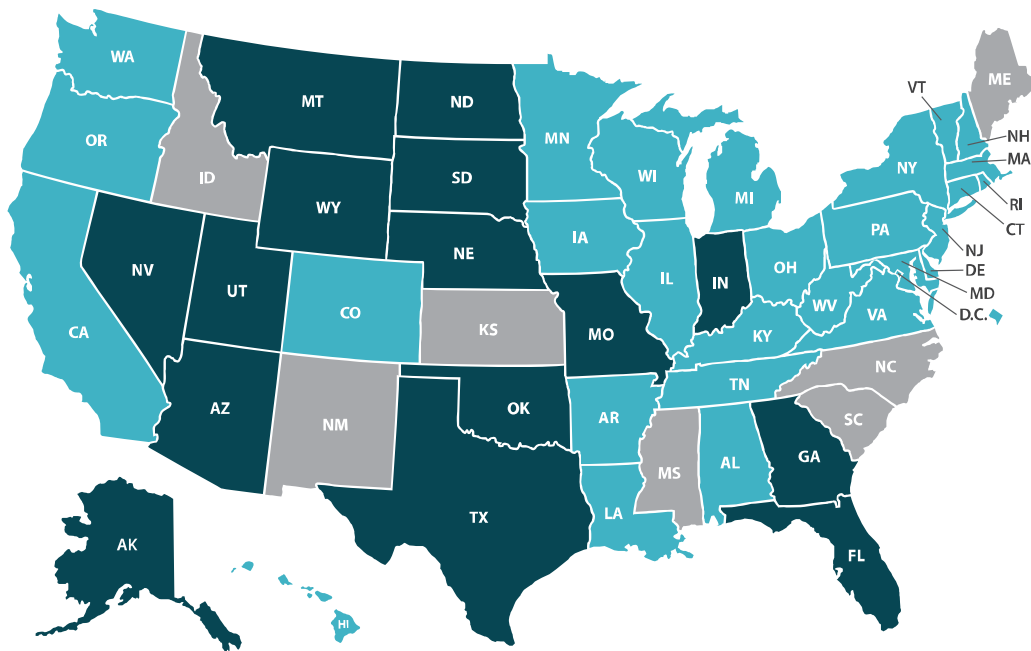
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

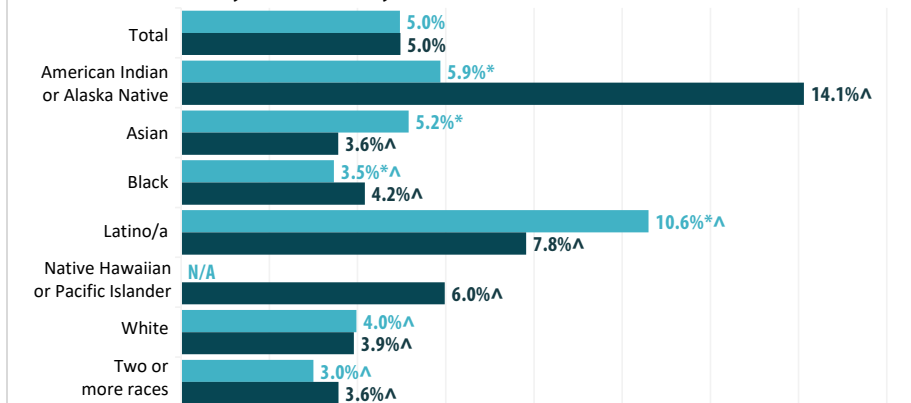
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

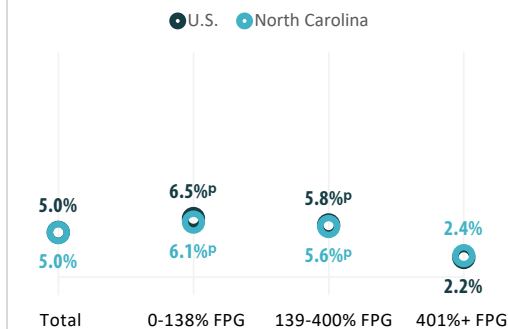
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

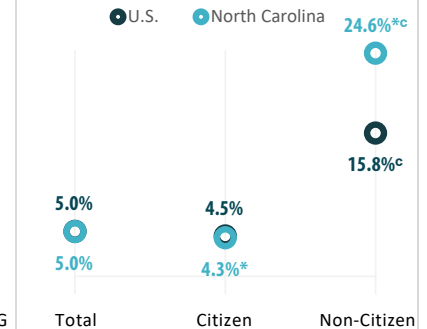
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

<sup>\*</sup> Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>°</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>m</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
United States	5.0%	14.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.5% <sup>p</sup>	5.8% <sup>p</sup>	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.3%	4.8% <sup>°</sup>	5.8% <sup>°</sup>	4.7%	6.2% <sup>m</sup>	5.8% <sup>m</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>^*</sup>	9.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>^*</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>^*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	11.0% <sup>^*</sup>	22.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>**</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	6.2% <sup>p</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.0% <sup>^*</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.5% <sup>**</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>^*</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^*</sup>	15.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.3% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2%	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>**</sup>
Iaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>p</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>m</sup>	6.4% <sup>m</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.5% <sup>^*</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>^*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>m</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7%	2.2% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.6% <sup>^*</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>	12.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>p</sup>	5.9% <sup>p</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>m</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>^*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	11.7% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.4% <sup>^*</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>p</sup>	6.1% <sup>p</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>^*</sup>	11.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>p</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	9.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	1.7%	2.5%	12.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8%	15.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>**</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>p</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4%	7.1% <sup>**</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^*</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>m</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	10.6% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>p</sup>	5.6% <sup>p</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>^*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	9.4% <sup>^*</sup>	9.4% <sup>^*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>^*</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>m</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>p</sup>	5.6% <sup>p</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.8% <sup>p</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	13.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>**</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.4% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	12.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3%	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	24.2% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>
Texas	10.6%	9.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^*</sup>	14.4% <sup>^*</sup>	11.8%	7.1% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^*</sup>	12.4% <sup>^*</sup>	13.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	9.3% <sup>*</sup>	33.7% <sup>^*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.4% <sup>**</sup>	13.2% <sup>**</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.7% <sup>^*</sup>	12.0% <sup>^*</sup>
Utah	6.6%	16.8% <sup>^</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>^*</sup>	14.0% <sup>^*</sup>	10.6%	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	11.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	27.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>**</sup>	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>m</sup>
Vermont	1.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	1.2% <sup>^†</sup>	N/A
Virginia	4.5%	N/A	4.1%	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>^</sup>	6.4% <sup>p</sup>	6.1% <sup>p</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	18.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>**</sup>	5.5% <sup>^</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup> </		

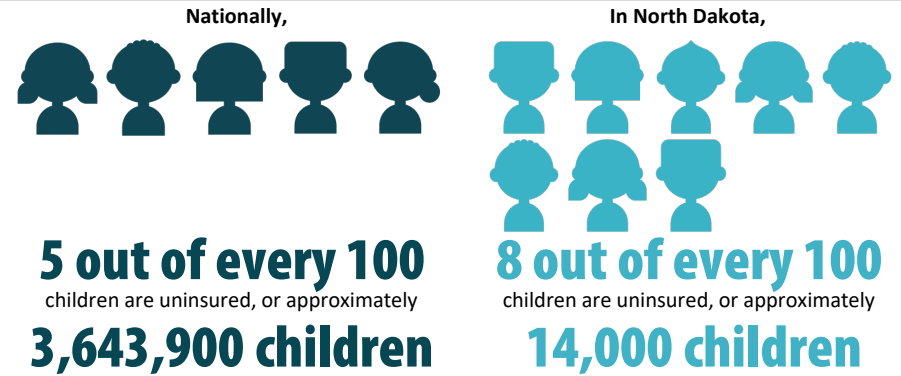
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## North Dakota

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



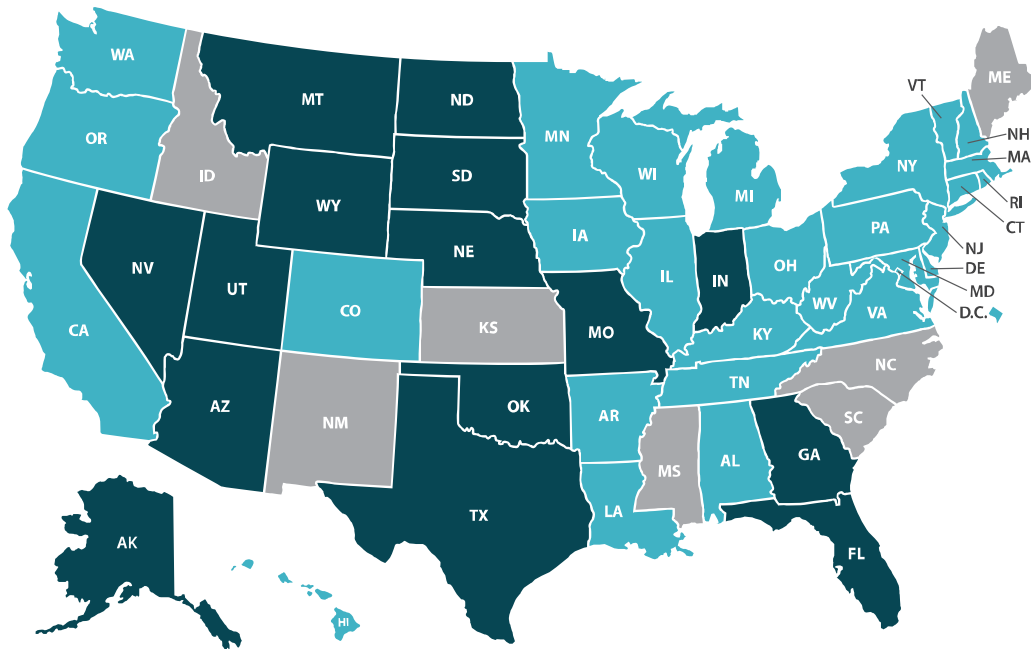
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

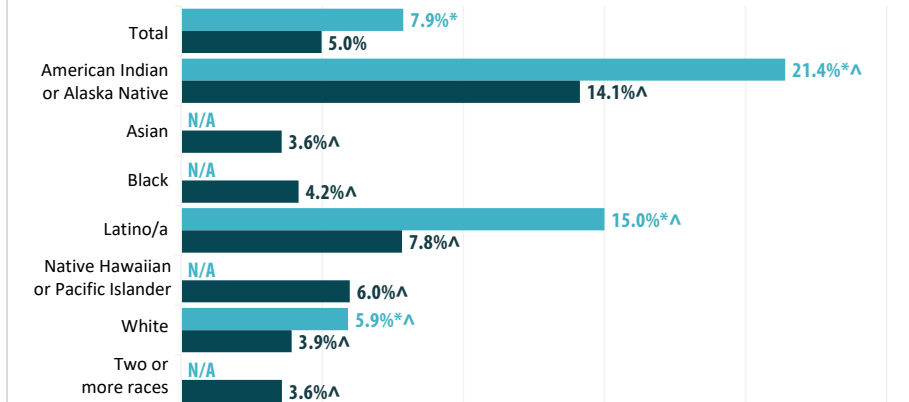
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

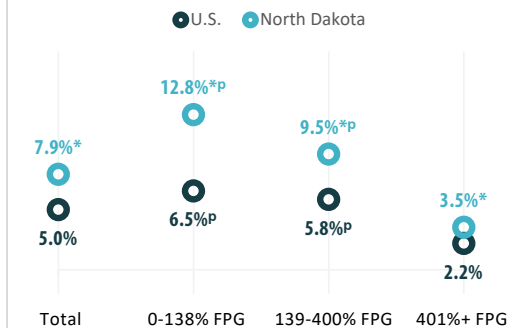
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

^Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

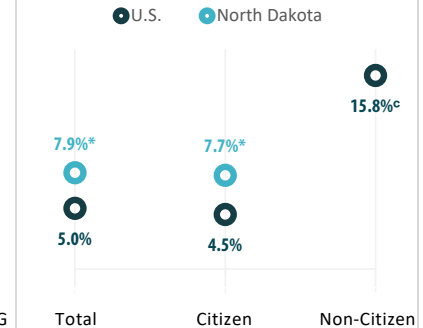
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016–2020 American Community Survey Data

### Statistical Significance Key

- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- <sup>°</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level
- <sup>♣</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- <sup>♠</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level
- <sup>†</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

<sup>\*</sup> Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>°</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>♣</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	5.0%	14.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.5% <sup>♣</sup>	5.8% <sup>♣</sup>	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% <sup>♠</sup>	4.3%	4.8% <sup>°</sup>	5.8% <sup>°</sup>	4.7%	6.2% <sup>♠</sup>	5.8% <sup>♠</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>♣</sup>	2.9% <sup>♣</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>♠</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>♠</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>♣</sup>	9.1% <sup>♣</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>♠</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>**</sup>	5.1% <sup>**</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>♣</sup>	9.2% <sup>♣</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>**</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>♠</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>**</sup>	11.0% <sup>**</sup>	22.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.0% <sup>♣</sup>	4.5% <sup>♣</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>**</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>°</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>♠</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>**</sup>	2.5% <sup>**</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.9% <sup>♣</sup>	3.7% <sup>♣</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>**</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>**</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>♠</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>♣</sup>	6.2% <sup>♣</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	5.7% <sup>°</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>♠</sup>	7.0% <sup>♠</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>♣</sup>	3.5% <sup>♣</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>♣</sup>	4.5% <sup>♣</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>**</sup>	3.3%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>†</sup>	3.7% <sup>†</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>**</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	8.1% <sup>♣</sup>	7.6% <sup>♣</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>**</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.5% <sup>**</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>♠</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>**</sup>	15.3% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	9.8% <sup>♣</sup>	7.7% <sup>♣</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>**</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.3% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>♠</sup>
Iaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>♣</sup>	6.4% <sup>♣</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>**</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	6.3% <sup>°</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>♠</sup>	6.4% <sup>♠</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>♣</sup>	3.6% <sup>♣</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>**</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>♠</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>♣</sup>	7.3% <sup>♣</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>**</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>♠</sup>	7.5% <sup>♠</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>♣</sup>	2.6% <sup>♣</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>**</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>♠</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>♣</sup>	5.4% <sup>♣</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>**</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>°</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>♠</sup>	3.7% <sup>♠</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>**</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>♣</sup>	4.1% <sup>♣</sup>	1.9%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	13.1% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>♠</sup>	4.6% <sup>♠</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>**</sup>	12.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>♣</sup>	4.2% <sup>♣</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>**</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>♠</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>♣</sup>	5.9% <sup>♣</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>♠</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	5.5% <sup>♣</sup>	4.2% <sup>♣</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>**</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>^*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>♣</sup>	1.8% <sup>♣</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>♣</sup>	3.2% <sup>♣</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>**</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>♠</sup>	3.8% <sup>♠</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>♣</sup>	3.8% <sup>♣</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>♠</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>**</sup>	10.1% <sup>**</sup>	3.4% <sup>**</sup>	11.7% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>♣</sup>	5.6% <sup>♣</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>**</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>°</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>♣</sup>	5.2% <sup>♣</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>**</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>°</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>♠</sup>	7.4% <sup>♠</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>♣</sup>	6.1% <sup>♣</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>**</sup>	11.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>♣</sup>	6.0% <sup>♣</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>**</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.4% <sup>°</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>♣</sup>	7.8% <sup>♣</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>**</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	9.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>♣</sup>	3.4% <sup>♣</sup>	1.7%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	12.2% <sup>**</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>**</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>♣</sup>	4.7% <sup>♣</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8%	15.9% <sup>**</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>**</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>♣</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>**</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>**</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>♠</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>♣</sup>	2.7% <sup>♣</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>♠</sup>	4.7% <sup>♠</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	10.6% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>♣</sup>	5.6% <sup>♣</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>**</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>°</sup>	5.9% <sup>°</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	12.8% <sup>♣</sup>	9.5% <sup>♣</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>♣</sup>	5.1% <sup>♣</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>**</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>♠</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>**</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	9.4% <sup>**</sup>	9.4% <sup>♣</sup>	8.4% <sup>♣</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>**</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>♠</sup>	10.1% <sup>♠</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>♣</sup>	3.9% <sup>♣</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>♠</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>**</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>♣</sup>	5.5% <sup>♣</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>**</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>♠</sup>	5.6% <sup>♠</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>♣</sup>	2.7% <sup>♣</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>♣</sup>	5.6% <sup>♣</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>**</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>°</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>♠</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>♣</sup>	6.8% <sup>♣</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	13.8% <sup>**</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>**</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.4% <sup>♠</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8%															

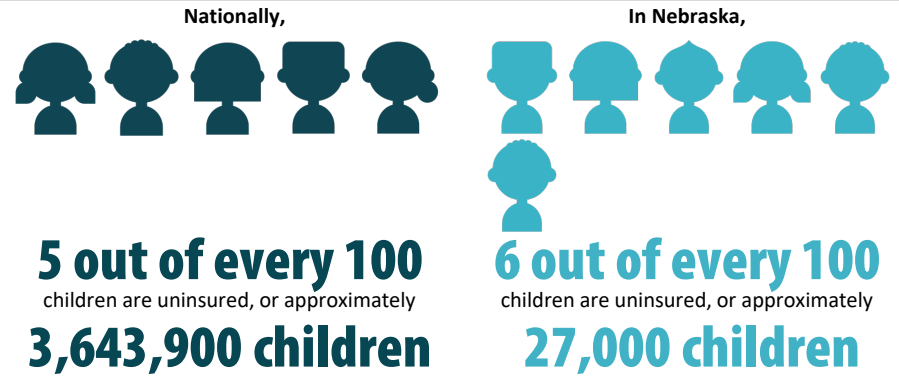
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Nebraska

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



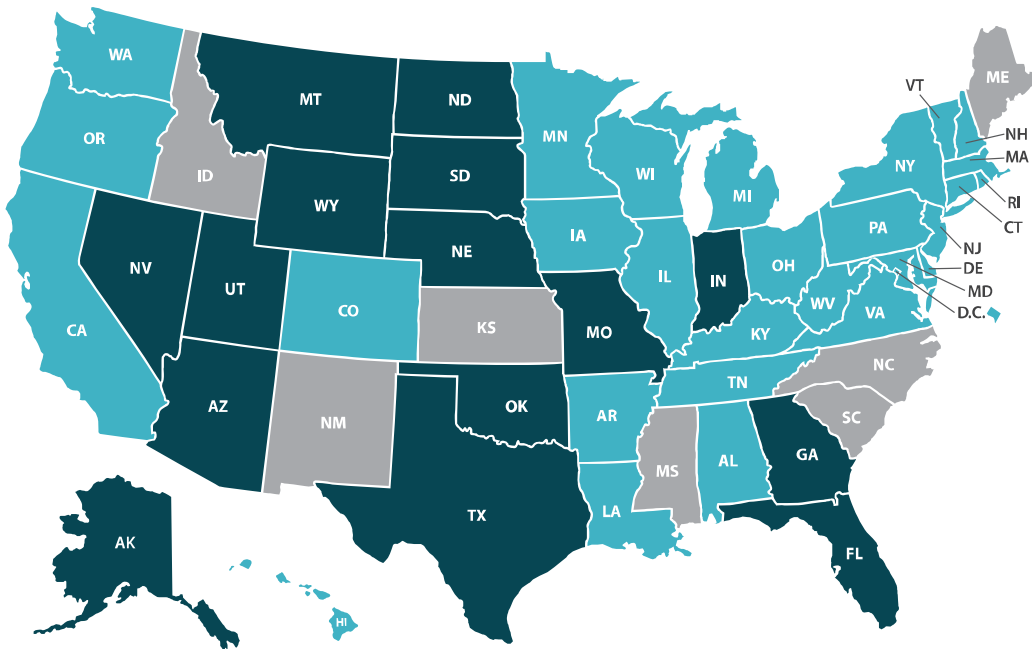
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

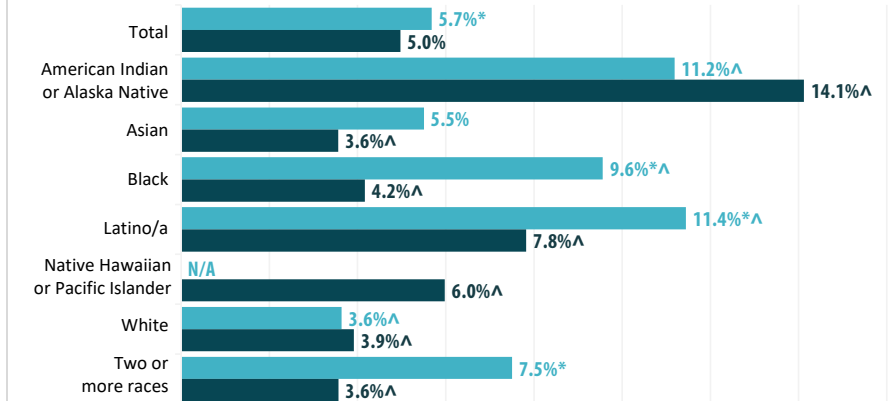
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



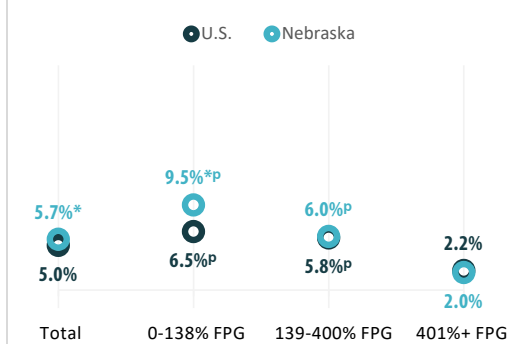
### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



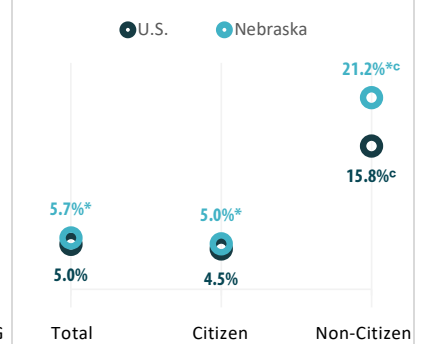
\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level  
<sup>^</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level  
<sup>P</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level  
<sup>c</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

### Statistical Significance Key

- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

- \* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level
- <sup>o</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level
- <sup>m</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level
- † Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	5.0%	14.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.5% <sup>p</sup>	5.8% <sup>p</sup>	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% <sup>c</sup>	4.3%	4.8% <sup>a</sup>	5.8% <sup>a</sup>	4.7%	6.2% <sup>m</sup>	5.8% <sup>m</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^A</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.9% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>^c</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^m</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^A</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>^p</sup>	9.1% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>^m</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>^A</sup>	5.1% <sup>^A</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^A</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^A</sup>	6.3% <sup>^A</sup>	10.1% <sup>^p</sup>	9.2% <sup>^p</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>^c</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>^m</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^A</sup>	11.0% <sup>^A</sup>	22.0% <sup>^A</sup>	3.3% <sup>^A</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>^c</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^m</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>^A</sup>	2.4% <sup>^A</sup>	2.5% <sup>^A</sup>	3.8% <sup>^A</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^A</sup>	2.3% <sup>^A</sup>	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	3.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^c</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^m</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>^A</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^A</sup>	2.5% <sup>^A</sup>	5.9% <sup>^p</sup>	6.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^m</sup>	7.0% <sup>^m</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^A</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>^A</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.5% <sup>^p</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>^c</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^A</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>^c</sup>	3.3%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^†</sup>	3.7% <sup>^†</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>^c</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^A</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^A</sup>	5.9% <sup>^A</sup>	8.1% <sup>^p</sup>	7.6% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>^c</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>^m</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^A</sup>	15.3% <sup>^A</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^A</sup>	5.9% <sup>^A</sup>	9.8% <sup>^p</sup>	7.7% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>^c</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>^A</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^c</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^m</sup>
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>^p</sup>	6.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	6.3% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^m</sup>	6.4% <sup>^m</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^A</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^A</sup>	1.8% <sup>^A</sup>	4.0% <sup>^p</sup>	3.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^c</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^m</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^A</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^A</sup>	8.0% <sup>^p</sup>	7.3% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>^c</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>^m</sup>	7.5% <sup>^m</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>^A</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^c</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^m</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^A</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>^p</sup>	5.4% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>^c</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^m</sup>	3.7% <sup>^m</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>^A</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>^A</sup>	4.7% <sup>^p</sup>	4.1% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	13.1% <sup>^c</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^m</sup>	4.6% <sup>^m</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>^A</sup>	3.0% <sup>^A</sup>	12.0% <sup>^A</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>^A</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	4.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>^c</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^m</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>^p</sup>	5.9% <sup>^p</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^m</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>^A</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^A</sup>	1.8% <sup>^A</sup>	5.5% <sup>^p</sup>	4.2% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>^c</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>^A</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>^A</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.8% <sup>^p</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^c</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>^A</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^A</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>^A</sup>	3.8% <sup>^p</sup>	3.2% <sup>^p</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^c</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^m</sup>	3.8% <sup>^m</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^A</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^m</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>^A</sup>	10.1% <sup>^A</sup>	3.4% <sup>^A</sup>	11.7% <sup>^A</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>^p</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^A</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>^p</sup>	5.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.3%	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	16.0% <sup>^c</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^m</sup>	7.4% <sup>^m</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>^A</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>^p</sup>	6.1% <sup>^p</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>^†</sup>	6.1% <sup>^†</sup>
<b>Nebraska</b>	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>^A</sup>	11.4% <sup>^A</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^p</sup>	6.0% <sup>^p</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>^c</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>^A</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>^A</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>^p</sup>	7.8% <sup>^p</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>^c</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.4% <sup>^p</sup>	1.7%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	12.2% <sup>^c</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>^A</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>^A</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^A</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>^p</sup>	4.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8%	15.9% <sup>^c</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^p</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4%	7.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^m</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>^A</sup>	2.9% <sup>^A</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^c</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^m</sup>	4.7% <sup>^m</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^A</sup>	10.6% <sup>^A</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^p</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>^A</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>^A</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^A</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>^p</sup>	9.5% <sup>^p</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>^A</sup>	6.8% <sup>^A</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>^p</sup>	5.1% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>^c</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^m</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>^A</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^A</sup>	9.4% <sup>^A</sup>	9.4% <sup>^p</sup>	8.4% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>^c</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^m</sup>	10.1% <sup>^m</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>^A</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>^A</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>^m</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>^A</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>^A</sup>	2.1% <sup>^A</sup>	6.4% <sup>^p</sup>	5.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>^c</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^m</sup>	5.6% <sup>^m</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>^A</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>^p</sup>	2.7% <sup>^p</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>^c</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^A</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^p</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>^c</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^m</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>^p</sup>	6.8% <sup>^p</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	13.8% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.4% <sup>^m</sup>	



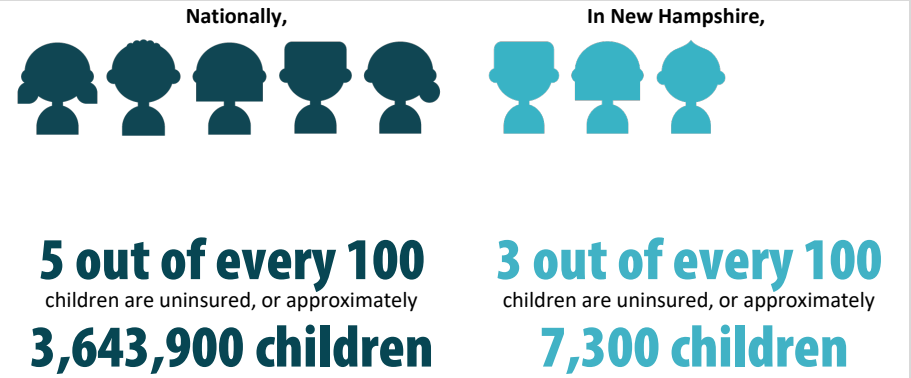
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## New Hampshire

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



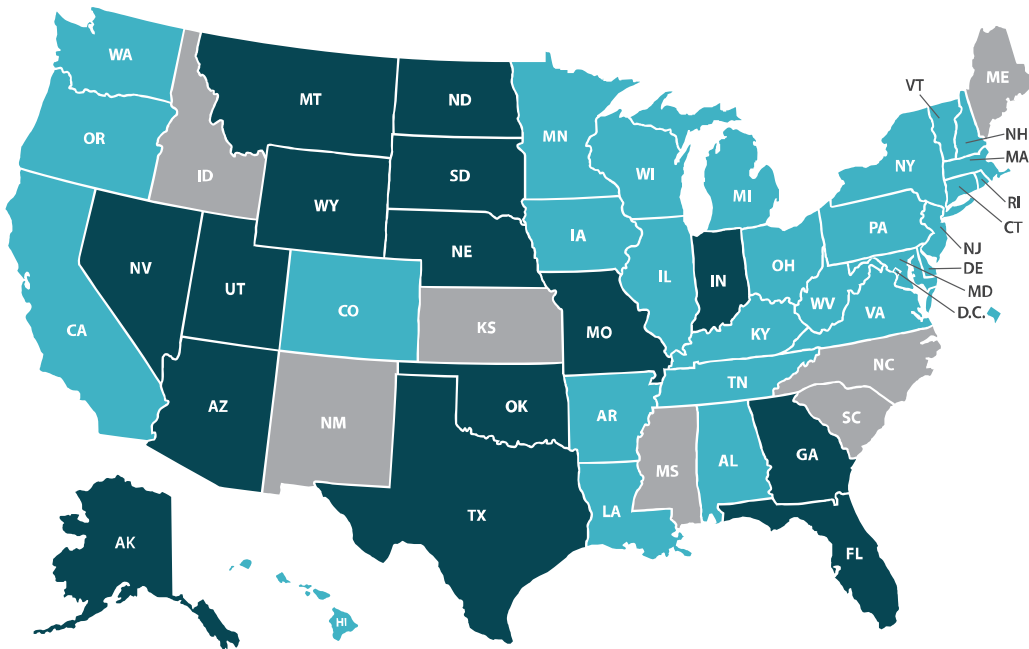
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

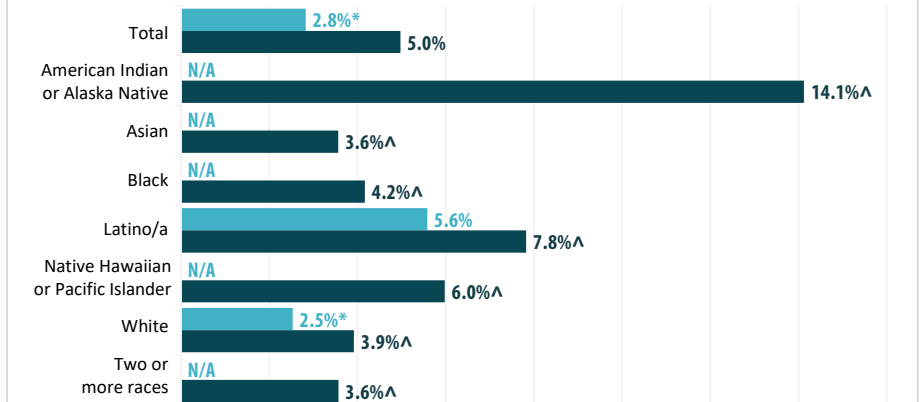
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

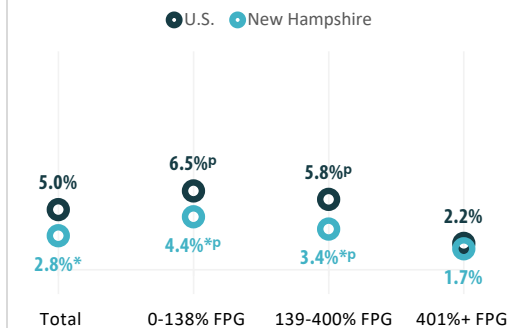
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

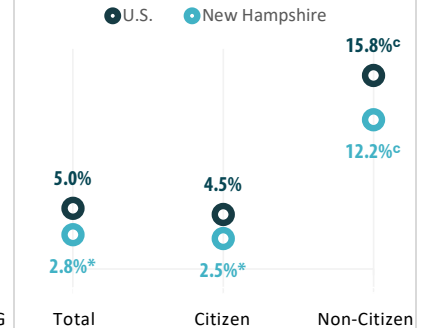
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

<sup>\*</sup> Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
United States	5.0%	14.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.5% <sup>^</sup>	5.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.3%	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.7%	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.8% <sup>^</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>**m</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>^*</sup>	9.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>**m</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>**^</sup>	5.1% <sup>**^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>^*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>**m</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>**^</sup>	11.0% <sup>**^</sup>	22.0% <sup>**^</sup>	3.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>**m</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>**^</sup>	2.4% <sup>**^</sup>	2.5% <sup>**^</sup>	3.8% <sup>**^</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>**</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>**m</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>**^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>**m</sup>	7.0% <sup>**m</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>**^</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>**^</sup>	3.5% <sup>**^</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.5% <sup>**</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>**m</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>**^</sup>	15.3% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>**^</sup>	5.9% <sup>**^</sup>	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.3% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2%	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>**^</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>**m</sup>
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	6.3% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^m</sup>	6.4% <sup>^m</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>**^</sup>	1.8% <sup>**^</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>**m</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>**^</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>**m</sup>	7.5% <sup>**m</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>**m</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>^*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7%	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^m</sup>	3.7% <sup>**m</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>**^</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7%	2.2% <sup>**^</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>**m</sup>	4.6% <sup>**m</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>**^</sup>	3.0% <sup>**^</sup>	12.0% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>**^</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>**m</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^m</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>**^</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>**^</sup>	1.8% <sup>**^</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>**^</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>**^</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>**^</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>**m</sup>	3.8% <sup>**m</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>**^</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>**m</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>**^</sup>	10.1% <sup>**^</sup>	3.4% <sup>**^</sup>	11.7% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9%	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>**m</sup>	7.4% <sup>**m</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>**^</sup>	11.4% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>**^</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	9.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>**^</sup>	3.4% <sup>**^</sup>	1.7%	2.5%	12.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>**^</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>**^</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>**^</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8%	15.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>**</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4%	7.1% <sup>**</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>**m</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>**^</sup>	2.9% <sup>**^</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>**^</sup>	2.7% <sup>**^</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^m</sup>	4.7% <sup>**m</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**^</sup>	10.6% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>^*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>**^</sup>	6.8% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>**m</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>**^</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>**^</sup>	9.4% <sup>**^</sup>	9.4% <sup>^*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>^*</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>**m</sup>	10.1% <sup>**m</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>**^</sup>	3.9% <sup>**^</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>**m</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>**^</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>**^</sup>	2.1% <sup>**^</sup>	6.4% <sup>^*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>**m</sup>	5.6% <sup>^m</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>**m</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	13.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>**</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.4% <sup>**m</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	12.5% <sup>**^</sup>	N/A	3.5% <sup>**^</sup>	2.6% <sup>**^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3%	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	24.2%						

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

# New Jersey

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**3,643,900 children**

**4 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**72,100 children**

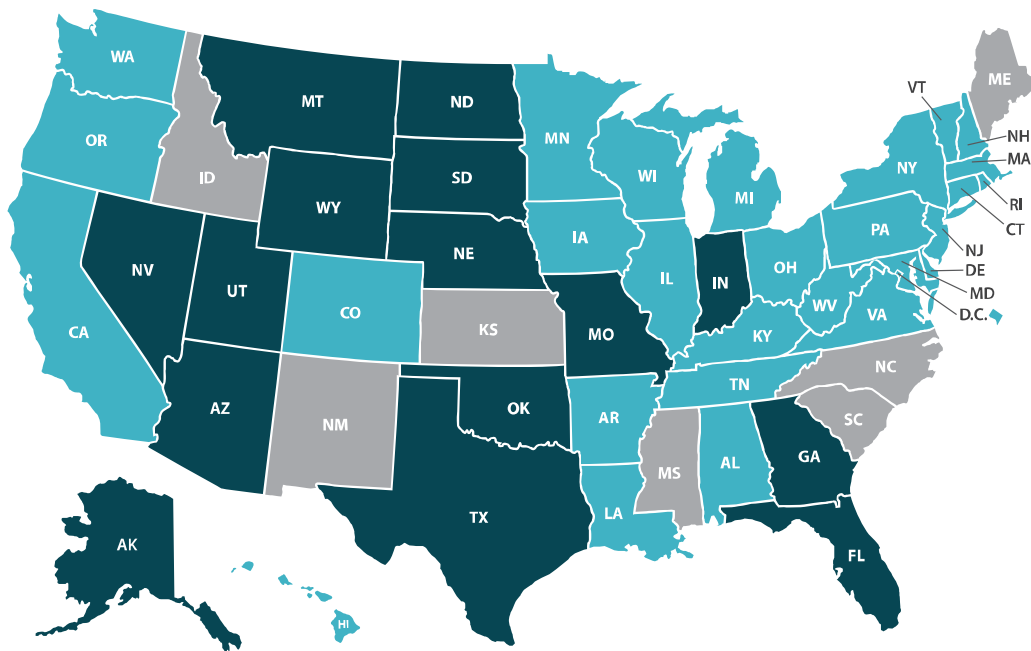
## At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

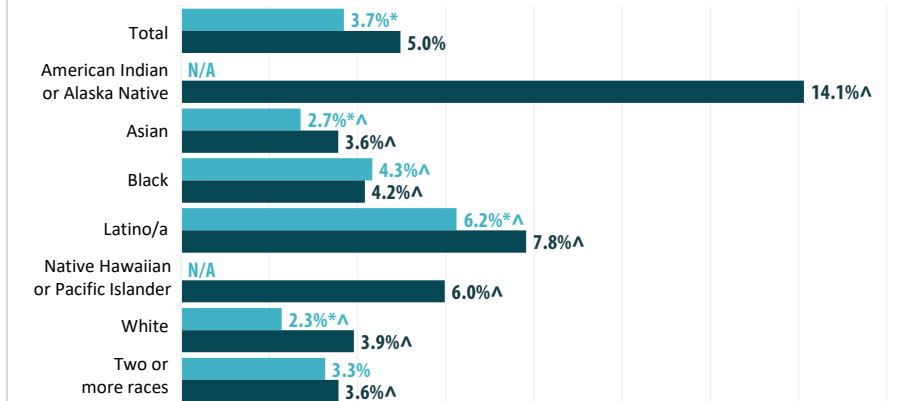
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



## Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

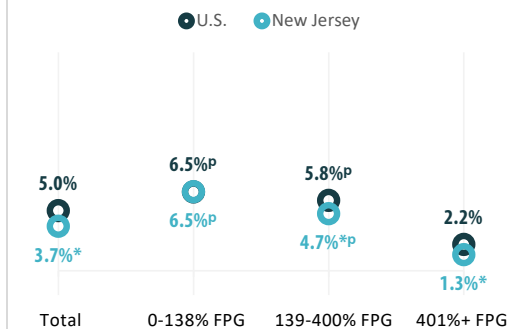
### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>Δ</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

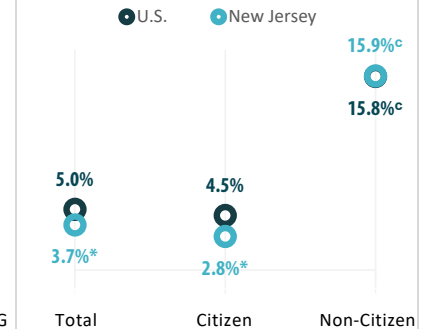
### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>m</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

† Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
United States	5.0%	14.1% ^	3.6% ^	4.2% ^	7.8% ^	6.0% ^	3.9% ^	3.6% ^	6.5% <sup>p</sup>	5.8% <sup>p</sup>	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% <sup>c</sup>	4.3%	4.8% <sup>a</sup>	5.8% <sup>a</sup>	4.7%	6.2% <sup>m</sup>	5.8% <sup>m</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% *	7.8% ^	N/A	2.4% <sup>^a</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.9% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% *	2.6%	16.1% <sup>^c</sup>	2.7% *	2.4% *	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	2.8% *	3.7% <sup>^m</sup>	2.5% *
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% ^	10.4% *	N/A	5.3% ^	N/A	6.0% <sup>^a</sup>	11.3% *	10.5% <sup>^p</sup>	9.1% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% *	8.2%	11.3% *	8.0% *	8.6% *	8.6% *	7.1% *	12.4% <sup>^m</sup>	7.9% *
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>^a</sup>	5.1% <sup>^a</sup>	7.0% *	10.1% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^a</sup>	6.3% <sup>^a</sup>	10.1% <sup>^p</sup>	9.2% <sup>^p</sup>	3.6% *	7.8%	17.5% <sup>^c</sup>	7.1% *	7.6% *	9.8% <sup>^a</sup>	8.0% *	17.9% <sup>^m</sup>	7.2% *
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	11.0% <sup>^a</sup>	22.0% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3% <sup>^a</sup>	5.6% *	5.0% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.5%	3.8% *	29.9% <sup>^c</sup>	3.8%	3.8% *	5.3% <sup>^a</sup>	4.8%	4.5% *	3.6% <sup>^m</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>^a</sup>	2.4% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% <sup>^a</sup>	3.8% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3% *	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	3.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.6% *	2.8% *	7.7% <sup>^c</sup>	2.5% *	2.9% <sup>^a</sup>	4.0% <sup>^a</sup>	3.1% *	4.1% <sup>^m</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% ^	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^p</sup>	6.2% <sup>p</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.7% *	4.4% <sup>^a</sup>	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.2% *	8.3% <sup>^m</sup>	7.0% <sup>^m</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% *	4.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.5% <sup>^p</sup>	1.7% *	2.3%	14.0% <sup>^c</sup>	2.9% *	3.0% *	2.9% *	2.9% *	2.5% *	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% *	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>^c</sup>	3.3%	3.6% *	4.1% *	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% *	3.4% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^†</sup>	3.7% <sup>^†</sup>	N/A	1.5% *	8.9% <sup>^c</sup>	1.5% *	2.5% *	1.8% *	1.9% *	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% ^	7.0% *	6.9% *	8.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	8.1% <sup>^p</sup>	7.6% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% *	5.8% *	20.9% <sup>^c</sup>	5.4% *	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	8.5% <sup>^a</sup>	6.9% *	5.9%	7.9% <sup>^m</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% *	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	15.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	9.8% <sup>^p</sup>	7.7% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% *	6.5% *	23.3% <sup>^c</sup>	6.0% *	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	8.3% <sup>^a</sup>	7.2% *	7.2%	6.9% *
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% *	2.5% *	3.9%	2.0% <sup>^a</sup>	2.7% *	2.8% *	2.1%	2.5% *	4.8% <sup>^c</sup>	2.4% *	1.8% *	3.9% <sup>^a</sup>	2.3% *	2.8% *	4.2% <sup>^m</sup>
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% ^	N/A	N/A	7.8% ^	N/A	4.9% *	4.6%	5.3% <sup>^p</sup>	6.4% <sup>p</sup>	3.2% *	5.1%	18.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.8%	5.1%	6.3% <sup>^a</sup>	4.5%	6.3% <sup>^m</sup>	6.4% <sup>^m</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% *	4.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	1.8% <sup>^a</sup>	4.0% <sup>^p</sup>	3.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% *	2.9% *	7.7% <sup>^c</sup>	2.8% *	2.9% *	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	3.0% *	3.8% <sup>^m</sup>	2.9% *
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% ^	9.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	6.2% *	5.0% <sup>^a</sup>	8.0% <sup>^p</sup>	7.3% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% *	6.1%	15.5% <sup>^c</sup>	5.9% *	6.7% <sup>^a</sup>	6.4% *	5.4% *	11.1% <sup>^m</sup>	7.5% <sup>^m</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.4% *	N/A	4.0% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% *	2.4% *	7.6% <sup>^c</sup>	2.5% *	2.2% *	2.9% *	2.1% *	2.7% *	3.0% <sup>^m</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% *	2.5% ^	6.3% *	9.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.0% ^	5.0%	7.8% <sup>^p</sup>	5.4% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9%	4.5% *	24.7% <sup>^c</sup>	4.3%	4.7%	6.2% <sup>^a</sup>	5.1%	6.1% <sup>^m</sup>	3.7% <sup>^m</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	8.0% ^	N/A	3.7%	2.2% <sup>^a</sup>	4.7% <sup>^p</sup>	4.1% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% <sup>^c</sup>	3.7% *	3.8% *	3.9% *	3.2% *	3.9% <sup>^m</sup>	4.6% <sup>^m</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>^a</sup>	3.0% <sup>^a</sup>	12.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>^a</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	4.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.4%	3.1% *	35.5% <sup>^c</sup>	3.5% *	3.6% *	4.1% *	4.1% *	3.1% *	3.2% <sup>^m</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% *	3.9%	5.9% <sup>p</sup>	5.9% <sup>p</sup>	2.0%	4.6% *	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% *	6.1% <sup>^m</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.0% *	8.1% ^	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	1.8% <sup>^a</sup>	5.5% <sup>^p</sup>	4.2% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% *	2.7%	14.8% <sup>^c</sup>	3.1% *	3.6% *	3.4% *	3.4% *	N/A	3.2% *
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% *	1.4% *	2.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>^a</sup>	1.2% *	1.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.8% <sup>^p</sup>	0.8% *	1.1% *	4.0% <sup>^c</sup>	1.3% *	1.3% *	1.2% *	1.3% *	N/A	1.8% *
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% ^	1.9% <sup>^a</sup>	2.4% *	4.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.9% *	1.9% <sup>^a</sup>	3.8% <sup>^p</sup>	3.2% <sup>^p</sup>	1.1% *	2.8% *	6.0% <sup>^c</sup>	2.7% *	2.8% *	3.1% <sup>^a</sup>	2.4% *	5.2% <sup>^m</sup>	3.8% <sup>^m</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% ^	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% ^	N/A	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	2.7% *	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% *	3.0% *	9.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.0% *	3.1% *	3.8% <sup>^a</sup>	2.9% *	5.4% <sup>^m</sup>	3.4% *
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>^a</sup>	10.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.4% <sup>^a</sup>	11.7% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.3% *	4.6%	5.2% <sup>^p</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	2.2%	4.6% *	31.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1%	4.9%	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.5%	5.0% *	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% *	4.0% ^	9.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.3% *	5.7% *	8.6% <sup>^p</sup>	5.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>^c</sup>	5.2% *	5.2% *	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	4.6%	7.3% <sup>^m</sup>	7.4% <sup>^m</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% ^	3.1% ^	7.3% <sup>p</sup>	6.1% <sup>p</sup>	3.2%	5.7% *	N/A	5.5% *	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% ^	5.5%	9.6% <sup>^a</sup>	11.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6% ^	7.5% *	9.5% <sup>^p</sup>	6.0% <sup>p</sup>	2.0%	5.0% *	21.2% <sup>^c</sup>	5.0%	5.6%	6.4% <sup>^a</sup>	5.7% *	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% *	6.7% *	4.3% ^	10.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>^a</sup>	4.8% ^	9.0% <sup>^p</sup>	7.8% <sup>^p</sup>	3.0% *	6.1% *	28.1% <sup>^c</sup>	5.6% *	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	9.0% <sup>^a</sup>	7.2% *	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% *	N/A	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.4% <sup>^p</sup>	1.7%	2.5%	12.2% <sup>^c</sup>	2.2% *	2.9% *	3.2% *	2.8% *	3.1% *	2.4% *
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.3% ^	6.2% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>p</sup>	4.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% *	2.8%	15.9% <sup>^c</sup>	3.1% *	3.6% <sup>^a</sup>	4.3% <sup>^a</sup>	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% ^	N/A	N/A	4.8% *	N/A	4.0% ^	N/A	5.2% *	5.7% <sup>p</sup>	4.0% *	4.6% *	26.1% <sup>c</sup>	4.1%	4.4%	7.1% <sup>^a</sup>	5.1%	4.7% *	7.1% <sup>^m</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>^a</sup>	2.9% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% *	2.5% *	N/A	2.3% *	2.1% *	3.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% *	2.2% *	5.5% <sup>^c</sup>	2.3% *	2.3% *	2.8% <sup>^a</sup>	2.1% *	6.7% <sup>^m</sup>	4.7% <sup>^m</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% *	5.2% *	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	10.6% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.0% ^	3.0% ^	6.1% <sup>^p</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	2.4%	4.3% *	24.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1%	4.8% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	5.0%	4.9% *	5.0% *
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>^p</sup>	9.5% <sup>^p</sup>	3.5% *	7.7% *	N/A	8.5% *	8.1% *	6.8%	6.1%	8.8% *	8.3% *
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% ^	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.4% *	3.1% ^	5.3% <sup>^p</sup>	5.1% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9% *	4.1% *	12.3% <sup>^c</sup>	4.2%	4.2% *	4.5% *	3.5% *	8.0% <sup>^m</sup>	4.0% *
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>^a</sup>	5.8%	6.6% *	9.0% *	N/A	5.6% <sup>^a</sup>	9.4% <sup>^a</sup>	9.4% <sup>^p</sup>	8.4% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% *	7.6% *	23.4% <sup>^c</sup>	7.4% *	7.2% *	9.2% <sup>^a</sup>	6.4% *	9.5% <sup>^m</sup>	10.1% <sup>^m</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.3% *	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	2.1%	3.4% *	7.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.0% *	3.6% *	4.0% <sup>^a</sup>	3.4% *	4.9% <sup>^m</sup>	3.0% *
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>^a</sup>	5.3% *	N/A	5.1% <sup>^a</sup>	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	6.4% <sup>^p</sup>	5.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.0% *	4.4% *	11.9% <sup>c</sup>	5.0% *	4.3% <sup>^a</sup>	4.6% *	4.2% *	8.3% <sup>^m</sup>	5.6% <sup>^m</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	1.6% *	N/A	3.4% <sup>^p</sup>	2.7% <sup>^p</sup>	0.9% *	1.9% *	6.5% <sup>^c</sup>	2.4% *	1.9% *	2.3% *	2.2% *	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% *	3.8% ^	11.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.6% *	3.1% ^	4.1% <sup>p</sup>	5.6% <sup>p</sup>	2.3%	4.4% *	25.1% <sup>c</sup>	4.7%	4.6%	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	5.2% *	4.5% *	4.1% <sup>^m</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% ^	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% ^	4.9%	8.5% <sup>^p</sup>	6.8% <sup>p</sup>	1.1% *	5.6%	13.8% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1%	6.0% <sup>^a</sup>	7.2% <sup>^a</sup>	4.1%	7.4% <sup>^m</sup>	4.7% *
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% *	12.5% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	6.0% <sup>^p</sup>	4.8% <sup>^p</sup>	2.3%	4.0% *	24.2% <sup>^c</sup>	4.0%	4.2% *	5.6% <sup>^a</sup>	5.0%	4.4% *	3.8% <sup>^m</sup>
Texas	10.6%	9.2% *	6.3% <sup>^a</sup>	7.1% <sup>^a</sup>	14.4% <sup>^a</sup>	11.8%	7.1% <sup>^a</sup>	6.4% <sup>^a</sup>	12.4% <sup>^p</sup>	13.0% <sup>^p</sup>	4.7% *	9.3% *	33.7% <sup>^c</sup>	8.3% *	10.4% <sup>^a</sup>	13.2% <sup>^a</sup>	10.4% *	11.7% <sup>^m</sup>	12.0% <sup>^m</sup>
Utah	6.6%	16.8% ^	8.1% *	12.3% <sup>^a</sup>	14.0% <sup>^a</sup>	10.6%	4.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.5% ^	11.5% <sup>^p</sup>	6.5% <sup>^p</sup>	3.0% *	6.1% *	27.3% <sup>^c</sup>	6.1% *	6.2% *	7.6% <sup>^a</sup>	6.6% *	8.9% <sup>^m</sup>	5.6% <sup>^m</sup>
Vermont	1.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	1.1% *	N/A	1.4% *	0.8% *	N/A	N/A	1.2% <sup>^†</sup>	N/A
Virginia	4.5%	N/A	4.1%	3.8% ^	11.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>^a</sup>	3.4% ^	6.4% <sup>p</sup>	6.1% <sup>p</sup>	1.7% *	3.7% *	18.3% <sup>^c</sup>	3.					

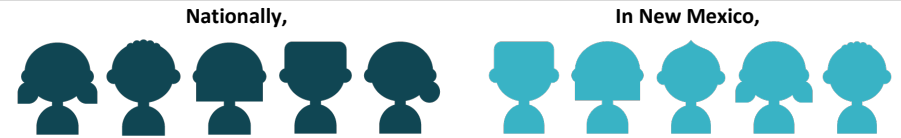
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

# New Mexico

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**3,643,900 children**

**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**25,300 children**

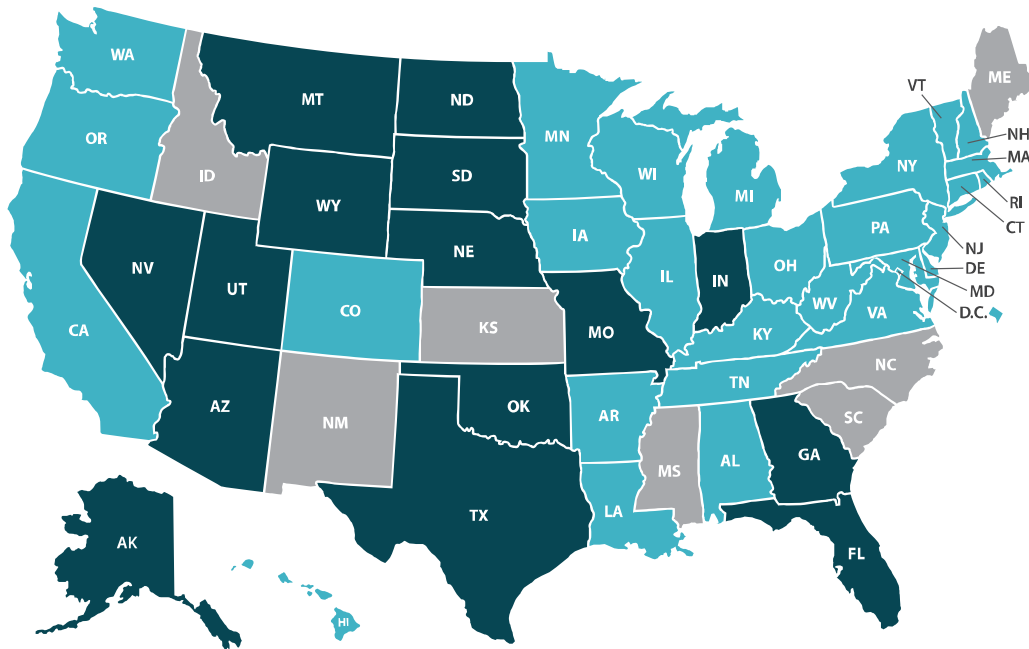
## At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

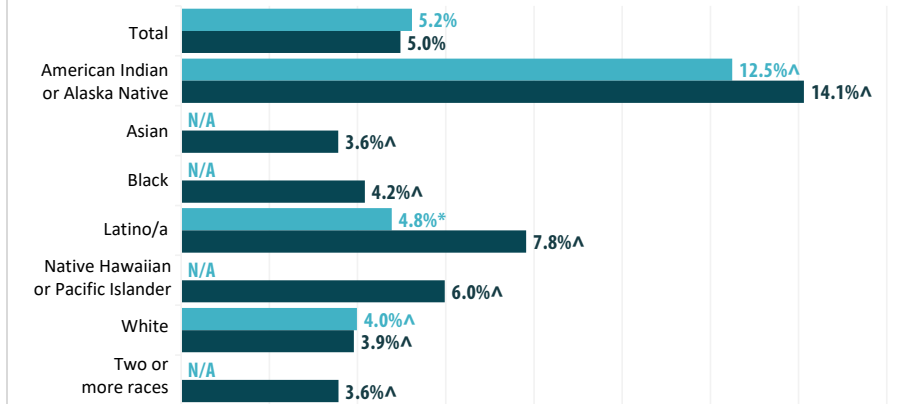
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



## Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

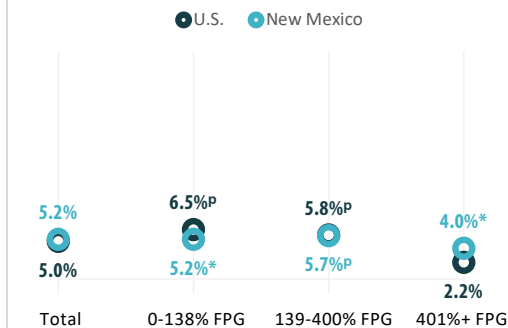
### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



<sup>\*</sup>Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>Δ</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

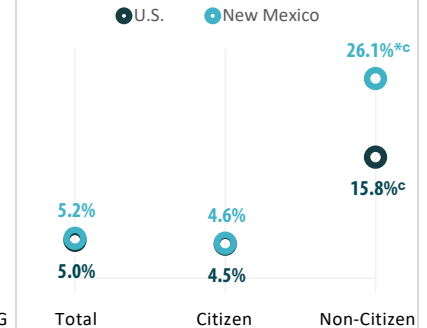
### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



<sup>\*</sup>Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



<sup>\*</sup>Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016–2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

- ^ Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- ° Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level
- ♯ Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- ♯ Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

° Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

♯ Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

† Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	5.0%	14.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.5% <sup>♯</sup>	5.8% <sup>♯</sup>	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% <sup>°</sup>	4.3%	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.7%	6.2% <sup>♯</sup>	5.8% <sup>♯</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>♯</sup>	2.9% <sup>♯</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>°</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>♯</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>♯</sup>	9.1% <sup>♯</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>♯</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>**</sup>	5.1% <sup>**</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>**</sup>	6.3% <sup>**</sup>	10.1% <sup>♯</sup>	9.2% <sup>♯</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>°</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>♯</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>**</sup>	11.0% <sup>**</sup>	22.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.3% <sup>**</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>♯</sup>	4.5% <sup>♯</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>°</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>♯</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>♯</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>**</sup>	2.5% <sup>**</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>**</sup>	2.3% <sup>**</sup>	3.9% <sup>♯</sup>	3.7% <sup>♯</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>°</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>**</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>♯</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>**</sup>	2.5% <sup>**</sup>	5.9% <sup>♯</sup>	6.2% <sup>♯</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>°</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	5.7% <sup>♯</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>♯</sup>	7.0% <sup>♯</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>**</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>♯</sup>	3.5% <sup>♯</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>°</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>♯</sup>	4.5% <sup>♯</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>°</sup>	3.3%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>†</sup>	3.7% <sup>†</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>°</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>**</sup>	5.9% <sup>**</sup>	8.1% <sup>♯</sup>	7.6% <sup>♯</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>°</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.5% <sup>**</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>♯</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>**</sup>	15.3% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>**</sup>	5.9% <sup>**</sup>	9.8% <sup>♯</sup>	7.7% <sup>♯</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>°</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.3% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>**</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>°</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>**</sup>
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>♯</sup>	6.4% <sup>♯</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>°</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	6.3% <sup>♯</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>♯</sup>	6.4% <sup>♯</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>**</sup>	1.8% <sup>**</sup>	4.0% <sup>♯</sup>	3.6% <sup>♯</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>°</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>♯</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>**</sup>	8.0% <sup>♯</sup>	7.3% <sup>♯</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>°</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>♯</sup>	7.5% <sup>♯</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>♯</sup>	2.6% <sup>♯</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>°</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>♯</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>♯</sup>	5.4% <sup>♯</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>°</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>♯</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>♯</sup>	3.7% <sup>♯</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>**</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7%	2.2% <sup>**</sup>	4.7% <sup>♯</sup>	4.1% <sup>♯</sup>	1.9%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	13.1% <sup>°</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>♯</sup>	4.6% <sup>♯</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>**</sup>	12.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>**</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>♯</sup>	4.2% <sup>♯</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>°</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>♯</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>♯</sup>	5.9% <sup>♯</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>♯</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>**</sup>	1.8% <sup>**</sup>	5.5% <sup>♯</sup>	4.2% <sup>♯</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>°</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>**</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>♯</sup>	1.8% <sup>♯</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>°</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>**</sup>	3.8% <sup>♯</sup>	3.2% <sup>♯</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>°</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>♯</sup>	3.8% <sup>♯</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>**</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>♯</sup>	3.8% <sup>♯</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>°</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>♯</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>**</sup>	10.1% <sup>**</sup>	3.4% <sup>**</sup>	11.7% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>♯</sup>	5.6% <sup>♯</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>°</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>♯</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>♯</sup>	5.2% <sup>♯</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>°</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>♯</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>♯</sup>	7.4% <sup>♯</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>♯</sup>	6.1% <sup>♯</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>**</sup>	11.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>♯</sup>	6.0% <sup>♯</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>°</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	6.4% <sup>♯</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>**</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>♯</sup>	7.8% <sup>♯</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>°</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	9.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>*</sup>
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>♯</sup>	3.4% <sup>♯</sup>	1.7%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	12.2% <sup>°</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>**</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>**</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>♯</sup>	4.7% <sup>♯</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	15.9% <sup>°</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>**</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
<b>New Mexico</b>	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>♯</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>°</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>**</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>♯</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>♯</sup>	2.7% <sup>♯</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>°</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>♯</sup>	4.7% <sup>♯</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	10.6% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>♯</sup>	5.6% <sup>♯</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>°</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>♯</sup>	5.9% <sup>♯</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>♯</sup>	9.5% <sup>♯</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>♯</sup>	5.1% <sup>♯</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>°</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>♯</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>**</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>**</sup>	9.4% <sup>**</sup>	9.4% <sup>♯</sup>	8.4% <sup>♯</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>°</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>♯</sup>	10.1% <sup>♯</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>♯</sup>	3.9% <sup>♯</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>°</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>♯</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>**</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>**</sup>	2.1% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>♯</sup>	5.5% <sup>♯</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>°</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>♯</sup>	5.6% <sup>♯</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>♯</sup>	2.7% <sup>♯</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>°</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>♯</sup>	5.6% <sup>♯</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>°</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.7% <sup>♯</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>♯</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>♯</sup>	6.8% <sup>♯</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	13.8% <sup>°</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>**</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.4% <sup>♯</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	12.5% <sup>**</sup>	N/A	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.6% <sup>**</sup>	6.0% <sup>♯</sup>										



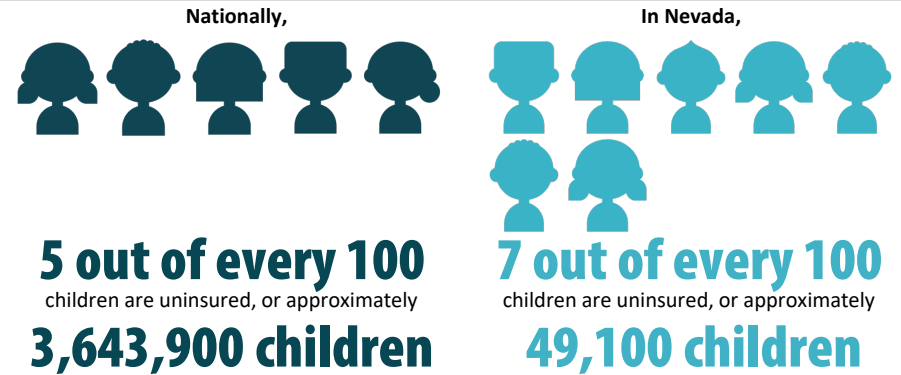
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

# Nevada

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



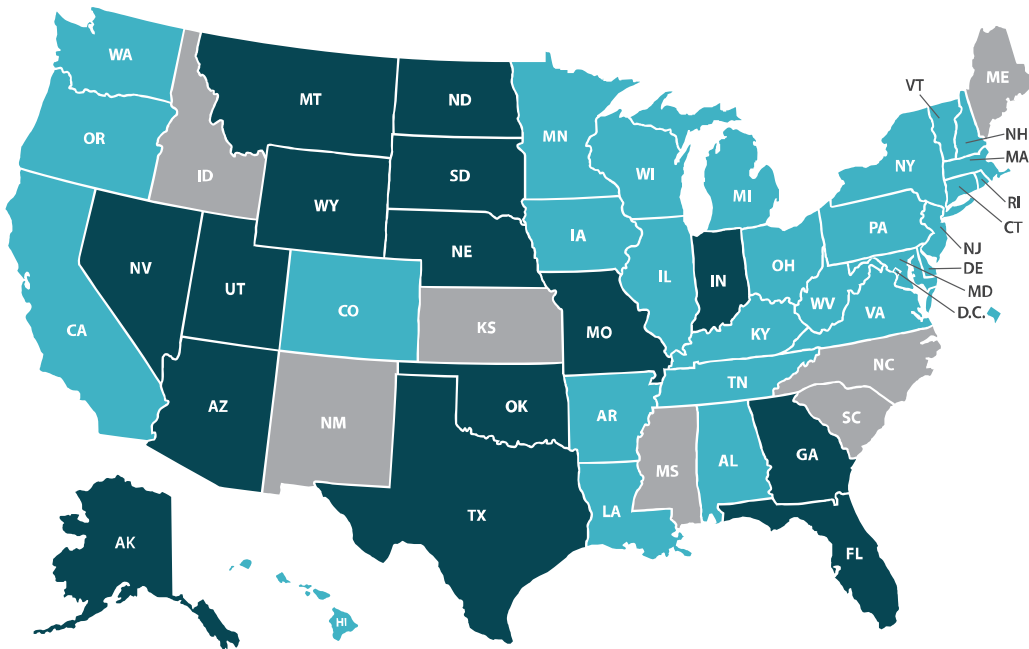
## At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

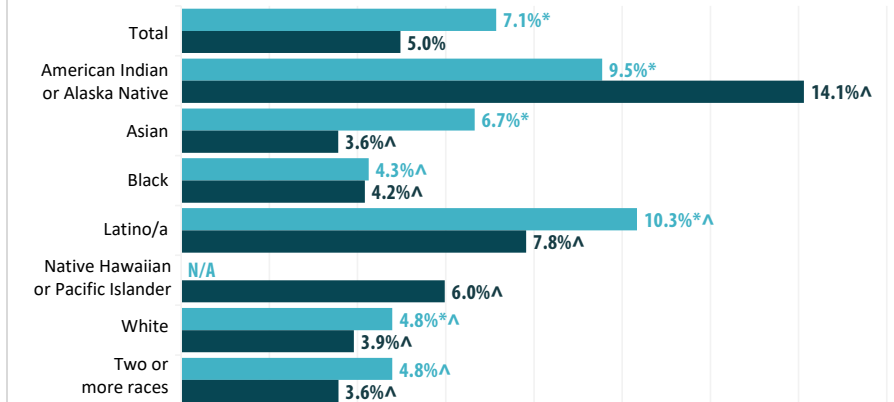
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



## Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

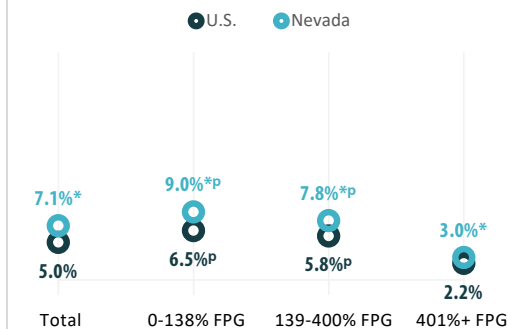
### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

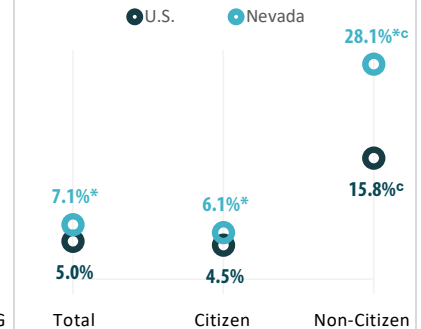
### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level

<sup>p</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

<sup>\*</sup> Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>o</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>m</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>14.1%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>4.2%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>7.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.0%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.9%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.5%</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>15.8%</b> <sup>c</sup>	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>4.8%</b> <sup>a</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>a</sup>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>6.2%</b> <sup>m</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>m</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4%	7.8%	N/A	2.4%	3.4%	3.5%	2.9%	1.5%	2.6%	16.1%	2.7%	2.4%	3.5%	2.8%	3.7%	2.5%
Alaska	8.4%	14.4%	10.4%	N/A	5.3%	N/A	6.0%	11.3%	10.5%	9.1%	3.8%	8.2%	11.3%	8.0%	8.6%	8.6%	7.1%	12.4%	7.9%
Arizona	8.2%	18.5%	5.1%	7.0%	10.1%	N/A	5.4%	6.3%	10.1%	9.2%	3.6%	7.8%	17.5%	7.1%	7.6%	9.8%	8.0%	17.9%	7.2%
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3%	11.0%	22.0%	3.3%	5.6%	5.0%	4.5%	2.5%	3.8%	29.9%	3.8%	3.8%	5.3%	4.8%	4.5%	3.6%
California	3.1%	8.8%	2.4%	2.5%	3.8%	3.3%	2.3%	2.3%	3.9%	3.7%	1.6%	2.8%	7.7%	2.5%	2.9%	4.0%	3.1%	4.1%	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6%	4.0%	4.6%	6.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.5%	5.9%	6.2%	2.1%	4.1%	17.2%	3.7%	4.4%	5.7%	4.2%	8.3%	7.0%
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1%	4.4%	N/A	2.1%	3.1%	4.4%	3.5%	1.7%	2.3%	14.0%	2.9%	3.0%	2.9%	2.9%	2.5%	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0%	5.9%	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1%	4.5%	2.2%	3.3%	14.6%	3.3%	3.6%	4.1%	3.7%	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8%	3.4%	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3%	3.7%	N/A	1.5%	8.9%	1.5%	2.5%	1.8%	1.9%	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8%	7.0%	6.9%	8.4%	N/A	5.9%	5.9%	8.1%	7.6%	3.8%	5.8%	20.9%	5.4%	6.8%	8.5%	6.9%	5.9%	7.9%
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7%	5.7%	15.3%	N/A	5.6%	5.9%	9.8%	7.7%	2.6%	6.5%	23.3%	6.0%	6.8%	8.3%	7.2%	7.2%	6.9%
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9%	2.5%	3.9%	2.0%	2.7%	2.8%	2.1%	2.5%	4.8%	2.4%	1.8%	3.9%	2.3%	2.8%	4.2%
Idaho	5.4%	11.4%	N/A	N/A	7.8%	N/A	4.9%	4.6%	5.3%	6.4%	3.2%	5.1%	18.6%	4.8%	5.1%	6.3%	4.5%	6.3%	6.4%
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5%	4.0%	N/A	2.6%	1.8%	4.0%	3.6%	1.5%	2.9%	7.7%	2.8%	2.9%	3.5%	3.0%	3.8%	2.9%
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0%	9.3%	N/A	6.2%	5.0%	8.0%	7.3%	2.6%	6.1%	15.5%	5.9%	6.7%	6.4%	5.4%	11.1%	7.5%
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1%	N/A	2.4%	N/A	4.0%	2.6%	1.3%	2.4%	7.6%	2.5%	2.2%	2.9%	2.1%	2.7%	3.0%
Kansas	5.1%	6.0%	2.5%	6.3%	9.0%	N/A	4.0%	5.0%	7.8%	5.4%	1.9%	4.5%	24.7%	4.3%	4.7%	6.2%	5.1%	6.1%	3.7%
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6%	8.0%	N/A	3.7%	2.2%	4.7%	4.1%	1.9%	3.6%	13.1%	3.7%	3.8%	3.9%	3.2%	3.9%	4.6%
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7%	3.0%	12.0%	N/A	3.0%	4.0%	3.9%	4.2%	2.4%	3.1%	35.5%	3.5%	3.6%	4.1%	4.1%	3.1%	3.2%
Maine	4.7%	6.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9%	3.9%	5.9%	5.9%	2.0%	4.6%	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8%	6.1%	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1%	3.0%	8.1%	N/A	2.3%	1.8%	5.5%	4.2%	1.5%	2.7%	14.8%	3.1%	3.6%	3.4%	3.4%	N/A	3.2%
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3%	1.4%	2.0%	N/A	1.0%	1.2%	1.6%	1.8%	0.8%	1.1%	4.0%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	N/A	1.8%
Michigan	2.9%	10.0%	1.9%	2.4%	4.0%	N/A	2.9%	1.9%	3.8%	3.2%	1.1%	2.8%	6.0%	2.7%	2.8%	3.1%	2.4%	5.2%	3.8%
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5%	2.7%	3.3%	8.0%	N/A	2.6%	2.7%	5.6%	3.8%	1.5%	3.0%	9.2%	3.0%	3.1%	3.8%	2.9%	5.4%	3.4%
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0%	10.1%	3.4%	11.7%	N/A	5.3%	4.6%	5.2%	5.6%	2.2%	4.6%	31.6%	4.1%	4.9%	5.7%	4.5%	5.0%	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5%	4.0%	9.3%	N/A	5.3%	5.7%	8.6%	5.2%	2.3%	5.2%	16.0%	5.2%	5.2%	5.9%	4.6%	7.3%	7.4%
Montana	5.7%	18.5%	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4%	3.1%	7.3%	6.1%	3.2%	5.7%	N/A	5.5%	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9%	6.1%
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2%	5.5%	9.6%	11.4%	N/A	3.6%	7.5%	9.5%	6.0%	2.0%	5.0%	21.2%	5.0%	5.6%	6.4%	5.7%	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5%	6.7%	4.3%	10.3%	N/A	4.8%	4.8%	9.0%	7.8%	3.0%	6.1%	28.1%	5.6%	6.8%	9.0%	7.2%	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5%	N/A	4.4%	3.4%	1.7%	2.5%	12.2%	2.2%	2.9%	3.2%	2.8%	3.1%	2.4%
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7%	4.3%	6.2%	N/A	2.3%	3.3%	6.5%	4.7%	1.3%	2.8%	15.9%	3.1%	3.6%	4.3%	3.7%	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5%	N/A	N/A	4.8%	N/A	4.0%	N/A	5.2%	5.7%	4.0%	4.6%	26.1%	4.1%	4.4%	7.1%	5.1%	4.7%	7.1%
New York	2.5%	9.8%	2.9%	2.5%	2.5%	N/A	2.3%	2.1%	3.2%	2.7%	1.3%	2.2%	5.5%	2.3%	2.3%	2.8%	2.1%	6.7%	4.7%
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9%	5.2%	3.5%	10.6%	N/A	4.0%	3.0%	6.1%	5.6%	2.4%	4.3%	24.6%	4.1%	4.8%	5.9%	5.0%	4.9%	5.0%
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4%	N/A	N/A	15.0%	N/A	5.9%	N/A	12.8%	9.5%	3.5%	7.7%	N/A	8.5%	8.1%	6.8%	6.1%	8.8%	8.3%
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0%	3.5%	6.8%	N/A	4.4%	3.1%	5.3%	5.1%	1.9%	4.1%	12.3%	4.2%	4.2%	4.5%	3.5%	8.0%	4.0%
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6%	5.8%	6.6%	9.0%	N/A	5.6%	9.4%	9.4%	8.4%	4.5%	7.6%	23.4%	7.4%	7.2%	9.2%	6.4%	9.5%	10.1%
Oregon	3.5%	6.0%	N/A	2.9%	4.4%	N/A	3.3%	3.1%	4.4%	3.9%	2.1%	3.4%	7.2%	3.0%	3.6%	4.0%	3.4%	4.9%	3.0%
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1%	5.3%	N/A	5.1%	2.1%	6.4%	5.5%	2								

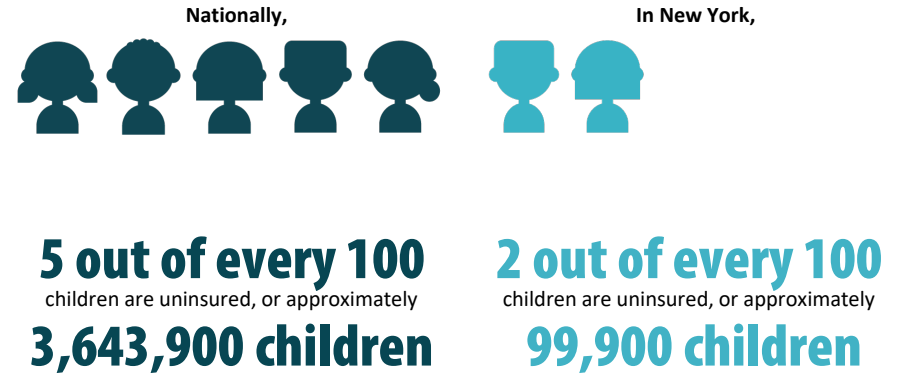
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## New York

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



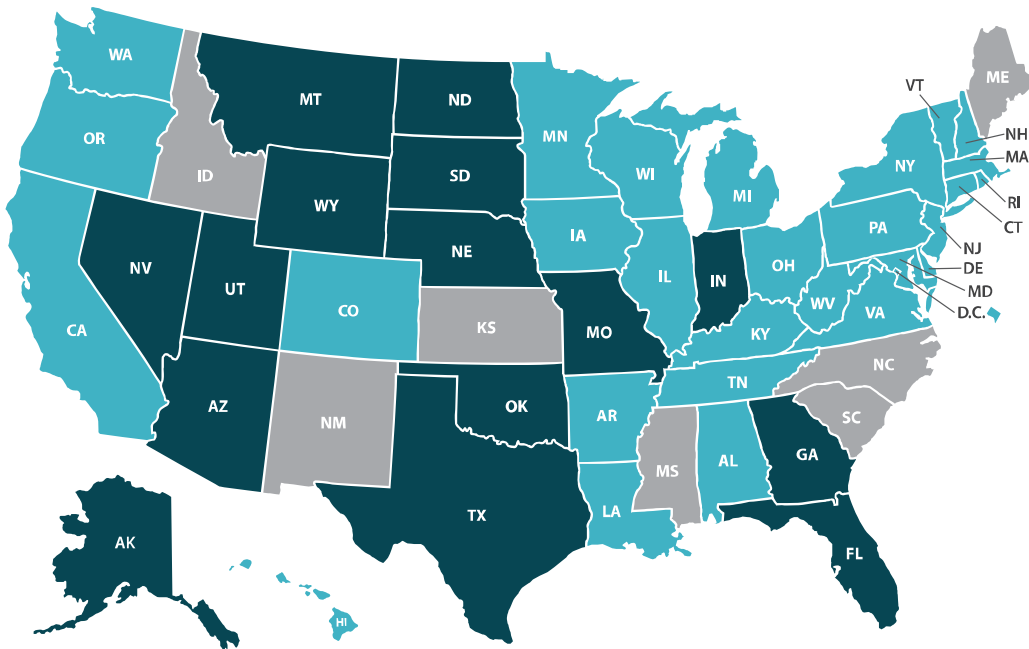
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

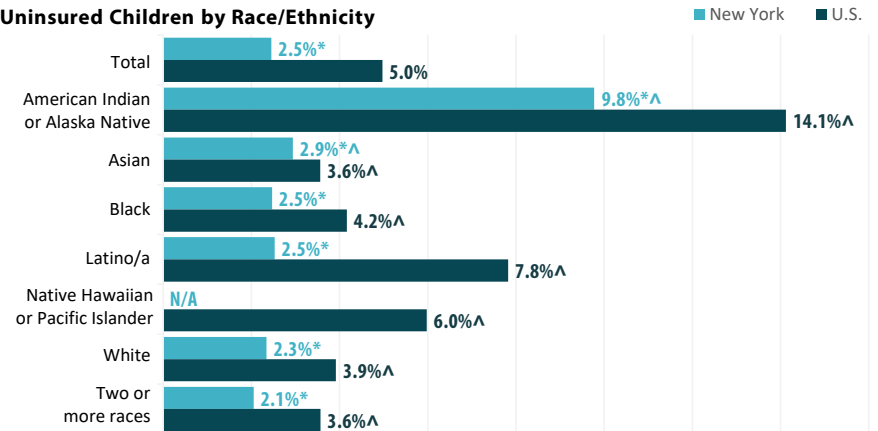
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

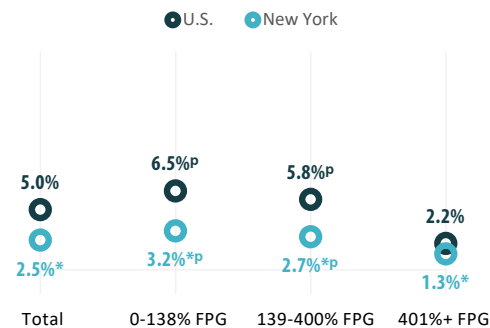
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

^Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

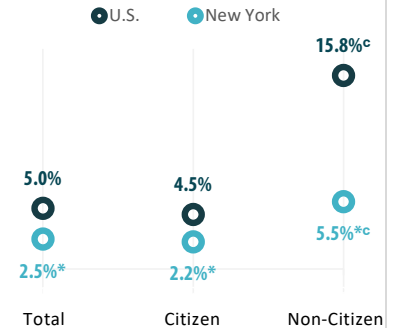
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

### Statistical Significance Key

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>o</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>m</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	5.0%	14.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.5% <sup>^</sup>	5.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.3%	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.7%	6.2% <sup>m</sup>	5.8% <sup>m</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.9% <sup>^</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>^</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>^</sup>	9.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>^</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>^</sup>	5.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.1% <sup>^</sup>	9.2% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>^</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>^</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>^</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^</sup>	22.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.3% <sup>^</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.4% <sup>^</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^</sup>	2.3% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.7% <sup>^</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>^</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>^</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>^</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>^</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>^</sup>	3.3%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^</sup>	3.7% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>^</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.6% <sup>^</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^</sup>	8.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>^</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	15.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	9.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.7% <sup>^</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^</sup>	8.3% <sup>^</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>^</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	6.3% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.4% <sup>^</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^</sup>	1.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>^</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>^</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	2.6% <sup>^</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.4% <sup>^</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.7% <sup>^</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>^</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7%	2.2% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>^</sup>	1.9%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	13.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	4.6% <sup>^</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	12.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^</sup>	1.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.5% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>^</sup>	1.8% <sup>^</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>^</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	3.2% <sup>^</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>^</sup>	10.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.4% <sup>^</sup>	11.7% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>^</sup>	5.2% <sup>^</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^</sup>	7.4% <sup>^</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>^</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>^</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>*</sup>
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.4% <sup>^</sup>	1.7%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	12.2% <sup>^</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% <sup>^</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	15.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^</sup>
<b>New York</b>	2.5%	9.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.9% <sup>^</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^</sup>	2.7% <sup>^</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% <sup>^</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^</sup>	10.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.5% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>^</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	5.1% <sup>^</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>^</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	9.4% <sup>^</sup>	9.4% <sup>^</sup>	8.4% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>^</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^</sup>	10.1% <sup>^</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>^</sup>	2.1% <sup>^</sup>	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>^</sup>	2.7% <sup>^</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.8% <sup>^</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	7.2% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.4% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	12.5% <sup>^</sup>														

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

# Ohio

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**3,643,900 children**

**4 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**111,500 children**

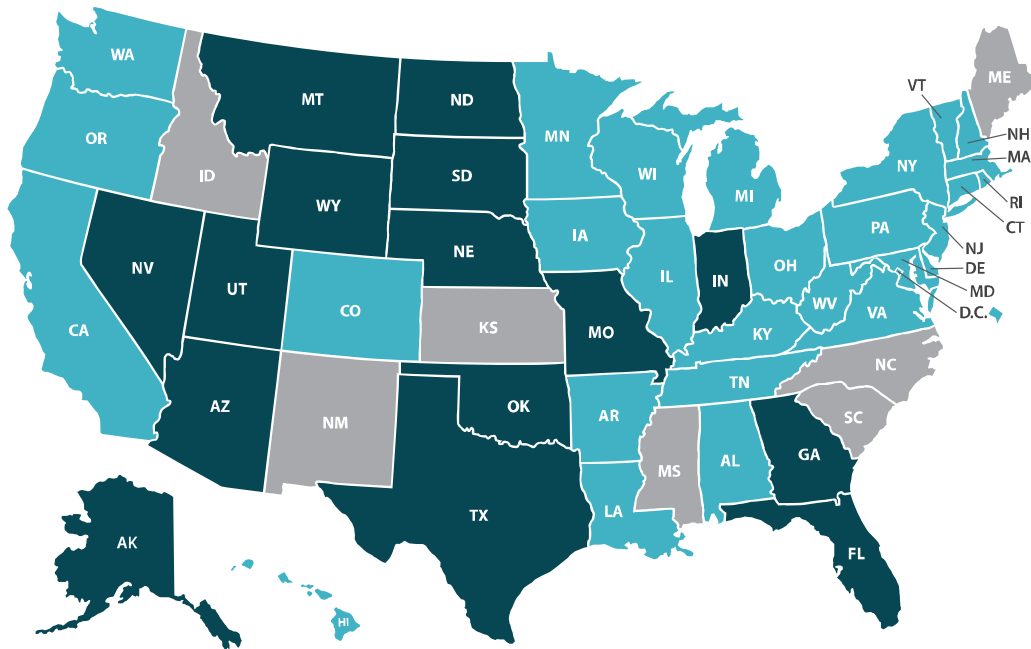
## At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

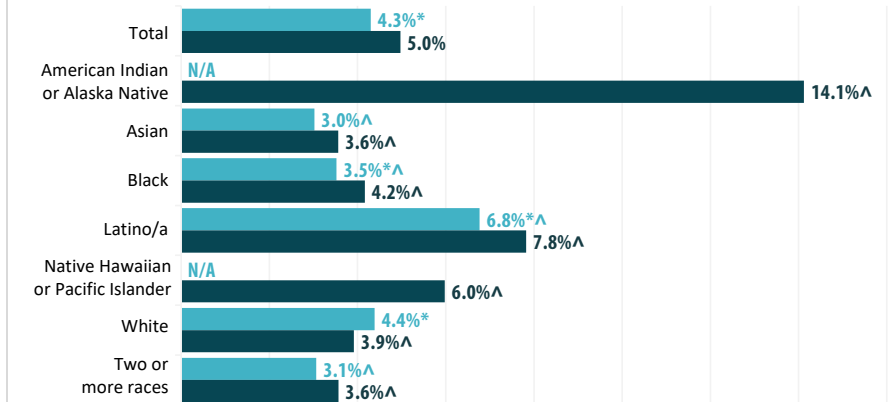
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



## Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

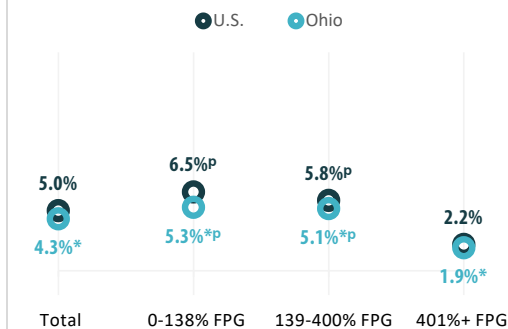
### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

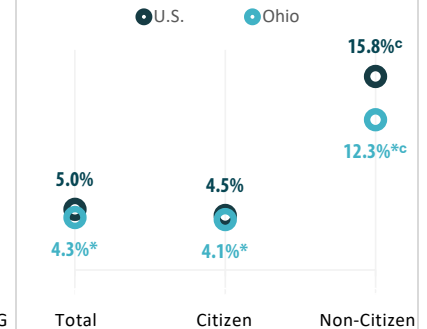
### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401+% FPG rate at 95% level

### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016–2020 American Community Survey Data

### Statistical Significance Key

- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- <sup>c</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

- \* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level
- <sup>a</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level
- <sup>m</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level
- † Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>14.1%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>4.2%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>7.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.0%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.9%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.5%</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>15.8%</b> <sup>c</sup>	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>4.8%</b> <sup>a</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>a</sup>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>6.2%</b> <sup>m</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>m</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% *	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>a</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>pp</sup>	2.9% <sup>pp</sup>	1.5% *	2.6%	16.1% <sup>cc</sup>	2.7% *	2.4% *	3.5% <sup>aa</sup>	2.8% *	3.7% <sup>mm</sup>	2.5% *
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% *	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>a</sup>	11.3% *	10.5% <sup>pp</sup>	9.1% <sup>pp</sup>	3.8% *	8.2%	11.3% *	8.0% *	8.6% *	8.6% *	7.1% *	12.4% <sup>mm</sup>	7.9% *
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>aa</sup>	5.1% <sup>aa</sup>	7.0% *	10.1% <sup>aa</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>a</sup>	6.3% <sup>a</sup>	10.1% <sup>pp</sup>	9.2% <sup>pp</sup>	3.6% *	7.8%	17.5% <sup>cc</sup>	7.1% *	7.6% *	9.8% <sup>aa</sup>	8.0% *	17.9% <sup>mm</sup>	7.2% *
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>aa</sup>	11.0% <sup>aa</sup>	22.0% <sup>aa</sup>	3.3% <sup>a</sup>	5.6% *	5.0% <sup>pp</sup>	4.5% <sup>pp</sup>	2.5%	3.8% *	29.9% <sup>cc</sup>	3.8% *	3.8% *	5.3% <sup>a</sup>	4.8% *	4.5% *	3.6% <sup>mm</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>aa</sup>	2.4% <sup>aa</sup>	2.5% <sup>aa</sup>	3.8% <sup>aa</sup>	3.3% *	2.3% <sup>a</sup>	2.3% <sup>a</sup>	3.9% <sup>pp</sup>	3.7% <sup>pp</sup>	1.6% *	2.8% *	7.7% <sup>cc</sup>	2.5% *	2.9% <sup>aa</sup>	4.0% <sup>aa</sup>	3.1% *	4.1% <sup>mm</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>aa</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>a</sup>	2.5% <sup>a</sup>	5.9% <sup>pp</sup>	6.2% <sup>p</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>cc</sup>	3.7% *	4.4% <sup>aa</sup>	5.7% <sup>a</sup>	4.2% *	8.3% <sup>mm</sup>	7.0% <sup>mm</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% *	4.4% <sup>aa</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>a</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>pp</sup>	3.5% <sup>pp</sup>	1.7% *	2.3%	14.0% <sup>cc</sup>	2.9% *	3.0% *	2.9% *	2.9% *	2.5% *	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% *	5.9% <sup>aa</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>pp</sup>	4.5% <sup>pp</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>cc</sup>	3.3%	3.6% *	4.1% *	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% *	3.4% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>tt</sup>	3.7% <sup>tt</sup>	N/A	1.5% *	8.9% <sup>cc</sup>	1.5% *	2.5% *	1.8% *	1.9% *	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% *	6.9% *	8.4% <sup>aa</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>a</sup>	5.9% <sup>a</sup>	8.1% <sup>pp</sup>	7.6% <sup>pp</sup>	3.8% *	5.8% *	20.9% <sup>cc</sup>	5.4% *	6.8% <sup>aa</sup>	8.5% <sup>aa</sup>	6.9% *	5.9%	7.9% <sup>mm</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% *	5.7% <sup>aa</sup>	15.3% <sup>aa</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>a</sup>	5.9% <sup>a</sup>	9.8% <sup>pp</sup>	7.7% <sup>pp</sup>	2.6% *	6.5% *	23.3% <sup>cc</sup>	6.0% *	6.8% <sup>aa</sup>	8.3% <sup>aa</sup>	7.2% *	7.2%	6.9% *
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>a</sup>	2.5% *	3.9%	2.0% <sup>a</sup>	2.7% *	2.8% *	2.1%	2.5% *	4.8% <sup>cc</sup>	2.4% *	1.8% *	3.9% <sup>aa</sup>	2.3% *	2.8% *	4.2% <sup>mm</sup>
Iaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% *	4.6%	5.3% <sup>pp</sup>	6.4% <sup>p</sup>	3.2% *	5.1%	18.6% <sup>cc</sup>	4.8% *	5.1%	6.3% <sup>a</sup>	4.5% *	6.3% <sup>m</sup>	6.4% <sup>m</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% *	4.0% <sup>aa</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>a</sup>	1.8% <sup>a</sup>	4.0% <sup>pp</sup>	3.6% <sup>pp</sup>	1.5% *	2.9% *	7.7% <sup>cc</sup>	2.8% *	2.9% *	3.5% <sup>aa</sup>	3.0% *	3.8% <sup>mm</sup>	2.9% *
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>aa</sup>	N/A	6.2% *	5.0% <sup>a</sup>	8.0% <sup>pp</sup>	7.3% <sup>pp</sup>	2.6% *	6.1%	15.5% <sup>cc</sup>	5.9% *	6.7% <sup>aa</sup>	6.4% *	5.4% *	11.1% <sup>mm</sup>	7.5% <sup>mm</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>aa</sup>	N/A	2.4% *	N/A	4.0% <sup>pp</sup>	2.6% <sup>pp</sup>	1.3% *	2.4% *	7.6% <sup>cc</sup>	2.5% *	2.2% *	2.9% *	2.1% *	2.7% *	3.0% <sup>mm</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% *	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% *	9.0% <sup>aa</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>pp</sup>	5.4% <sup>p</sup>	1.9%	4.5% *	24.7% <sup>c</sup>	4.3%	4.7%	6.2% <sup>a</sup>	5.1%	6.1% <sup>m</sup>	3.7% <sup>mm</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>aa</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7% *	2.2% <sup>a</sup>	4.7% <sup>pp</sup>	4.1% <sup>pp</sup>	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% <sup>c</sup>	3.7% *	3.8% *	3.9% *	3.2% *	3.9% <sup>mm</sup>	4.6% <sup>mm</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>aa</sup>	3.0% <sup>aa</sup>	12.0% <sup>aa</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>a</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>pp</sup>	4.2% <sup>pp</sup>	2.4%	3.1% *	35.5% <sup>cc</sup>	3.5% *	3.6% *	4.1% *	4.1% *	3.1% *	3.2% <sup>mm</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% *	3.9%	5.9% <sup>p</sup>	5.9% <sup>p</sup>	2.0%	4.6% *	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% *	6.1% <sup>m</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>aa</sup>	3.0% *	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>a</sup>	1.8% <sup>a</sup>	5.5% <sup>pp</sup>	4.2% <sup>pp</sup>	1.5% *	2.7%	14.8% <sup>cc</sup>	3.1% *	3.6% *	3.4% *	3.4% *	N/A	3.2% *
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% *	1.4% *	2.0% <sup>aa</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>a</sup>	1.2% *	1.6% <sup>pp</sup>	1.8% <sup>pp</sup>	0.8% *	1.1% *	4.0% <sup>cc</sup>	1.3% *	1.3% *	1.2% *	1.3% *	N/A	1.8% *
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>aa</sup>	2.4% *	4.0% <sup>aa</sup>	N/A	2.9% *	1.9% <sup>a</sup>	3.8% <sup>pp</sup>	3.2% <sup>pp</sup>	1.1% *	2.8% *	6.0% <sup>cc</sup>	2.7% *	2.8% *	3.1% <sup>aa</sup>	2.4% *	5.2% <sup>mm</sup>	3.8% <sup>mm</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>a</sup>	2.7% *	5.6% <sup>pp</sup>	3.8% <sup>pp</sup>	1.5% *	3.0% *	9.2% <sup>cc</sup>	3.0% *	3.1% *	3.8% <sup>aa</sup>	2.9% *	5.4% <sup>mm</sup>	3.4% *
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>aa</sup>	10.1% <sup>aa</sup>	3.4% <sup>aa</sup>	11.7% <sup>aa</sup>	N/A	5.3% *	4.6%	5.2% <sup>pp</sup>	5.6% <sup>p</sup>	2.2%	4.6% *	31.6% <sup>c</sup>	4.1%	4.9%	5.7% <sup>a</sup>	4.5%	5.0% *	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% *	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>aa</sup>	N/A	5.3% *	5.7% *	8.6% <sup>pp</sup>	5.2% <sup>pp</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>cc</sup>	5.2% *	5.2% *	5.9% <sup>a</sup>	4.6%	7.3% <sup>mm</sup>	7.4% <sup>mm</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>aa</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>p</sup>	6.1% <sup>p</sup>	3.2%	5.7% *	N/A	5.5% *	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>aa</sup>	11.4% <sup>aa</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% *	9.5% <sup>pp</sup>	6.0% <sup>p</sup>	2.0%	5.0% *	21.2% <sup>cc</sup>	5.0%	5.6%	6.4% <sup>a</sup>	5.7% *	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% *	6.7% *	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>aa</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>a</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>pp</sup>	7.8% <sup>pp</sup>	3.0% *	6.1% *	28.1% <sup>cc</sup>	5.6% *	6.8% <sup>aa</sup>	9.0% <sup>aa</sup>	7.2% *	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% *	N/A	4.4% <sup>pp</sup>	3.4% <sup>pp</sup>	1.7%	2.5%	12.2% <sup>cc</sup>	2.2% *	2.9% *	3.2% *	2.8% *	3.1% *	2.4% *
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>aa</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>aa</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>a</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>pp</sup>	4.7% <sup>pp</sup>	1.3% *	2.8%	15.9% <sup>cc</sup>	3.1% *	3.6% <sup>aa</sup>	4.3% <sup>aa</sup>	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% *	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% *	5.7% <sup>p</sup>	4.0% *	4.6% *	26.1% <sup>c</sup>	4.1%	4.4%	7.1% <sup>aa</sup>	5.1%	4.7% *	7.1% <sup>mm</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>aa</sup>	2.9% <sup>aa</sup>	2.5% *	2.5% *	N/A	2.3% *	2.1% *	3.2% <sup>pp</sup>	2.7% <sup>pp</sup>	1.3% *	2.2% *	5.5% <sup>cc</sup>	2.3% *	2.3% *	2.8% <sup>aa</sup>	2.1% *	6.7% <sup>m</sup>	4.7% <sup>mm</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% *	5.2% *	3.5% <sup>aa</sup>	10.6% <sup>aa</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>p</sup>	5.6% <sup>p</sup>	2.4%	4.3% *	24.6% <sup>cc</sup>	4.1%	4.8% <sup>a</sup>	5.9% <sup>a</sup>	5.0%	4.9% *	5.0% *
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>aa</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>aa</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>a</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>pp</sup>	9.5% <sup>pp</sup>	3.5% *	7.7% *	N/A	8.5% *	8.1% <sup>a</sup>	6.8%	6.1%	8.8% *	8.3% *
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>aa</sup>	6.8% <sup>aa</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>pp</sup>	5.1% <sup>pp</sup>	1.9% *	4.1% *	12.3% <sup>cc</sup>	4.2%	4.2% *	4.5% *	3.5% *	8.0% <sup>mm</sup>	4.0% *
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>aa</sup>	5.8%	6.6% *	9.0% *	N/A	5.6% <sup>a</sup>	9.4% <sup>aa</sup>	9.4% <sup>pp</sup>	8.4% <sup>pp</sup>	4.5% *	7.6% *	23.4% <sup>cc</sup>	7.4% *	7.2% *	9.2% <sup>aa</sup>	6.4% *	9.5% <sup>mm</sup>	10.1% <sup>mm</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>aa</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>aa</sup>	N/A	3.3% *	3.1%	4.4% <sup>pp</sup>	3.9% <sup>pp</sup>	2.1%	3.4% *	7.2% <sup>cc</sup>	3.0% *	3.6% *	4.0% <sup>aa</sup>	3.4% *	4.9% <sup>mm</sup>	3.0% *
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>aa</sup>	5.3% *	N/A	5.1% <sup>a</sup>	2.1% <sup>a</sup>	6.4% <sup>p</sup>	5.5% <sup>pp</sup>	2.0% *	4.4% *	11.9% <sup>c</sup>	5.0% *	4.3% <sup>aa</sup>	4.6% *	4.2% *	8.3% <sup>mm</sup>	5.6% <sup>m</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>aa</sup>	N/A	1.6% *	N/A	3.4% <sup>pp</sup>	2.7% <sup>pp</sup>	0.9% *	1.9% *	6.5% <sup>cc</sup>	2.4% *	1.9% *	2.3% *	2.2% *	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% *	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>aa</sup>	N/A	4.6% *	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>p</sup>	5.6% <sup>p</sup>	2.3%	4.4% *	25.1% <sup>c</sup>	4.7%	4.6%	5.7% <sup>a</sup>	5.2% *	4.5% *	4.1% <sup>mm</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>pp</sup>	6.8% <sup>p</sup>	1.1% *	5.6%	13.8% <sup>cc</sup>	4.1%	6.0% <sup>aa</sup>	7.2% <sup>aa</sup>	4.1%	7.4% <sup>mm</sup>	4.7% *
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% *	12.5% <sup>aa</sup>	N/A	3.5% <sup>aa</sup>	2.6% <sup>a</sup>	6.0% <sup>pp</sup>	4.8% <sup>pp</sup>	2.3%	4.0% *	24.2% <sup>cc</sup>	4.0%	4.2% *	5.6% <sup>a</sup>	5.0%	4.4% *	3.8% <sup>mm</sup>
Texas	10.6%	9.2% *	6.3% <sup>aa</sup>	7.1% <sup>aa</sup>	14.4% <sup>aa</sup>	11.8%	7.1% <sup>a</sup>	6.4% <sup>aa</sup>	12.4% <sup>pp</sup>	13.0% <sup>pp</sup>	4.7% *	9.3% *	33.7% <sup>cc</sup>	8.3% *	10.4% <sup>aa</sup>	13.2% <sup>aa</sup>	10.4% *	11.7% <sup>mm</sup>	12.0% <sup>mm</sup>
Utah	6.6%	16.8% <sup>^</sup>	8.1% *	12.3% <sup>aa</sup>	14.0% <sup>aa</sup>	10.6%	4.7% <sup>aa</sup>	4.5% <sup>^</sup>	11.5% <sup>pp</sup>	6.5% <sup>pp</sup>	3.0% *	6.1% *	27.3% <sup>cc</sup>	6.1% *	6.2% *	7.6% <sup>aa</sup>	6.6% *	8.9% <sup>mm</sup>	5.6% <sup>m</sup>
Vermont	1.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	1.1% *	N/A	1.4% *	0.8% *	N/A	N/A	1.2% <sup>††</sup>	N/A
Virginia	4.5%	N/A	4.1%	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>aa</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>a</sup>	3.4% <sup>^</sup>	6.4% <sup>p</sup>	6.1% <sup>p</sup>	1.7% *	3.7% *	18.3% <sup>cc</sup>	3.7% *	4.2% <sup>aa</sup>	5.5% <sup>a</sup>	4.4% *	4.3% *	4.9% <sup>mm</sup>
Washington	2.7%	10.9% <sup>aa</sup>	2.1% <sup>aa</sup>	2.1%															



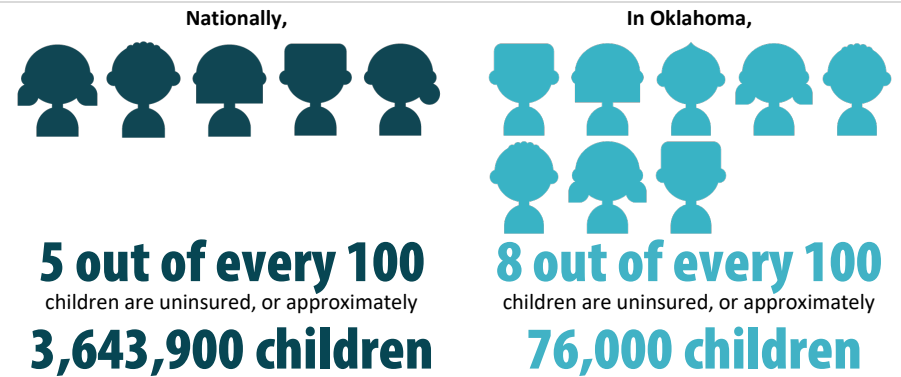
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Oklahoma

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



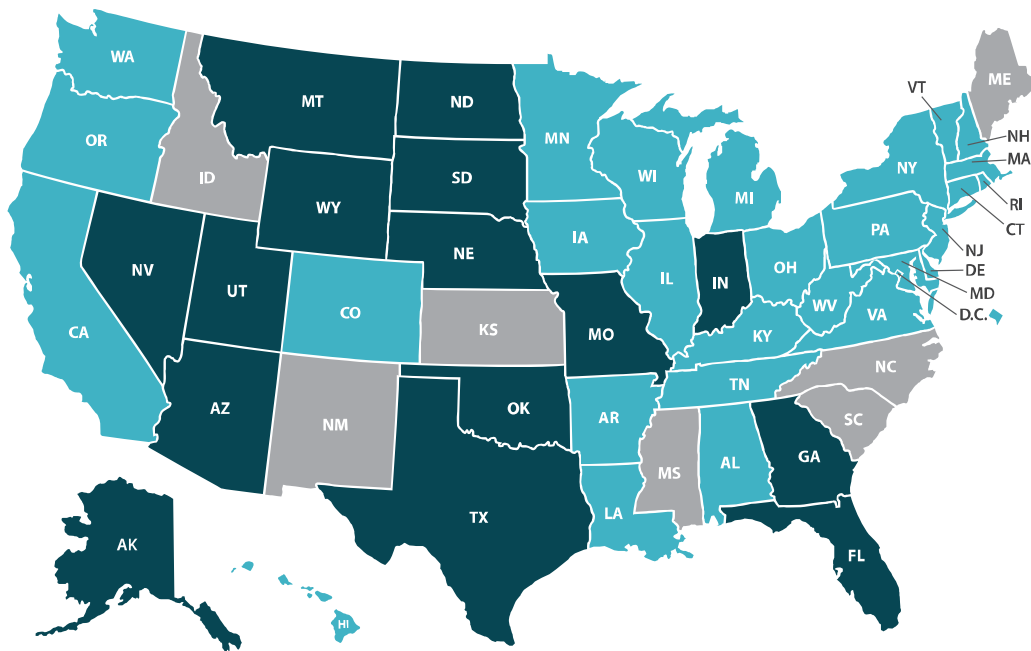
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

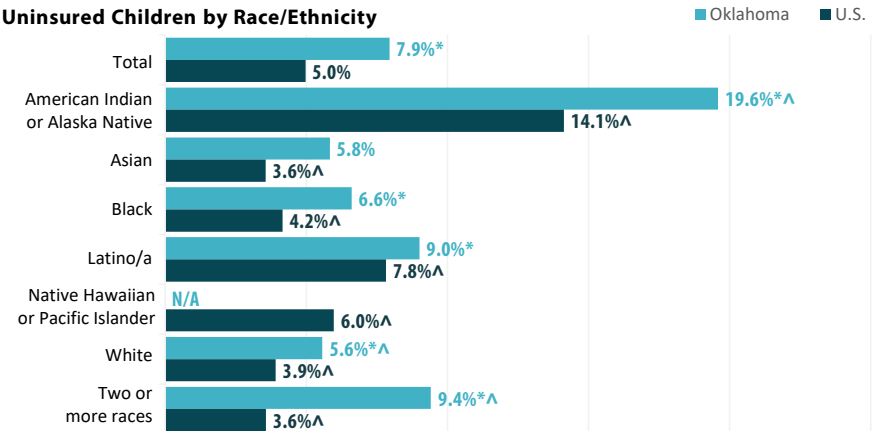
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

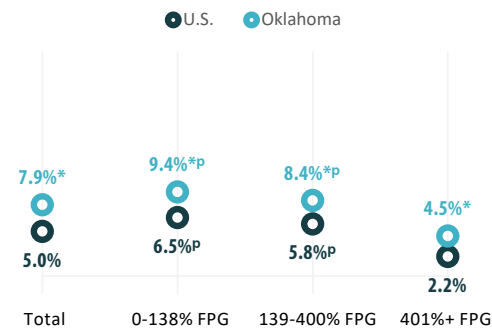
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

^Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

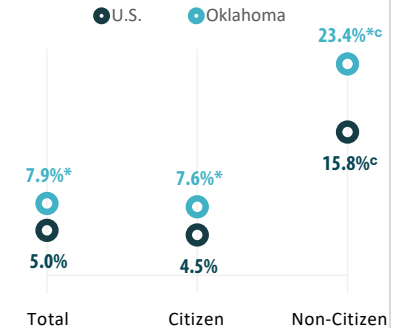
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

- ^ Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- ° Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level
- ♢ Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- ♣ Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

° Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

♢ Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

† Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>14.1%</b> ^	<b>3.6%</b> ^	<b>4.2%</b> ^	<b>7.8%</b> ^	<b>6.0%</b> ^	<b>3.9%</b> ^	<b>3.6%</b> ^	<b>6.5%</b> ♢	<b>5.8%</b> ♢	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>15.8%</b> °	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>4.8%</b> *	<b>5.8%</b> *	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>6.2%</b> ♢	<b>5.8%</b> ♢
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% *	7.8% ^	N/A	2.4% ^*	3.4%	3.5% ^*	2.9% ^*	1.5% *	2.6%	16.1% ^*	2.7% *	2.4% *	3.5% ^*	2.8% *	3.7% ^*	2.5% *
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% ^	10.4% *	N/A	5.3% ^	N/A	6.0% ^*	11.3% *	10.5% ^*	9.1% ^*	3.8% *	8.2%	11.3% *	8.0% *	8.6% *	8.6% *	7.1% *	12.4% ^*	7.9% *
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% ^*	5.1% ^*	7.0% *	10.1% ^*	N/A	5.4% ^*	6.3% ^*	10.1% ^*	9.2% ^*	3.6% *	7.8%	17.5% ^*	7.1% *	7.6% *	9.8% ^*	8.0% *	17.9% ^*	7.2% *
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% ^*	11.0% ^*	22.0% ^*	3.3% ^*	5.6% *	5.0% ^*	4.5% ^*	2.5%	3.8% *	29.9% ^*	3.8% *	3.8% *	5.3% ^*	4.8% *	4.5% *	3.6% ^*
California	3.1%	8.8% ^*	2.4% ^*	2.5% ^*	3.8% ^*	3.3% *	2.3% ^*	2.6% ^*	3.9% ^*	3.7% ^*	1.6% *	2.8% *	7.7% ^*	2.5% *	2.9% ^*	4.0% ^*	3.1% *	4.1% ^*	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% ^	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% ^*	N/A	3.6% ^*	2.5% ^*	5.9% ^*	6.2% ♢	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% ^*	3.7% *	4.4% ^*	5.7% ^*	4.2% *	8.3% ^*	7.0% ^*
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% *	4.4% ^*	N/A	2.1% ^*	3.1%	4.4% ^*	3.5% ^*	1.7% *	2.3%	14.0% ^*	2.9% *	3.0% *	2.9% *	2.9% *	2.5% *	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% *	5.4% ^*	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% ^*	4.5% ^*	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% ^*	3.3%	3.6% *	4.1% *	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% *	3.4% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% ^*	3.7% ^*	N/A	1.5% *	8.9% ^*	1.5% *	2.5% *	1.8% *	1.9% *	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% ^	7.0% *	6.9% *	8.4% ^*	N/A	5.9% ^*	5.9% ^*	8.1% ^*	7.6% ^*	3.8% *	5.8% *	20.9% ^*	5.4% *	6.8% ^*	8.5% ^*	6.9% *	5.9%	7.9% ^*
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% *	5.7% ^*	15.3% ^*	N/A	5.6% ^*	5.9% ^*	9.8% ^*	7.7% ^*	2.6% *	6.5% *	23.3% ^*	6.0% *	6.8% ^*	8.3% ^*	7.2% *	7.2%	6.9% *
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% *	2.5% *	3.9%	2.0% ^*	2.7% *	2.8% *	2.1%	2.5% *	4.8% ^*	2.4% *	1.8% *	3.9% ^*	2.3% *	2.8% *	4.2% ^*
Iaho	5.4%	11.4% ^	N/A	N/A	7.8% ^	N/A	4.9% *	4.6%	5.3% ^*	6.4% ♢	3.2% *	5.1%	18.6% ^*	4.8% *	5.1%	6.3% ^*	4.5% *	6.3% ♢	6.4% ♢
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% *	4.0% ^*	N/A	2.6% ^*	1.8% ^*	4.0% ^*	3.6% ^*	1.5% *	2.9% *	7.7% ^*	2.8% *	2.9% *	3.5% ^*	3.0% *	3.8% ^*	2.9% *
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% ^	9.3% ^*	N/A	6.2% *	5.0% ^*	8.0% ^*	7.3% ^*	2.6% *	6.1%	15.5% ^*	5.9% *	6.7% ^*	6.4% *	5.4% *	11.1% ^*	7.5% ^*
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% ^*	N/A	2.4% *	N/A	4.0% ^*	2.6% ^*	1.3% *	2.4% *	7.6% ^*	2.5% *	2.2% *	2.9% *	2.1% *	2.7% *	3.0% ^*
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% *	2.5% ^	6.3% *	9.0% ^*	N/A	4.0% ^	5.0%	7.8% ^*	5.4% ^*	1.9%	4.5% *	24.7% ^*	4.3% *	4.7%	6.2% ^*	5.1% *	6.1% ♢	3.7% ^*
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% ^*	8.0% ^	N/A	3.7%	2.2% ^*	4.7% ^*	4.1% ^*	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% ^*	3.7% *	3.8% *	3.9% *	3.2% *	3.9% ^*	4.6% ^*
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% ^*	3.0% ^*	12.0% ^*	N/A	3.0% ^*	4.0%	3.9% ^*	4.2% ^*	2.4%	3.1% *	35.5% ^*	3.5% *	3.6% *	4.1% *	4.1% *	3.1% *	3.2% ^*
Maine	4.7%	6.3% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% *	3.9%	5.9% ♢	5.9% ♢	2.0%	4.6% *	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% *	6.1% ♢	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% ^*	3.0% *	8.1% ^	N/A	2.3% ^*	1.8% ^*	5.5% ^*	4.2% ^*	1.5% *	2.7%	14.8% ^*	3.1% *	3.6% *	3.4% *	3.4% *	N/A	3.2% *
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% *	1.4% *	2.0% ^*	N/A	1.0% ^*	1.2% *	1.6% ^*	1.8% ^*	0.8% *	1.1% *	4.0% ^*	1.3% *	1.3% *	1.2% *	1.3% *	N/A	1.8% *
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% ^	1.9% ^*	2.4% *	4.0% ^*	N/A	2.9% *	1.9% ^*	3.8% ^*	3.2% ^*	1.1% *	2.8% *	6.0% ^*	2.4% *	2.8% *	3.1% ^*	2.4% *	5.2% ^*	3.8% ^*
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% ^	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% ^	N/A	2.6% ^*	2.7% *	5.6% ^*	3.8% ^*	1.5% *	3.0% *	9.2% ^*	3.0% *	3.1% *	3.8% ^*	2.9% *	5.4% ^*	3.4% *
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% ^*	10.1% ^*	3.4% ^*	11.7% ^*	N/A	5.3% *	4.6%	5.2% ^*	5.6% ^*	2.2%	4.6% *	31.6% ^*	4.1%	4.9%	5.7% ^	4.5%	5.0% *	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% *	4.0% ^	9.3% ^*	N/A	5.3% *	5.7% *	8.6% ^*	5.2% ^*	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% ^*	5.2% *	5.2% *	5.9% ^*	4.6%	7.3% ^*	7.4% ^*
Montana	5.7%	18.5% ^*	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% ^	3.1% ^	7.3% ♢	6.1% ♢	3.2%	5.7% *	N/A	5.5% *	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% †	6.1% †
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% ^	5.5%	9.6% ^*	11.4% ^*	N/A	3.6% ^	7.5% *	9.5% ^*	6.0% ♢	2.0%	5.0% *	21.2% ^*	5.0% *	5.6%	6.4% ^	5.7% *	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% *	6.7% *	4.3% ^	10.3% ^*	N/A	4.8% ^*	4.8% ^	9.0% ^*	7.8% ^*	3.0% *	6.1% *	28.1% ^*	5.6% *	6.8% ^*	9.0% ^*	7.2% *	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% *	N/A	4.4% ^*	3.4% ^*	1.7%	2.5%	12.2% ^*	2.2% *	2.9% *	3.2% *	2.8% *	3.1% *	2.4% *
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% ^*	4.3% ^	6.2% ^*	N/A	2.3% ^*	3.3%	6.5% ^*	4.7% ^*	1.3% *	2.8%	15.9% ^*	3.1% *	3.6% ^*	4.3% ^*	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% ^	N/A	N/A	4.8% *	N/A	4.0% ^	N/A	5.2% *	5.7% ♢	4.0% *	4.6% *	26.1% °	4.1%	4.4%	7.1% ^*	5.1%	4.7% *	7.1% ^*
New York	2.5%	9.8% ^*	2.9% ^*	2.5% *	2.5% *	N/A	2.3% *	2.1% *	3.2% ^*	2.7% ^*	1.3% *	2.2% *	5.5% ^*	2.3% *	2.3% *	2.8% ^*	2.1% *	6.7% ♢	4.7% ^*
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% *	5.2% *	3.5% ^*	10.6% ^*	N/A	4.0% ^	3.0% ^	6.1% ^*	5.6% ^*	2.4%	4.3% *	24.6% ^*	4.1%	4.8% ^	5.9% ^	5.0%	4.9% *	5.0% *
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% ^*	N/A	N/A	15.0% ^*	N/A	5.9% ^*	N/A	12.8% ^*	9.5% ^*	3.5% *	7.7% *	N/A	8.5% *	8.1% *	6.8%	6.1%	8.8% *	8.3% *
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% ^	3.5% ^*	6.8% ^*	N/A	4.4% *	3.1% ^	5.3% ^*	5.1% ^*	1.9% *	4.1% *	12.3% ^*	4.2%	4.2% *	4.5% *	3.5% *	8.0% ^*	4.0% *
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% ^*	5.8%	6.6% *	9.0% *	N/A	5.6% ^*	9.4% ^*	9.4% ^*	8.4% ^*	4.5% *	7.6% *	23.4% ^*	7.4% *	7.2% *	9.2% ^*	6.4% *	9.5% ^*	10.1% ^*
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% ^*	N/A	2.9%	4.4% ^*	N/A	3.3% *	3.1%	4.4% ^*	3.9% ^*	2.1%	3.4% *	7.2% ^*	3.0% *	3.6% *	4.0% ^*	3.4% *	4.9% ^*	3.0% *
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% ^*	5.3% *	N/A	5.1% ^*	2.1% ^*	6.4% ^*	5.5% ^*	2.0% *	4.4% *	11.9% ^*	5.0% *	4.3% ^*	4.6% *	4.2% *	8.3% ^*	5.6% ♢
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% ^*	N/A	1.6% *	N/A	3.4% ^*	2.7% ^*	0.9% *	1.9% *	6.5% ^*	2.4% *	1.9% *	2.3% *	2.2% *	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% *	3.8% ^	11.0% ^*	N/A	4.6% *	3.1% ^	4.1% ♢	5.6% ♢	2.3%	4.4% *	25.1% °	4.7%	4.6%	5.7% ^	5.2% *	4.5% *	4.1% ^*
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% ^	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% ^	4.9%	8.5% ^*	6.8% ♢	1.1% *	5.6%	13.8% ^*	4.1%	6.0% ^*	7.2% ^*	4.1%	7.4% ^*	4.7% *
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% *	12.5% ^*	N/A	3.5% ^*	2.6% ^*	6.0% ^*	4.8% ^*	2.3%	4.0% *	24.2% ^*	4.0%	4.2% *	5.6% ^	5.0%	4.4% *	3.8% ^*
Texas	10.6%	9.2% *	6.3% ^*	7.1% ^*	14.4% ^*	11.8%	7.1% ^*	6.4% ^*	12.4% ^*	13.0% ^*	4.7% *	9.3% *	33.7% ^*	8.3% *	10.4% ^*	13.2% ^*	10.4% *	11.7% ^*	12.0% ^*
Utah	6.6%	16.8% ^	8.1% *	12.3% ^*	14.0% ^*	10.6%	4.7% ^*	4.5% ^	11.5% ^*	6.5% ^*	3.0% *	6.1% *	27.3% ^*	6.1% *	6.2% *	7.6% ^*	6.6% *	8.9% ^*	5.6% ♢
Vermont	1.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	1.1% *	N/A	1.4% *	0.8% *	N/A	N/A	1.2% ^*	N/A
Virginia	4.5%	N/A	4.1%	3.8% ^	11.0% ^*	N/A	3.2% ^*	3.4% ^	6.4% ♢	6.1% ♢	1.7% *	3.7% *	18.3% ^*	3.7% *	4.2% ^*	5.5% ^	4.4% *	4.3% *	4.9% ^*
Washington	2.7%	10.9% ^*	2.1% ^*	2.1% *	3.7% ^*	5.0% ^	2.3% ^*	2.0% ^*	3.5% ^*	2.9% ^*	1.7% *	2.5% *	5.0% ^*	2.3% *	2.6% *	3.1% ^*	2.6% *	3.0% *	2.9% *
West Virginia	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.9% ^	N/A	2.5% *	N/A	2.7% ^*	2.8% ^*	1.7% *	2.5% *	N/A	2.3% *	2.7% *	2.5% *	1.9% *	2.8% ^*	2.8% ^*
Wisconsin	3.8%	23.0% ^*	3.0%	1.9% ^*	6.4% ^*	N/A	3.6% *	2.1% ^*	6.9% ♢	3.5% ♢	2.0%	3.6% *	12.3% ^*	4.1%	3.6% *	3.9% *	2.9% *	4.3% ^*	6.9% ^*
Wyoming	9.3%	34.9% ^*	N/A	N/A	15.4% ^*	N/A	7.4% ^*	N/A	11.4% ^*	11.1% ^*	4.6% *	9.2% *	N/A	8.8% *	9.4% *	9.6% *	N/A	11.1% ^*	6.7% †

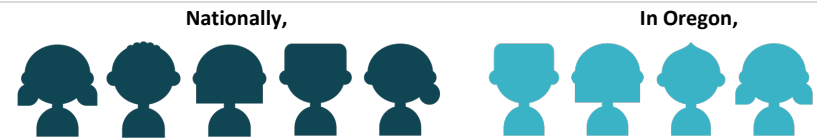
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Oregon

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**3,643,900 children**

**4 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**30,700 children**

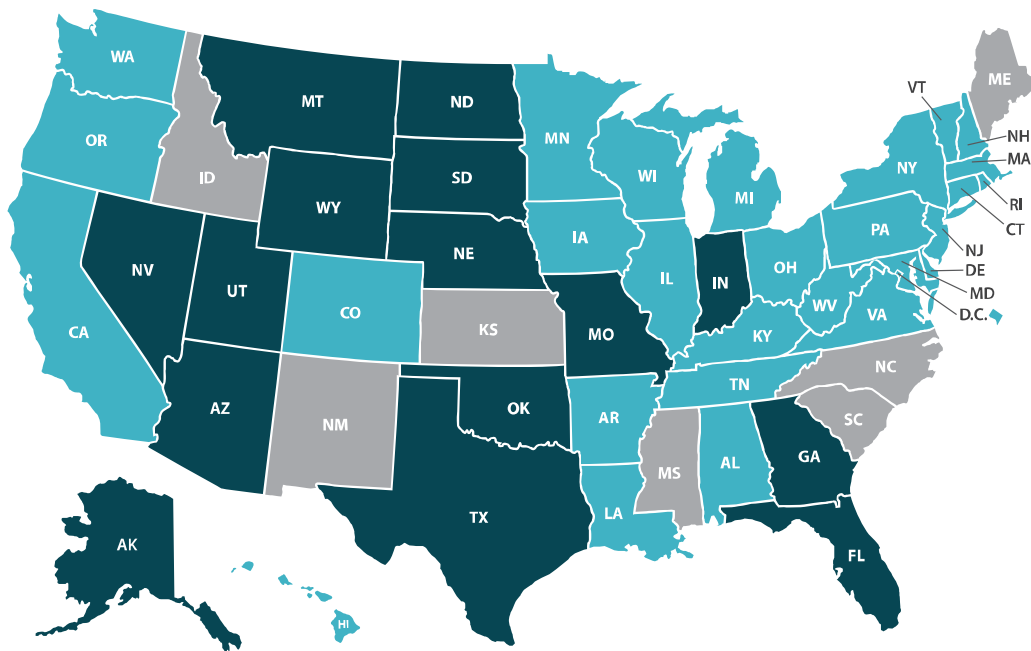
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

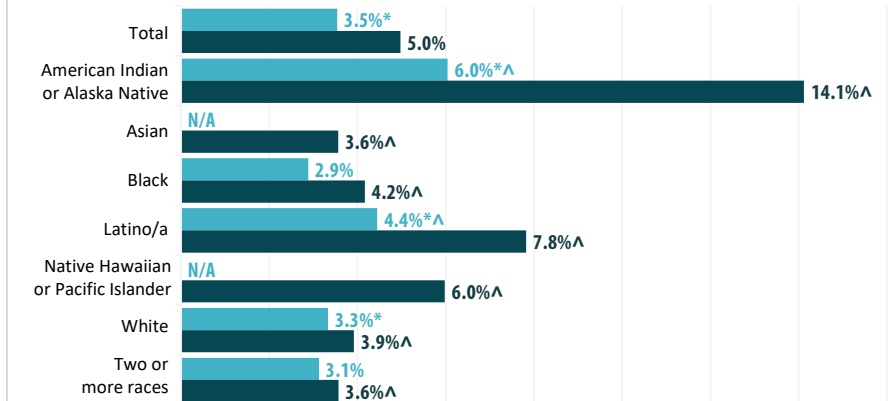
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

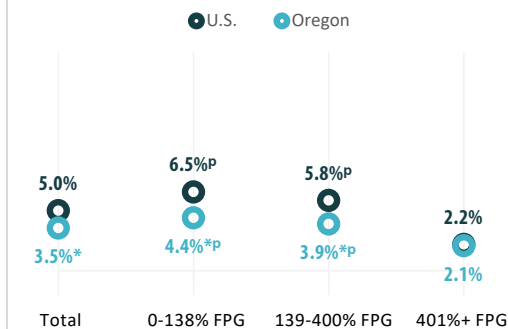
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

^Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

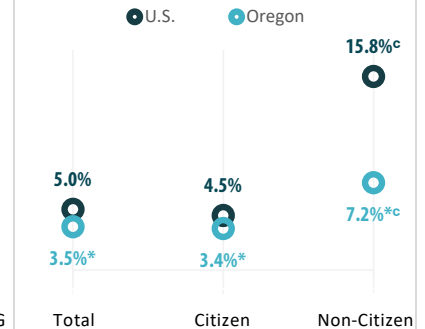
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016–2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

<sup>\*</sup> Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>m</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	5.0%	14.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.5% <sup>p</sup>	5.8% <sup>p</sup>	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% <sup>c</sup>	4.3%	4.8% <sup>a</sup>	5.8% <sup>a</sup>	4.7%	6.2% <sup>m</sup>	5.8% <sup>m</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>^*</sup>	9.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>^*</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>^*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	11.0% <sup>^*</sup>	22.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	6.2% <sup>p</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.0% <sup>^*</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>^*</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^*</sup>	15.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>
Iaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>p</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>m</sup>	6.4% <sup>m</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.5% <sup>^*</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>^*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>m</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7%	2.2% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	13.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.6% <sup>^*</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>	12.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>p</sup>	5.9% <sup>p</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>m</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>^*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	11.7% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.4% <sup>^*</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>p</sup>	6.1% <sup>p</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>^*</sup>	11.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>p</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>*</sup>
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	1.7%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	12.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8%	15.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>p</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^*</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>m</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	10.6% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>^*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	9.4% <sup>^*</sup>	9.4% <sup>^*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>^*</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>
<b>Oregon</b>	3.5%	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>c</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>m</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>p</sup>	5.6% <sup>p</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>c</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.8% <sup>p</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	13.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.4% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	12.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6%<											

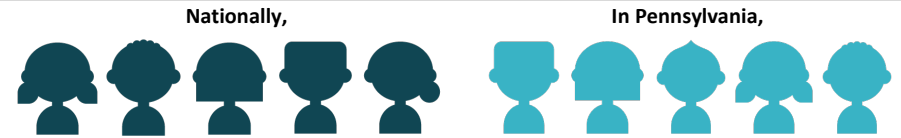
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

# Pennsylvania

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**3,643,900 children**

**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**122,600 children**

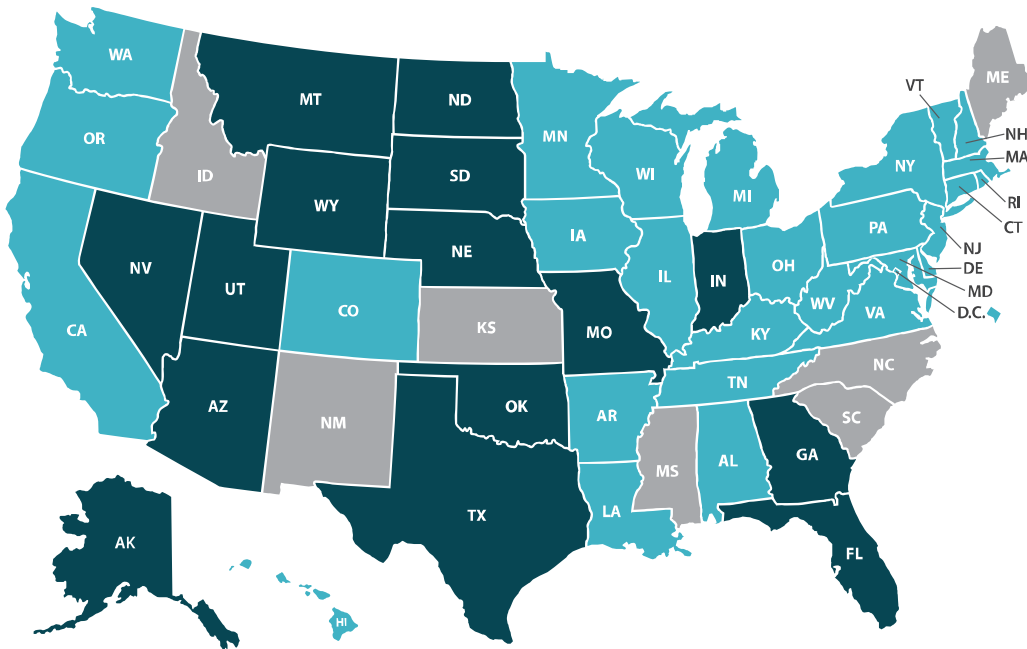
## At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

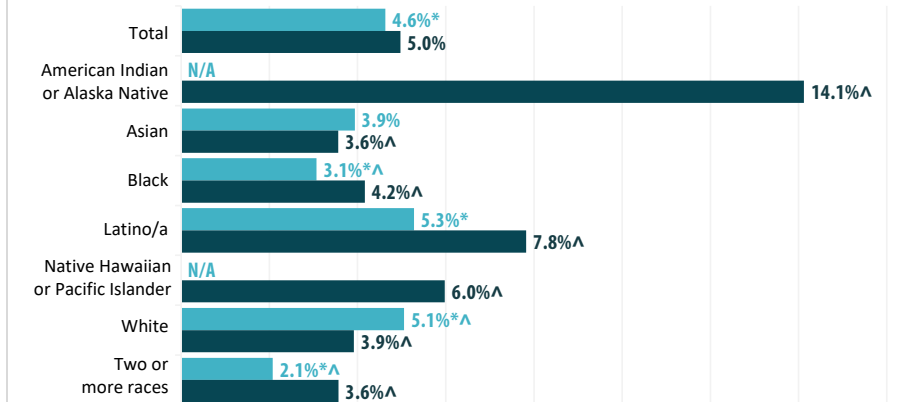
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



## Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

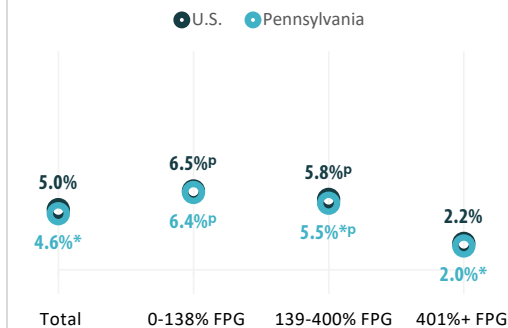
### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

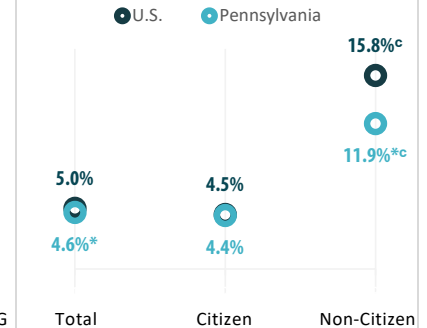
### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401+% FPG rate at 95% level

### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

- <sup>\*</sup> Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level
- <sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>14.1%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>4.2%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>7.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.0%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.9%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.5%</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>15.8%</b> <sup>c</sup>	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>4.8%</b> <sup>a</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>a</sup>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>6.2%</b> <sup>m</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>m</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^a</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.9% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>^c</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^m</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^a</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>^p</sup>	9.1% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>^m</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>^a</sup>	5.1% <sup>^a</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^a</sup>	6.3% <sup>^a</sup>	10.1% <sup>^p</sup>	9.2% <sup>^p</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>^c</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>^m</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	11.0% <sup>^a</sup>	22.0% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3% <sup>^a</sup>	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	5.0% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>^c</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>^a</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^m</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>^a</sup>	2.4% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% <sup>^a</sup>	3.8% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	3.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^c</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^m</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^p</sup>	6.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^m</sup>	7.0% <sup>^m</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.5% <sup>^p</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>^c</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>^c</sup>	3.3%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^†</sup>	3.7% <sup>^†</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>^c</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	8.1% <sup>^p</sup>	7.6% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>^c</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>^m</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	15.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	9.8% <sup>^p</sup>	7.7% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>^c</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>^a</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^c</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^m</sup>
Iaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>^p</sup>	6.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	6.3% <sup>^a</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^m</sup>	6.4% <sup>^m</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	1.8% <sup>^a</sup>	4.0% <sup>^p</sup>	3.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^c</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^m</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^a</sup>	8.0% <sup>^p</sup>	7.3% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>^c</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>^m</sup>	7.5% <sup>^m</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^c</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^m</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>^p</sup>	5.4% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>^c</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7%	6.2% <sup>^a</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^m</sup>	3.7% <sup>^m</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7%	2.2% <sup>^a</sup>	4.7% <sup>^p</sup>	4.1% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% <sup>^c</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^m</sup>	4.6% <sup>^m</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>^a</sup>	3.0% <sup>^a</sup>	12.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>^a</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	4.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>^c</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^m</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>^p</sup>	5.9% <sup>^p</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^m</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	1.8% <sup>^a</sup>	5.5% <sup>^p</sup>	4.2% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>^c</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>^a</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.8% <sup>^p</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^c</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>^a</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>^a</sup>	3.8% <sup>^p</sup>	3.2% <sup>^p</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^c</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^m</sup>	3.8% <sup>^m</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^m</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>^a</sup>	10.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.4% <sup>^a</sup>	11.7% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>^p</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>^p</sup>	5.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>^c</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^m</sup>	7.4% <sup>^m</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>^p</sup>	6.1% <sup>^p</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>^†</sup>	6.1% <sup>^†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>^a</sup>	11.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^p</sup>	6.0% <sup>^p</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>^c</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	6.4% <sup>^a</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>^a</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>^p</sup>	7.8% <sup>^p</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>^c</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.4% <sup>^p</sup>	1.7%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	12.2% <sup>^c</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>^p</sup>	4.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	15.9% <sup>^c</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^p</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4%	7.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^m</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>^a</sup>	2.9% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^c</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^m</sup>	4.7% <sup>^m</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	10.6% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^p</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>^p</sup>	9.5% <sup>^p</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>^p</sup>	5.1% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>^c</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^m</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>^a</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^a</sup>	9.4% <sup>^a</sup>	9.4% <sup>^p</sup>	8.4% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>^c</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^m</sup>	10.1% <sup>^m</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>^m</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>^a</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>^a</sup>	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	6.4% <sup>^p</sup>	5.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>^c</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^m</sup>	5.6% <sup>^m</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>^p</sup>	2.7% <sup>^p</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>^c</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^p</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>^c</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^m</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>^p</sup>	6.8% <sup>^p</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	13.8% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1					



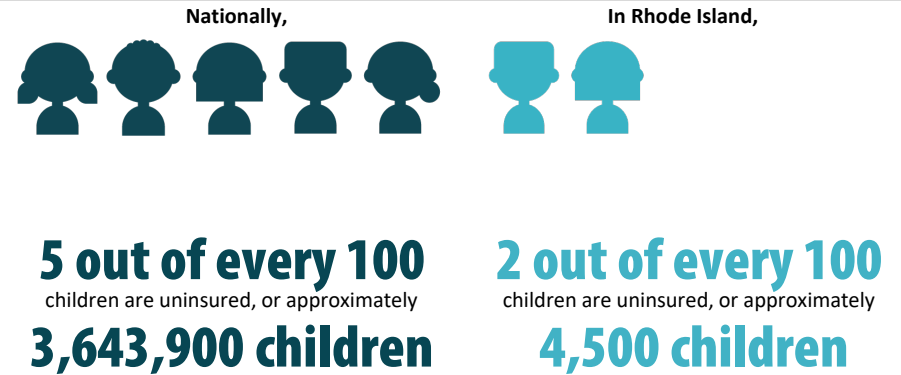
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Rhode Island

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



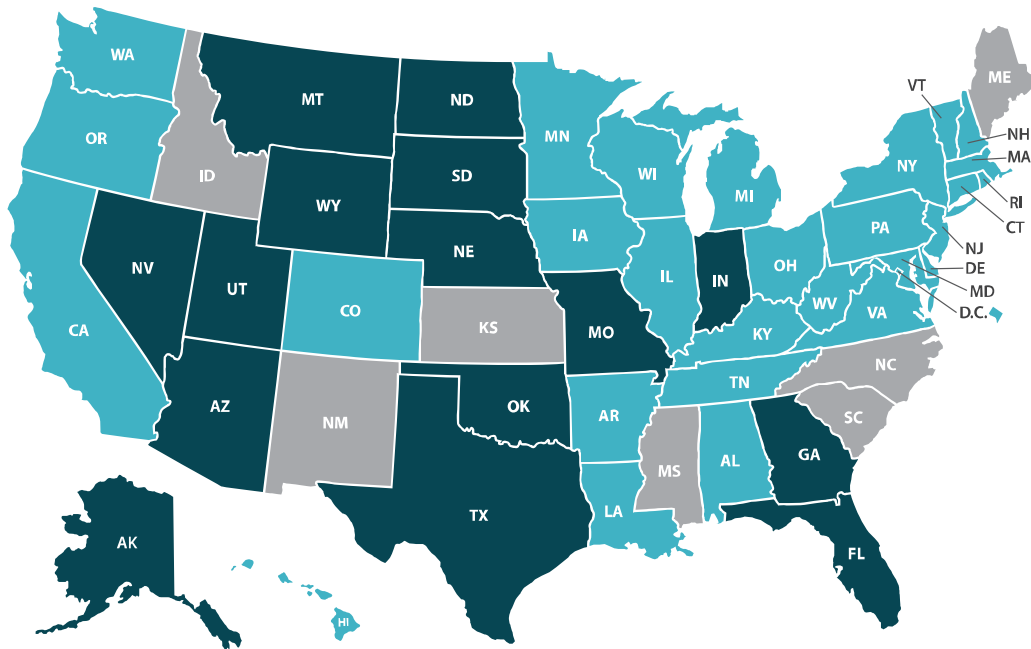
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

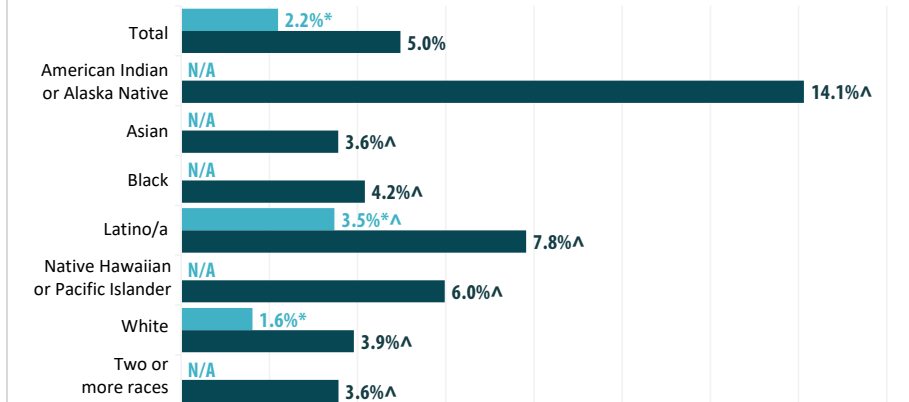
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

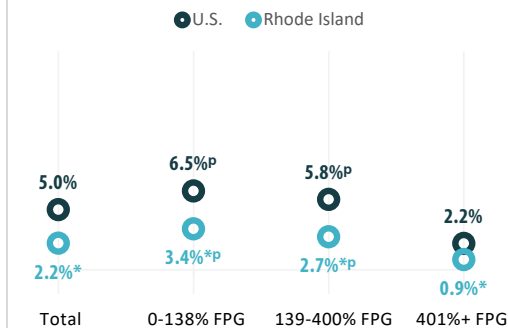
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>Δ</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

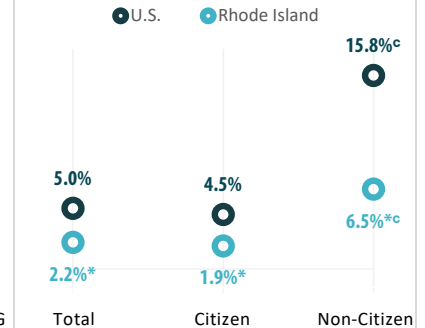
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

### Statistical Significance Key

- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- <sup>°</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level
- <sup>♠</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- <sup>♣</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

° Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

♠ Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

† Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>14.1%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>4.2%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>7.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.0%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.9%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.5%</b> <sup>♠</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>♠</sup>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>15.8%</b> <sup>♣</sup>	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>4.8%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>6.2%</b> <sup>♠</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>♠</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% *	7.8% ^	N/A	2.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>♠</sup>	2.9% <sup>♠</sup>	1.5% *	2.6%	16.1% <sup>♣</sup>	2.7% *	2.4% *	3.5% <sup>♠</sup>	2.8% *	3.7% <sup>♠</sup>	2.5% *
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% *	N/A	5.3% ^	N/A	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	11.3% *	10.5% <sup>♠</sup>	9.1% <sup>♠</sup>	3.8% *	8.2%	11.3% *	8.0% *	8.6% *	8.6% *	7.1% *	12.4% <sup>♠</sup>	7.9% *
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>^</sup>	5.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% *	10.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.1% <sup>♠</sup>	9.2% <sup>♠</sup>	3.6% *	7.8%	17.5% <sup>♣</sup>	7.1% *	7.6% *	9.8% <sup>♠</sup>	8.0% *	17.9% <sup>♠</sup>	7.2% *
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^</sup>	22.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.3% <sup>^</sup>	2.6% *	5.0% <sup>♠</sup>	4.5% <sup>♠</sup>	2.5%	3.8% *	29.9% <sup>♣</sup>	3.8% *	3.8% *	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	4.8% *	4.5% *	3.6% <sup>♠</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.4% <sup>^</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	3.3% *	2.3% <sup>^</sup>	2.3% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>♠</sup>	3.7% <sup>♠</sup>	1.6% *	2.8% *	7.7% <sup>♣</sup>	2.5% *	2.9% <sup>♠</sup>	4.0% <sup>♠</sup>	3.1% *	4.1% <sup>♠</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>♠</sup>	6.2% <sup>♠</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>♣</sup>	3.7% *	4.4% <sup>♠</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% *	8.3% <sup>♠</sup>	7.0% <sup>♠</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% *	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>♠</sup>	3.5% <sup>♠</sup>	1.7% *	2.3%	14.0% <sup>♣</sup>	2.9% *	3.0% *	2.9% *	2.9% *	2.5% *	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% *	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>♠</sup>	4.5% <sup>♠</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>♣</sup>	3.3%	3.6% *	4.1% *	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% *	3.4% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>♠</sup>	3.7% <sup>♠</sup>	N/A	1.5% *	8.9% <sup>♣</sup>	1.5% *	2.5% *	1.8% *	1.9% *	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% *	6.9% *	8.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	8.1% <sup>♠</sup>	7.6% <sup>♠</sup>	3.8% *	5.8% *	20.9% <sup>♣</sup>	5.4% *	6.8% <sup>♠</sup>	8.5% <sup>♠</sup>	6.9% *	5.9%	7.9% <sup>♠</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% *	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	15.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	9.8% <sup>♠</sup>	7.7% <sup>♠</sup>	2.6% *	6.5% *	23.3% <sup>♣</sup>	6.0% *	6.8% <sup>♠</sup>	8.3% <sup>♠</sup>	7.2% *	7.2%	6.9% *
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% *	2.5% *	3.9%	2.0% <sup>^</sup>	2.7% *	2.8% *	2.1%	2.5% *	4.8% <sup>♣</sup>	2.4% *	1.8% *	3.9% <sup>♠</sup>	2.3% *	2.8% *	4.2% <sup>♠</sup>
Iaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% ^	N/A	4.9% *	4.6%	5.3% <sup>♠</sup>	6.4% <sup>♠</sup>	3.2% *	5.1%	18.6% <sup>♣</sup>	4.8% *	5.1%	6.3% <sup>^</sup>	4.5%	6.3% <sup>♠</sup>	6.4% <sup>♠</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% *	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^</sup>	1.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.0% <sup>♠</sup>	3.6% <sup>♠</sup>	1.5% *	2.9% *	7.7% <sup>♣</sup>	2.8% *	2.9% *	3.5% <sup>♠</sup>	3.0% *	3.8% <sup>♠</sup>	2.9% *
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% ^	9.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.2% *	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	8.0% <sup>♠</sup>	7.3% <sup>♠</sup>	2.6% *	6.1%	15.5% <sup>♣</sup>	5.9% *	6.7% <sup>♠</sup>	6.4% *	5.4% *	11.1% <sup>♠</sup>	7.5% <sup>♠</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% *	N/A	4.0% <sup>♠</sup>	2.6% <sup>♠</sup>	1.3% *	2.4% *	7.6% <sup>♣</sup>	2.5% *	2.2% *	2.9% *	2.1% *	2.7% *	3.0% <sup>♠</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% *	2.5% ^	6.3% *	9.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.0% ^	5.0%	7.8% <sup>♠</sup>	5.4% <sup>♠</sup>	1.9%	4.5% *	24.7% <sup>♣</sup>	4.3% *	4.7%	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.1%	6.1% <sup>♠</sup>	3.7% <sup>♠</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>^</sup>	8.0% ^	N/A	3.7%	2.2% <sup>^</sup>	4.7% <sup>♠</sup>	4.1% <sup>♠</sup>	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% <sup>♣</sup>	3.7% *	3.8% *	3.9% *	3.2% *	3.9% <sup>♠</sup>	4.6% <sup>♠</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	12.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>♠</sup>	4.2% <sup>♠</sup>	2.4%	3.1% *	35.5% <sup>♣</sup>	3.5% *	3.6% *	4.1% *	4.1% *	3.1% *	3.2% <sup>♠</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% *	3.9%	5.9% <sup>♠</sup>	5.9% <sup>♠</sup>	2.0%	4.6% *	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% *	6.1% <sup>♠</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% *	8.1% ^	N/A	2.3% <sup>^</sup>	1.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.5% <sup>♠</sup>	4.2% <sup>♠</sup>	1.5% *	2.7%	14.8% <sup>♣</sup>	3.1% *	3.6% *	3.4% *	3.4% *	N/A	3.2% *
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% *	1.4% *	2.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.2% *	1.6% <sup>♠</sup>	1.8% <sup>♠</sup>	0.8% *	1.1% *	4.0% <sup>♣</sup>	1.3% *	1.3% *	1.2% *	1.3% *	N/A	1.8% *
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% ^	1.9% <sup>^</sup>	2.4% *	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.9% *	1.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.8% <sup>♠</sup>	3.2% <sup>♠</sup>	1.1% *	2.8% *	6.0% <sup>♣</sup>	2.7% *	2.8% *	3.1% <sup>♠</sup>	2.4% *	5.2% <sup>♠</sup>	3.8% <sup>♠</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% ^	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% ^	N/A	2.6% <sup>^</sup>	2.7% *	5.6% <sup>♠</sup>	3.8% <sup>♠</sup>	1.5% *	3.0% *	9.2% <sup>♣</sup>	3.0% *	3.1% *	3.8% <sup>♠</sup>	2.9% *	5.4% <sup>♠</sup>	3.4% *
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>^</sup>	10.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.4% <sup>^</sup>	11.7% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.3% *	4.6%	5.2% <sup>♠</sup>	5.6% <sup>♠</sup>	2.2%	4.6% *	31.6% <sup>♣</sup>	4.1%	4.9%	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.5%	5.0% *	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% *	4.0% ^	9.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.3% *	5.7% *	8.6% <sup>♠</sup>	5.2% <sup>♠</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>♣</sup>	5.2% *	5.2% *	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	4.6%	7.3% <sup>♠</sup>	7.4% <sup>♠</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% ^	3.1% ^	7.3% <sup>♠</sup>	6.1% <sup>♠</sup>	3.2%	5.7% *	N/A	5.5% *	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% ^	5.5%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.6% ^	7.5% *	9.5% <sup>♠</sup>	6.0% <sup>♠</sup>	2.0%	5.0% *	21.2% <sup>♣</sup>	5.0%	5.6%	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.7% *	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% *	6.7% *	4.3% ^	10.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.8% ^	9.0% <sup>♠</sup>	7.8% <sup>♠</sup>	3.0% *	6.1% *	28.1% <sup>♣</sup>	5.6% *	6.8% <sup>♠</sup>	9.0% <sup>♠</sup>	7.2% *	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% *	N/A	4.4% <sup>♠</sup>	3.4% <sup>♠</sup>	1.7%	2.5%	12.2% <sup>♣</sup>	2.2% *	2.9% *	3.2% *	2.8% *	3.1% *	2.4% *
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.3% ^	6.2% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>♠</sup>	4.7% <sup>♠</sup>	1.3% *	2.8%	15.9% <sup>♣</sup>	3.1% *	3.6% <sup>♠</sup>	4.3% <sup>♠</sup>	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% ^	N/A	N/A	4.8% *	N/A	4.0% ^	N/A	5.2% *	5.7% <sup>♠</sup>	4.0% *	4.6% *	26.1% <sup>♣</sup>	4.1%	4.4%	7.1% <sup>♠</sup>	5.1%	4.7% *	7.1% <sup>♠</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>^</sup>	2.9% <sup>^</sup>	2.5% *	2.5% *	N/A	2.3% *	2.1% *	3.2% <sup>♠</sup>	2.7% <sup>♠</sup>	1.3% *	2.2% *	5.5% <sup>♣</sup>	2.3% *	2.3% *	2.8% <sup>♠</sup>	2.1% *	6.7% <sup>♠</sup>	4.7% <sup>♠</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% *	5.2% *	3.5% <sup>^</sup>	10.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.0% ^	3.0% ^	6.1% <sup>♠</sup>	5.6% <sup>♠</sup>	2.4%	4.3% *	24.6% <sup>♣</sup>	4.1%	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	4.9% *	5.0% *
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>♠</sup>	9.5% <sup>♠</sup>	3.5% *	7.7% *	N/A	8.5% *	8.1% *	6.8%	6.1%	8.8% *	8.3% *
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% ^	3.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.4% *	3.1% ^	5.3% <sup>♠</sup>	5.1% <sup>♠</sup>	1.9% *	4.1% *	12.3% <sup>♣</sup>	4.2%	4.2% *	4.5% *	3.5% *	8.0% <sup>♠</sup>	4.0% *
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>^</sup>	5.8%	6.6% *	9.0% *	N/A	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	9.4% <sup>^</sup>	9.4% <sup>♠</sup>	8.4% <sup>♠</sup>	4.5% *	7.6% *	23.4% <sup>♣</sup>	7.4% *	7.2% *	9.2% <sup>♠</sup>	6.4% *	9.5% <sup>♠</sup>	10.1% <sup>♠</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.3% *	3.1%	4.4% <sup>♠</sup>	3.9% <sup>♠</sup>	2.1%	3.4% *	7.2% <sup>♣</sup>	3.0% *	3.6% *	4.0% <sup>♠</sup>	3.4% *	4.9% <sup>♠</sup>	3.0% *
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% *	N/A	5.1% <sup>^</sup>	2.1% <sup>^</sup>	6.4% <sup>♠</sup>	5.5% <sup>♠</sup>	2.0% *	4.4% *	11.9% <sup>♣</sup>	5.0% *	4.3% <sup>♠</sup>	4.6% *	4.2% *	8.3% <sup>♠</sup>	5.6% <sup>♠</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	1.6% *	N/A	3.4% <sup>♠</sup>	2.7% <sup>♠</sup>	0.9% *	1.9% *	6.5% <sup>♣</sup>	2.4% *	1.9% *	2.3% *	2.2% *	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% *	3.8% ^	11.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.6% *	3.1% ^	6.1% <sup>♠</sup>	5.6% <sup>♠</sup>	2.3%	4.4% *	25.1% <sup>♣</sup>	4.7% *	4.6%	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	5.2% *	4.5% *	4.1% <sup>♠</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% ^	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% ^	4.9%	8.5% <sup>♠</sup>	6.8% <sup>♠</sup>	1.1% *	5.6%	13.8% <sup>♣</sup>	4.1%	6.0% <sup>♠</sup>	7.2% <sup>♠</sup>	4.1%	7.4% <sup>♠</sup>	4.7% *
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% *	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>♠</sup>	4.8% <sup>♠</sup>	2.3%	4.0% *	24.2% <sup>♣</sup>	4.0%	4.2% *	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	4.4% *	3.8% <sup>♠</sup>
Texas	10.6%	9.2% *	6.3% <sup>^</sup>	7.1% <sup>^</sup>	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	11.8%	7.1% <sup>^</sup>	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	12.4% <sup>♠</sup>	13.0% <sup>♠</sup>	4.7% *	9.3% *	33.7% <sup>♣</sup>	8.3% *	10.4% <sup>♠</sup>	13.2% <sup>♠</sup>	10.4% *	11.7% <sup>♠</sup>	12.0% <sup>♠</sup>
Utah	6.6%	16.8% ^	8.1% *	12.3% <sup>^</sup>	14.0% <sup>^</sup>	10.6%	4.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>^</sup>	11.5% <sup>♠</sup>	6.5% <sup>♠</sup>	3.0% *	6.1% *	27.3% <sup>♣</sup>	6.1% *	6.2% *	7.6% <sup>♠</sup>	6.6% *	8.9% <sup>♠</sup>	5.6% <sup>♠</sup>
Vermont	1.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	1.1% *	N/A	1.4% *	0.8% *	N/A	N/A	1.2% <sup>†</sup>	N/A
Virginia	4.5%	N/A	4.1%	3.8% ^	11.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>^</sup>	3.4% ^	6.4% <sup>♠</sup>	6.1%									

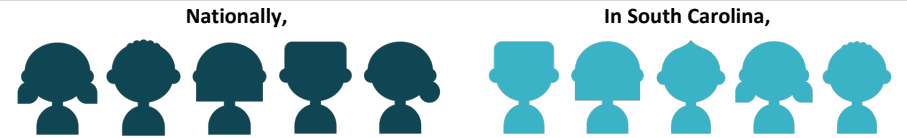
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## South Carolina

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**3,643,900 children**

**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**55,400 children**

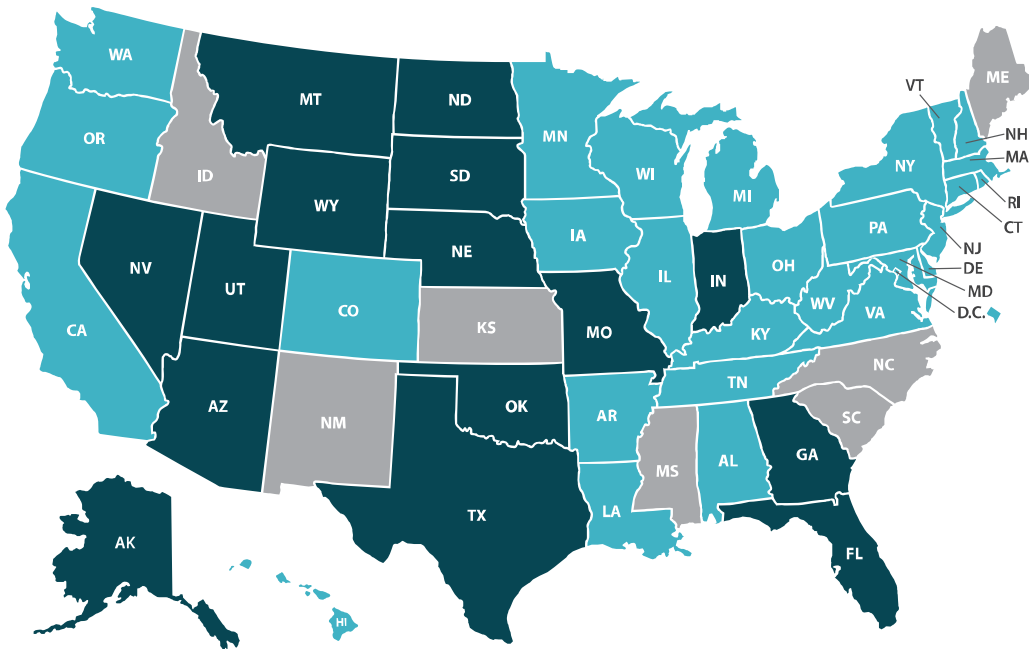
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

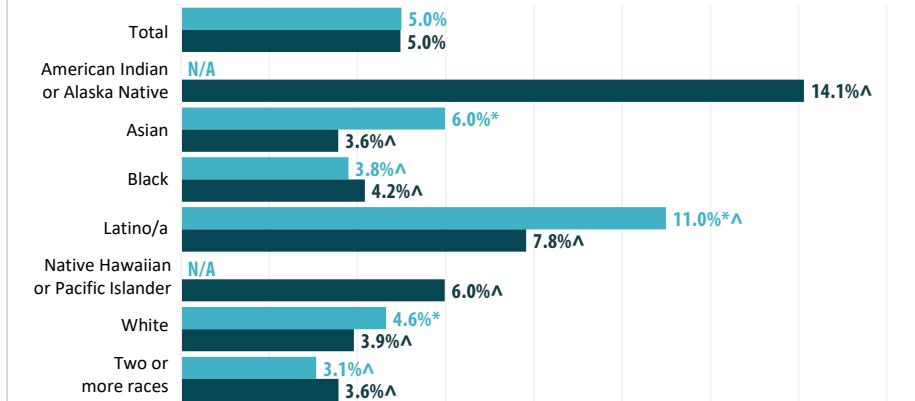
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

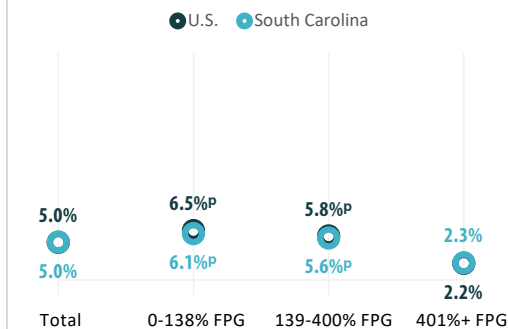
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



<sup>\*</sup>Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>Δ</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

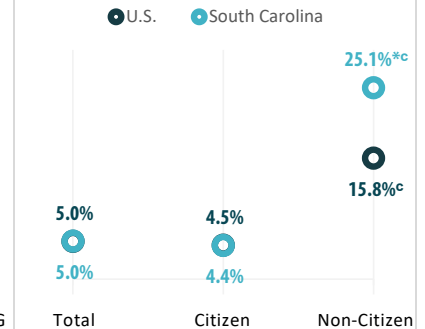
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



<sup>\*</sup>Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



<sup>\*</sup>Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016–2020 American Community Survey Data

### Statistical Significance Key

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level

<sup>p</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

<sup>\*</sup> Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>o</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>m</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
United States	5.0%	14.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.5% <sup>p</sup>	5.8% <sup>p</sup>	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% <sup>c</sup>	4.3%	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.7%	6.2% <sup>m</sup>	5.8% <sup>m</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>^*</sup>	9.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>^*</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>^*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	11.0% <sup>^*</sup>	22.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	6.2% <sup>p</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.0% <sup>^*</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>^*</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^*</sup>	15.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>p</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>m</sup>	6.4% <sup>m</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.5% <sup>^*</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>^*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>m</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.7%	2.2% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.6% <sup>^*</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>	12.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>p</sup>	5.9% <sup>p</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>m</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>^*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	11.7% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.4% <sup>^*</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>p</sup>	6.1% <sup>p</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>^*</sup>	11.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>p</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	1.7%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	12.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8%	15.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>p</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4%	7.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^*</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>m</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	10.6% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>^*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	9.4% <sup>^*</sup>	9.4% <sup>^*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>^*</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>m</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>p</sup>	5.6% <sup>p</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>c</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.7% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.8% <sup>p</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	13.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.4% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	12.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3%	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	24.2% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>
Texas	10.6%	9.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^*</sup>	14.4% <sup>^*</sup>	11.8%	7.1% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^*</sup>	12.4% <sup>^*</sup>	13.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	9.3% <sup>*</sup>	33.7% <sup>^*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.4% <sup>^*</sup>	13.2% <sup>^*</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.7% <sup>^*</sup>	12.0% <sup>^*</sup>
Utah	6.6%	16.8% <sup>^</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>^*</sup>	14.0% <sup>^*</sup>	10.6%	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	11.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	27.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^*</sup>	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>m</sup>
Vermont	1.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	1.2% <sup>^†</sup>	N/A
Virginia	4.5%	N/A	4.1%	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>^</sup>	6.4% <sup>p</sup>	6.1% <sup>p</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	18.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>^*</sup> </

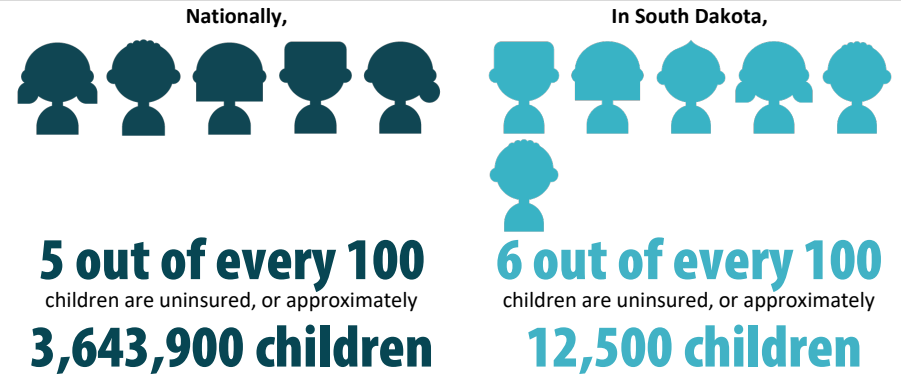
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## South Dakota

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



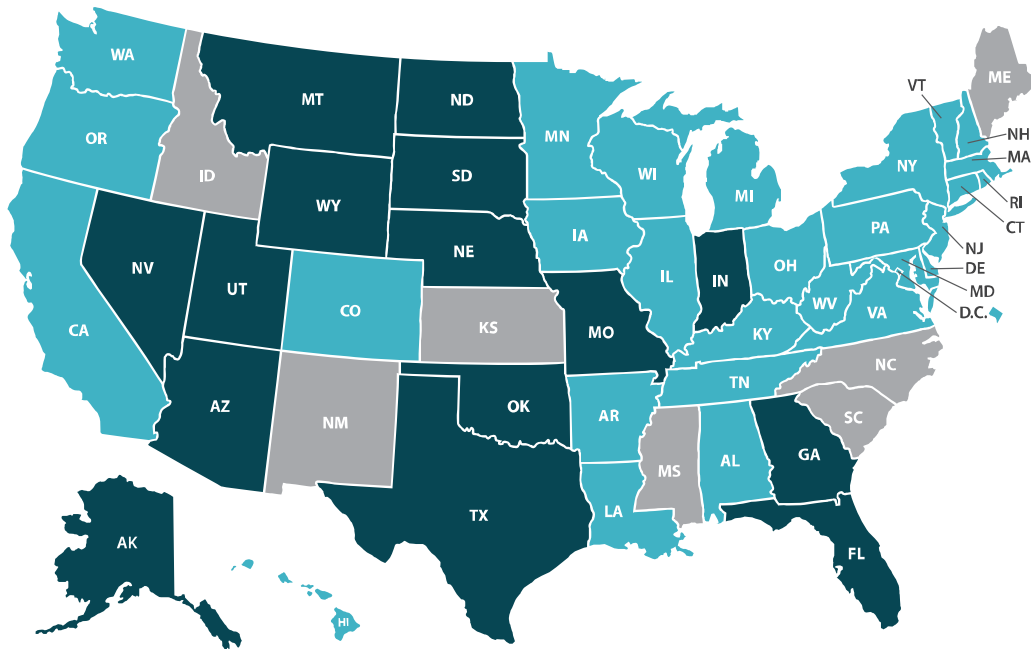
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

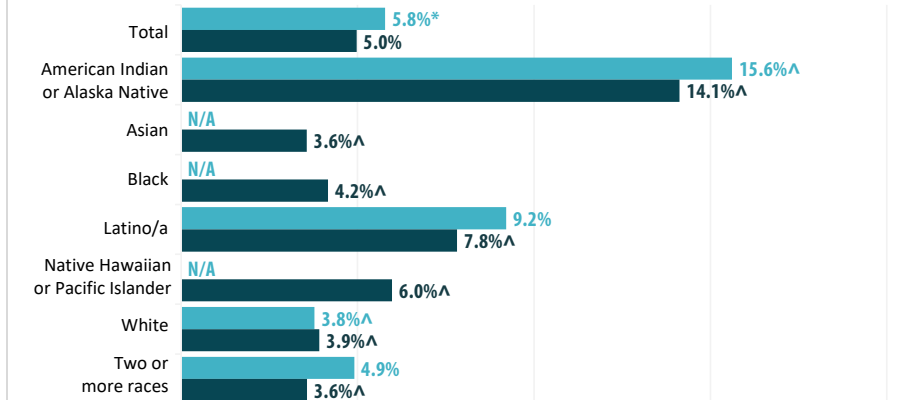
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

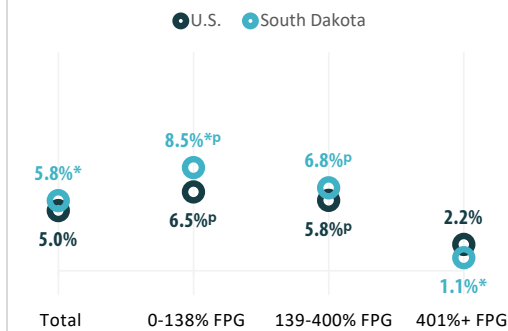
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>Δ</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

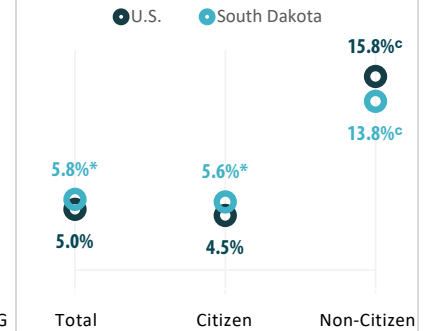
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016–2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- <sup>°</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level
- <sup>°</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- <sup>°</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

<sup>\*</sup> Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>°</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>m</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

† Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
United States	5.0%	14.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.5% <sup>°</sup>	5.8% <sup>°</sup>	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% <sup>°</sup>	4.3%	4.8% <sup>°</sup>	5.8% <sup>°</sup>	4.7%	6.2% <sup>m</sup>	5.8% <sup>m</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>°*</sup>	2.9% <sup>°*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>°*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>°*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>°*</sup>	9.1% <sup>°*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>°*</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>°*</sup>	5.1% <sup>°*</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>°*</sup>	9.2% <sup>°*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>°*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>°*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	11.0% <sup>^*</sup>	22.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>°*</sup>	4.5% <sup>°*</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>°*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>°*</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>°*</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>°*</sup>	2.4% <sup>°*</sup>	2.5% <sup>°*</sup>	3.8% <sup>°*</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.9% <sup>°*</sup>	3.7% <sup>°*</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>°*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>**</sup>	4.0% <sup>°*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>°*</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>°*</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>°*</sup>	6.2% <sup>°</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>°*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	5.7% <sup>°</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>°*</sup>	7.0% <sup>°*</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>°*</sup>	3.5% <sup>°*</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>°*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>°*</sup>	4.5% <sup>°*</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>°*</sup>	3.3%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>°†</sup>	3.7% <sup>°†</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>°*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>°*</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	8.1% <sup>°*</sup>	7.6% <sup>°*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>°*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.5% <sup>**</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>°*</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>°*</sup>	15.3% <sup>°*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>°*</sup>	5.9% <sup>°*</sup>	9.8% <sup>°*</sup>	7.7% <sup>°*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>°*</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.3% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>°*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>°*</sup>
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>°*</sup>	6.4% <sup>°</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>°*</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	6.3% <sup>°*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>°*</sup>	6.4% <sup>°*</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>°*</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>°*</sup>	3.6% <sup>°*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>°*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>°*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>°*</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>°*</sup>	7.3% <sup>°*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>°*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>°*</sup>	7.5% <sup>°*</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>°*</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>°*</sup>	2.6% <sup>°*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>°*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>°*</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>°*</sup>	5.4% <sup>°*</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>°*</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>°*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>°*</sup>	3.7% <sup>°*</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>°*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7%	2.2% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>°*</sup>	4.1% <sup>°*</sup>	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% <sup>°*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>°*</sup>	4.6% <sup>°*</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>°*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>	12.0% <sup>°*</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>°*</sup>	4.2% <sup>°*</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>°*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>°*</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>°</sup>	5.9% <sup>°</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>°*</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>°*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	5.5% <sup>°*</sup>	4.2% <sup>°*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>°*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>°*</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>^*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>°*</sup>	1.8% <sup>°*</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>°*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>°*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>°*</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>°*</sup>	3.8% <sup>°*</sup>	3.2% <sup>°*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>°*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>°*</sup>	3.8% <sup>°*</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>°*</sup>	3.8% <sup>°*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>°*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>°*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>°*</sup>	10.1% <sup>°*</sup>	3.4% <sup>°*</sup>	11.7% <sup>°*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>°*</sup>	5.6% <sup>°*</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>°*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>°</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>°*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>°*</sup>	5.2% <sup>°*</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>°*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>°</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>°*</sup>	7.4% <sup>°*</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>°*</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>°*</sup>	6.1% <sup>°</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>°*</sup>	11.4% <sup>°*</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>°*</sup>	6.0% <sup>°</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>°*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	6.4% <sup>°</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>°*</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>°*</sup>	7.8% <sup>°*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>°*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	9.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>°*</sup>	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>°*</sup>	3.4% <sup>°*</sup>	1.7%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	12.2% <sup>°*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>°*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>°*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>°*</sup>	4.7% <sup>°*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8%	15.9% <sup>°*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>**</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>°</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>°</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4%	7.1% <sup>**</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>°*</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>°*</sup>	2.9% <sup>°*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>°*</sup>	2.7% <sup>°*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>°*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>°*</sup>	4.7% <sup>°*</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>°*</sup>	10.6% <sup>°*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>°*</sup>	5.6% <sup>°*</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>°*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>°</sup>	5.9% <sup>°</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>°*</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>°*</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>°*</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>°*</sup>	9.5% <sup>°*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>°*</sup>	6.8% <sup>°*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>°*</sup>	5.1% <sup>°*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>°*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>°*</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>°*</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>°*</sup>	9.4% <sup>°*</sup>	9.4% <sup>°*</sup>	8.4% <sup>°*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>°*</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>°*</sup>	10.1% <sup>°*</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>°*</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>°*</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>°*</sup>	3.9% <sup>°*</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>°*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>°*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>°*</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>°*</sup>	2.1% <sup>°*</sup>	6.4% <sup>°*</sup>	5.5% <sup>°*</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>°*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>°*</sup>	5.6% <sup>°*</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>°*</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>°*</sup>	2.7% <sup>°*</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>°*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>°*</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>°*</sup>	5.6% <sup>°*</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>°*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.7% <sup>°*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>°*</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>°*</sup>	6.8% <sup>°*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	13.8% <sup>°*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>**</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.4% <sup>°*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	12.5% <sup>°*</sup>	N/A	3.5% <sup>°*</sup>	2.6% <sup>°*</sup>	6.0% <sup>°*</sup>	4.8% <sup>°*</sup>	2.3%	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	2						



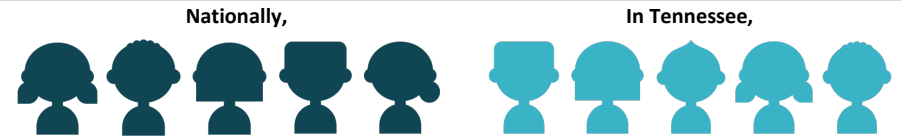
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

# Tennessee

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**3,643,900 children**

**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**69,900 children**

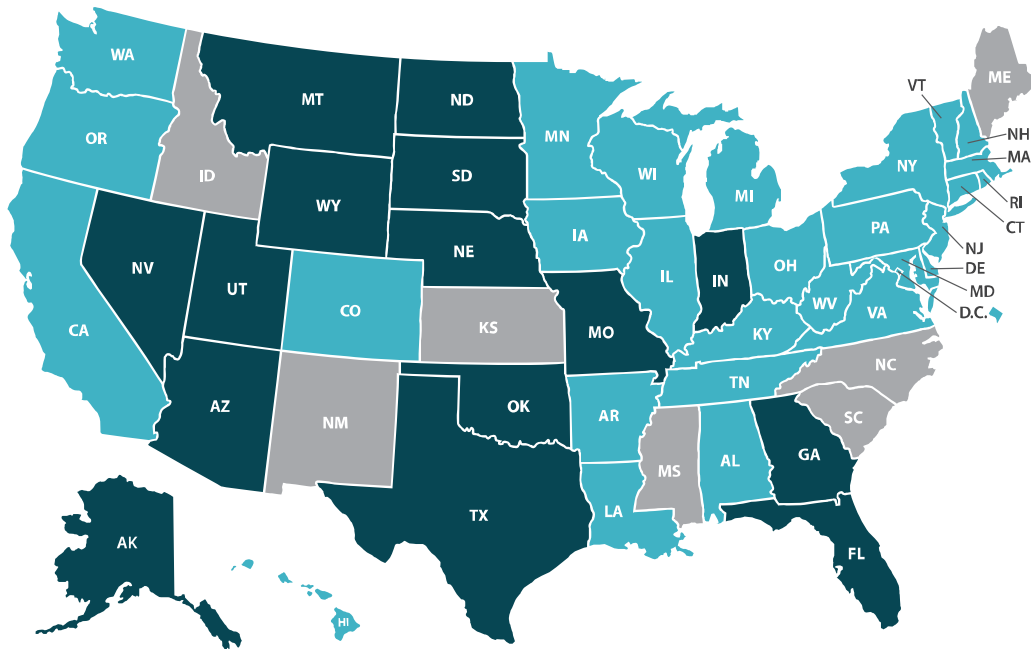
## At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

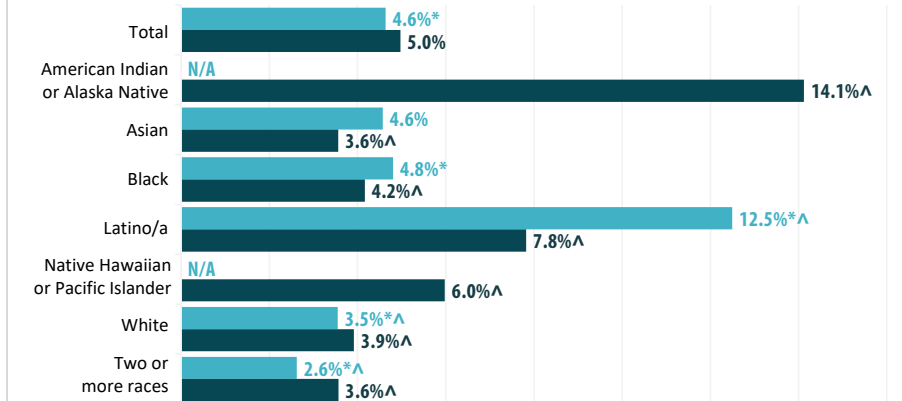
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



## Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

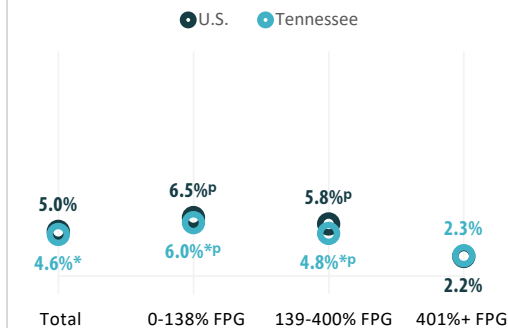
### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

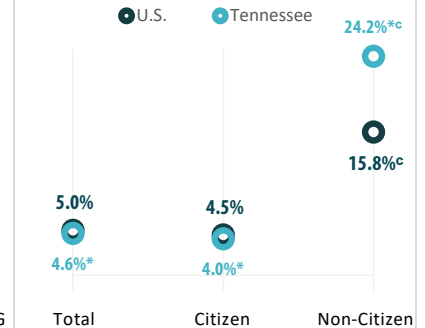
### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016–2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level

<sup>p</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

<sup>\*</sup> Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>o</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>m</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>14.1%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>4.2%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>7.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.0%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.9%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.5%</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>15.8%</b> <sup>c</sup>	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>4.8%</b> <sup>a</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>a</sup>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>6.2%</b> <sup>m</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>m</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^a</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.9% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>^c</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^m</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^a</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>^p</sup>	9.1% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>^m</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>^a</sup>	5.1% <sup>^a</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^a</sup>	6.3% <sup>^a</sup>	10.1% <sup>^p</sup>	9.2% <sup>^p</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>^c</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>^m</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	11.0% <sup>^a</sup>	22.0% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3% <sup>^a</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>^c</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>^a</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^m</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>^a</sup>	2.4% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% <sup>^a</sup>	3.8% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	3.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^c</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^m</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^p</sup>	6.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^m</sup>	7.0% <sup>^m</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.5% <sup>^p</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>^c</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>^c</sup>	3.3%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^†</sup>	3.7% <sup>^†</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>^c</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	8.1% <sup>^p</sup>	7.6% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>^c</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>^m</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	15.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	9.8% <sup>^p</sup>	7.7% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>^c</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>^a</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^c</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^m</sup>
Iaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>^p</sup>	6.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	6.3% <sup>^a</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^m</sup>	6.4% <sup>^m</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	1.8% <sup>^a</sup>	4.0% <sup>^p</sup>	3.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^c</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^m</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^a</sup>	8.0% <sup>^p</sup>	7.3% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>^c</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>^m</sup>	7.5% <sup>^m</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^c</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^m</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>^p</sup>	5.4% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>^c</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^a</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^m</sup>	3.7% <sup>^m</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7%	2.2% <sup>^a</sup>	4.7% <sup>^p</sup>	4.1% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% <sup>^c</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^m</sup>	4.6% <sup>^m</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>^a</sup>	3.0% <sup>^a</sup>	12.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>^a</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	4.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>^c</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^m</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>^p</sup>	5.9% <sup>^p</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^m</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	1.8% <sup>^a</sup>	5.5% <sup>^p</sup>	4.2% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>^c</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>^a</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.8% <sup>^p</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^c</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>^a</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>^a</sup>	3.8% <sup>^p</sup>	3.2% <sup>^p</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^c</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^m</sup>	3.8% <sup>^m</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^m</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>^a</sup>	10.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.4% <sup>^a</sup>	11.7% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>^p</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>^p</sup>	5.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>^c</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^m</sup>	7.4% <sup>^m</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>^p</sup>	6.1% <sup>^p</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>^a</sup>	11.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^p</sup>	6.0% <sup>^p</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>^c</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>^a</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>^p</sup>	7.8% <sup>^p</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>^c</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.4% <sup>^p</sup>	1.7%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	12.2% <sup>^c</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>^p</sup>	4.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	15.9% <sup>^c</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^p</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4%	7.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^m</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>^a</sup>	2.9% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^c</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^m</sup>	4.7% <sup>^m</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	10.6% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^p</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>^p</sup>	9.5% <sup>^p</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>^p</sup>	5.1% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>^c</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^m</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>^a</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^a</sup>	9.4% <sup>^a</sup>	9.4% <sup>^p</sup>	8.4% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>^c</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^m</sup>	10.1% <sup>^m</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>^m</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>^a</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>^a</sup>	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	6.4% <sup>^p</sup>	5.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>^c</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^m</sup>	5.6% <sup>^m</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>^p</sup>	2.7% <sup>^p</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>^c</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^p</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>^c</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^m</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%														

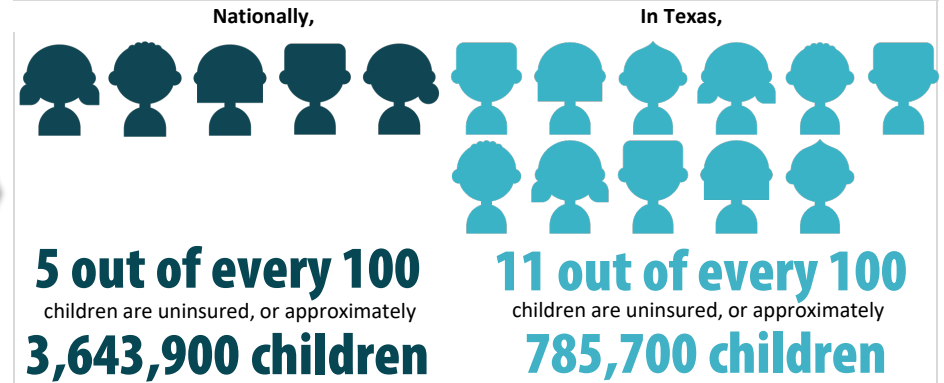
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

# Texas

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



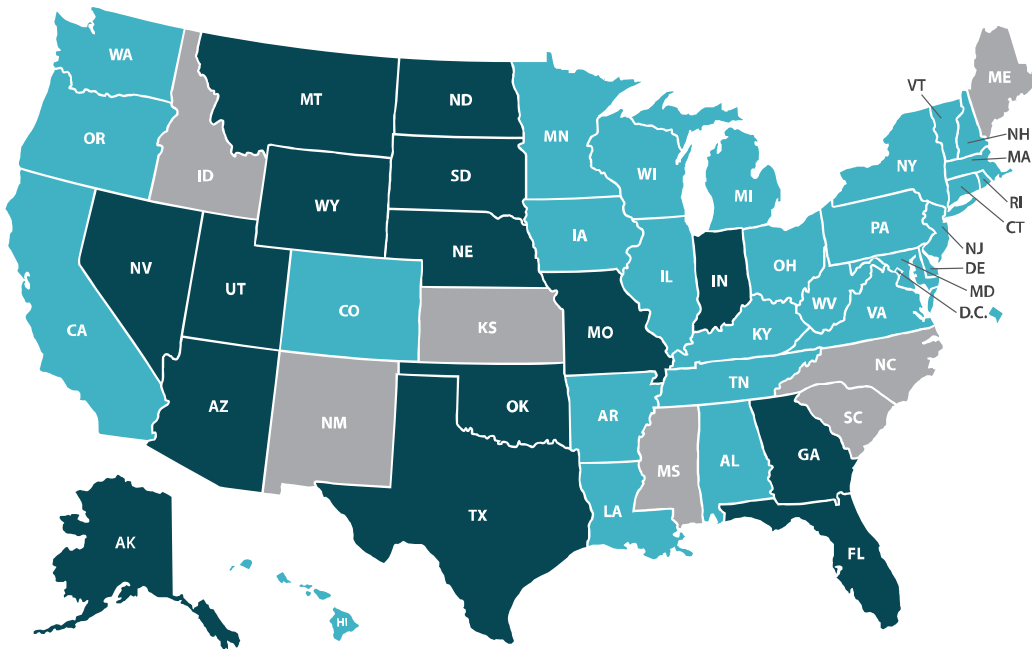
## At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

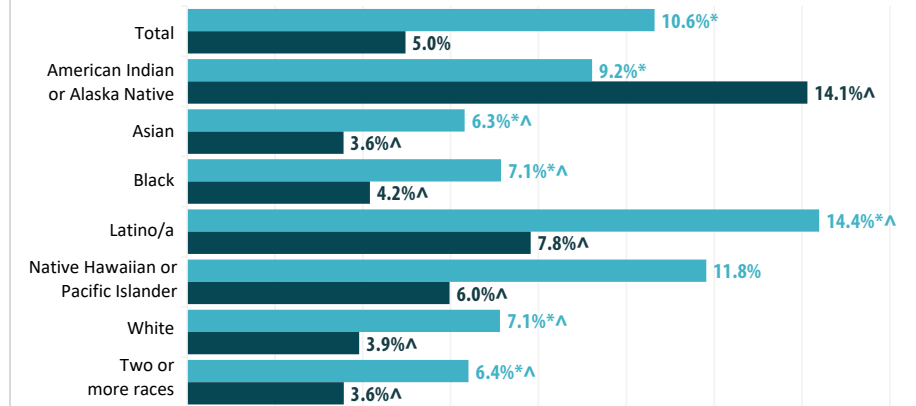
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



## Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

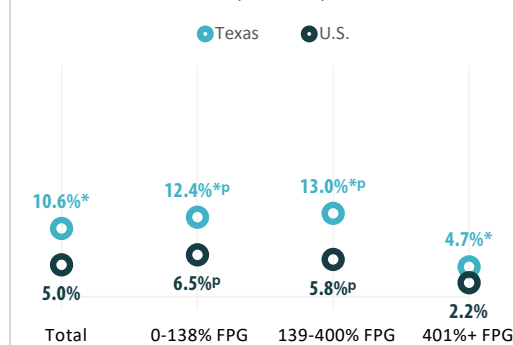
### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>Δ</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

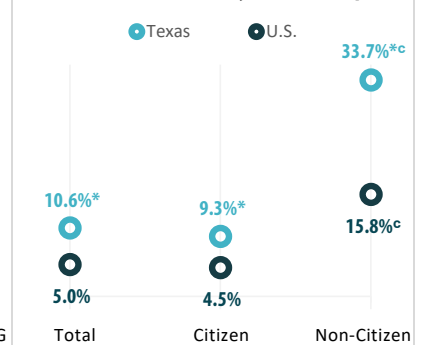
### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016–2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

^ Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level

° Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

° Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

° Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

° Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

° Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

† Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	5.0%	14.1% ^	3.6% ^	4.2% ^	7.8% ^	6.0% ^	3.9% ^	3.6% ^	6.5% °	5.8% °	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% °	4.3%	4.8% *	5.8% *	4.7%	6.2% °	5.8% °
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% *	7.8% ^	N/A	2.4% **	3.4%	3.5% **	2.9% **	1.5% *	2.6%	16.1% °*	2.7% *	2.4% *	3.5% **	2.8% *	3.7% °*	2.5% *
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% ^	10.4% *	N/A	5.3% ^	N/A	6.0% **	11.3% *	10.5% **	9.1% **	3.8% *	8.2%	11.3% *	8.0% *	8.6% *	8.6% *	7.1% *	12.4% °*	7.9% *
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% *^	5.1% ^	7.0% *	10.1% *^	N/A	5.4% **	6.3% *^	10.1% **	9.2% **	3.6% *	7.8%	17.5% °*	7.1% *	7.6% *	9.8% **	8.0% *	17.9% °*	7.2% *
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	2.3% *	2.3% *^	11.0% *^	22.0% *^	3.3% **	5.6% *	5.0% **	4.5% **	2.5%	3.8% *	29.9% °*	3.8% *	3.8% *	5.3% *	4.8% *	4.5% **	3.6% °*
California	3.1%	8.8% *^	2.4% *^	2.5% *^	3.8% *^	3.3% *	2.3% *^	2.3% *^	3.9% **	3.7% **	1.6% *	2.8% *	7.7% °*	2.5% *	2.9% **	4.0% **	3.1% *	4.1% °*	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% ^	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% *^	N/A	3.6% *^	2.5% *^	5.9% **	6.2% °	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% °*	3.7% *	4.4% **	5.7% °	4.2% *	8.3% °*	7.0% °*
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% *	4.4% *^	N/A	2.1% *^	3.1%	4.4% **	3.5% **	1.7% *	2.3%	14.0% °*	2.9% *	3.0% *	2.9% *	2.9% *	2.5% *	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% *	5.9% *^	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% **	4.5% **	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% °*	3.3% *	3.6% *	4.1% *	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% *	3.4% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% **†	3.7% **†	N/A	1.5% *	8.9% °*	1.5% *	2.5% *	1.8% *	1.9% *	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% ^	7.0% *	6.9% *	8.4% *^	N/A	5.9% *^	5.9% *^	8.1% **	7.6% **	3.8% *	5.8% *	20.9% °*	5.4% *	6.8% **	8.5% **	6.9% *	5.9%	7.9% °*
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% *	5.7% *^	15.3% *^	N/A	5.6% *^	5.9% *^	9.8% **	7.7% **	2.6% *	6.5% *	23.3% °*	6.0% *	6.8% **	8.3% **	7.2% *	7.2%	6.9% *
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% *	2.5% *	3.9%	2.0% *^	2.7% *	2.8% *	2.1%	2.5% *	4.8% °*	2.4% *	1.8% *	3.9% **	2.3% *	2.8% *	4.2% °*
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% ^	N/A	N/A	7.8% ^	N/A	4.9% *	4.6%	5.3% **	6.4% °	3.2% *	5.1%	18.6% °*	4.8% *	5.1%	6.3% *	4.5% *	2.8% °	6.4% °
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% *	4.0% *	N/A	2.6% *^	1.8% *^	4.0% **	3.6% **	1.5% *	2.9% *	7.7% °*	2.8% *	2.9% *	3.5% **	3.0% *	3.8% °*	2.9% *
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% ^	9.3% *^	N/A	6.2% *	5.0% *^	8.0% **	7.3% **	2.6% *	6.1%	15.5% °*	5.9% *	6.7% **	6.4% *	5.4% *	11.1% °*	7.5% °*
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% *^	N/A	2.4% *	N/A	4.0% **	2.6% **	1.3% *	2.4% *	7.6% °*	2.5% *	2.2% *	2.9% *	2.1% *	2.7% *	3.0% °*
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% *	2.5% ^	6.3% *	9.0% *^	N/A	4.0% ^	5.0%	7.8% **	5.4% °	1.9%	4.5% *	24.7% °	4.3%	4.7% *	6.2% *	5.1%	6.1% °	3.7% °*
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% *^	8.0% ^	1.9%	3.7%	2.2% *^	4.7% **	4.1% **	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% °	3.7% *	3.8% *	6.9% *	3.2% *	3.9% °*	4.6% °*
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% *^	3.0% *^	12.0% *^	N/A	3.0% *^	4.0%	3.9% **	4.2% **	2.4%	3.1% *	35.5% °*	3.5% *	3.6% *	4.1% *	4.1% *	3.1% *	3.2% °*
Maine	4.7%	6.3% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% *	3.9%	5.9% °	5.9% °	2.0%	4.6% *	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% *	6.1% °	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% *^	3.0% *	8.1% ^	N/A	2.3% *^	1.8% *^	5.5% **	4.2% **	1.5% *	2.7%	14.8% °*	3.1% *	3.6% *	3.4% *	3.4% *	N/A	3.2% *
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% *	1.4% *	2.0% *^	N/A	1.0% *^	1.2% *	1.6% **	1.8% **	0.8% *	1.1% *	4.0% °*	1.3% *	1.3% *	1.2% *	1.3% *	N/A	1.8% *
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% ^	1.9% *^	2.4% *	4.0% *^	N/A	2.9% *	1.9% *^	3.8% **	3.2% **	1.1% *	2.8% *	6.0% °*	2.7% *	2.8% *	3.1% **	2.4% *	5.2% °*	3.8% °*
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% ^	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% ^	N/A	2.6% *^	2.7% *	5.6% **	3.8% **	1.5% *	3.0% *	9.2% °*	3.0% *	3.1% *	3.8% **	2.9% *	5.4% °*	3.4% *
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% *^	10.1% *^	3.4% *^	11.7% *^	N/A	5.3% *	4.6%	5.2% **	5.6% °	2.2%	4.6% *	31.6% °	4.1%	4.9%	5.7% °	4.5%	5.0% *	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% *	4.0% ^	9.3% *^	N/A	5.3% *	5.7% *	8.6% **	5.2% **	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% °*	5.2% *	5.2% *	5.9% *	4.6%	7.3% °*	7.4% °*
Montana	5.7%	18.5% *^	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% ^	3.1% ^	7.3% °	6.1% °	3.2%	5.7% *	N/A	5.5% *	5.5% *	6.0%	N/A	5.9% †	6.1% †
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% ^	5.5%	9.6% *^	11.4% *^	N/A	3.6% ^	7.5% *	9.5% **	6.0% °	2.0%	5.0% *	21.2% °*	5.0%	5.6%	6.4% °	5.7% *	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% *	6.7% *	4.3% ^	10.3% *^	N/A	4.8% *^	4.8% ^	9.0% **	7.8% **	3.0% *	6.1% *	28.1% °*	5.6% *	6.8% **	9.0% **	7.2% *	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% *	N/A	4.4% **	3.4% **	1.7%	2.5%	12.2% °*	2.2% *	2.9% *	3.2% *	2.8% *	3.1% *	2.4% *
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% *^	4.3% ^	6.2% *^	N/A	2.3% *^	3.3%	6.5% °	4.7% **	1.3% *	2.8%	15.9% °*	3.1% *	3.6% **	4.3% **	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% ^	N/A	N/A	4.8% *	N/A	4.0% ^	N/A	5.2% *	5.7% °	4.0% *	4.6% *	26.1% °	4.1%	4.6%	7.1% **	5.1%	4.7% *	7.1% °*
New York	2.5%	9.8% *^	2.9% *^	2.5% *	2.5% *	N/A	2.3% *	2.1% *	3.2% **	2.7% **	1.3% *	2.2% *	5.5% °*	2.3% *	2.3% *	2.8% **	2.1% *	6.7% °	4.7% °*
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% *	5.2% *	3.5% *^	10.6% *^	N/A	4.0% ^	3.0% ^	6.1% °	5.6% °	2.4%	4.3% *	24.6% °*	4.1%	4.8% °	5.9% °	5.0%	4.9% *	5.0% *
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% *^	N/A	N/A	15.0% *^	N/A	5.9% *^	N/A	12.8% **	9.5% **	3.5% *	7.7% *	N/A	8.5% *	8.1% *	6.8%	6.1%	8.8% *	8.3% *
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% ^	3.5% *^	6.8% *^	1.9%	4.4% *	3.1% ^	5.3% **	5.1% **	1.9% *	4.1% *	12.3% °*	4.2% *	4.2% *	4.5% *	3.5% *	8.0% °*	4.0% *
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% *^	5.8%	6.6% *	9.0% *	N/A	5.6% *^	9.4% *^	9.4% **	8.4% **	4.5% *	7.6% *	23.4% °*	7.4% *	7.2% *	9.2% **	6.4% *	9.5% °*	10.1% °*
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% *^	N/A	2.9%	4.4% *^	N/A	3.3% *	3.1%	4.4% **	3.9% **	2.1%	3.4% *	7.2% °*	3.0% *	3.6% *	4.0% **	3.4% *	4.9% °*	3.0% *
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% *^	5.3% *	N/A	5.1% *^	2.1% *^	6.4% °	5.5% **	2.0% *	4.4% *	11.9% °*	5.0% *	4.3% **	4.6% *	4.2% *	8.3% °*	5.6% °
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% *^	N/A	1.6% *	N/A	3.4% **	2.7% **	0.9% *	1.9% *	6.5% °*	2.4% *	1.9% *	2.3% *	2.2% *	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% *	3.8% ^	11.0% *^	N/A	4.6% *	3.1% ^	6.1% °	5.6% °	2.3%	4.4% *	25.1% °	4.7% *	4.6%	5.7% *	5.2% *	4.5% *	4.1% °*
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% ^	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% ^	4.9%	8.5% **	6.8% °	1.1% *	5.6%	13.8% °*	4.1%	6.0% **	7.2% **	4.1%	7.4% °*	4.7% *
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% *	12.5% *^	N/A	3.5% *^	2.6% *^	6.0% **	4.8% **	2.3%	4.0% *	24.2% °*	4.0%	4.2% *	5.6% *	5.0%	4.4% *	3.8% °*
Texas	10.6%	9.2% *	6.3% *^	7.1% *^	14.4% *^	11.8%	7.1% *^	6.4% *^	12.4% **	13.0% **	4.7% *	9.3% *	33.7% °*	8.3% *	10.4% **	13.2% **	10.4% *	11.7% °*	12.0% °*
Utah	6.6%	16.8% ^	8.1% *	12.3% *^	14.0% *^	10.6%	4.7% *^	4.5% ^	11.5% **	6.5% **	3.0% *	6.1% *	27.3% °*	6.1% *	6.2% *	7.6% **	6.6% *	8.9% °*	5.6% °
Vermont	1.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	1.1% *	N/A	1.4% *	0.8% *	N/A	N/A	1.2% **†	N/A
Virginia	4.5%	N/A	4.1%	3.8% ^	11.0% *^	N/A	3.2% *^	3.4% ^	6.4% °	6.1% °	1.7% *	3.7% *	18.3% °*	3.7% *	4.2% **	5.5% °	4.4% *	4.3% *	4.9% °*
Washington	2.7%	10.9% *^	2.1% *^	2.1% *	3.7% *^	5.0% ^	2.3% *^	2.0% *^	3.5% **	2.9% **	1.7% *	2.5% *	5.0% °*	2.3% *	2.6% *	3.1% **	2.6% *	3.0% *	2.9% *
West Virginia	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.9% ^	N/A	2.5% *	N/A	2.7% **	2.8% **	1.7%	2.5% *	N/A	2.3% *	2.7% *	2.5% *	1.9% *	2.8% °*	2.8% °*
Wisconsin	3.8%	23.0% *^	3.0%	1.9% *^	6.4% *^	N/A	3.6% *	2.1% *^	6.9% °	3.5% **	2.0%	3.6% *	12.3% °*	4.1%	3.6% *	3.9% *	2.9% *	4.3% °*	6.9% °*
Wyoming	9.3%	34.9% *^	N/A	N/A	15.4% *^	N/A	7.4% *^	N/A	11.4% **	11.1% **	4.6% *	9.2% *	N/A	8.8% *	9.4% *	9.6% *	N/A	11.1% **†	6.7% †

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## United States

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



Nationally,

**5 out of every 100 children are uninsured, or approximately 3,643,900 children**

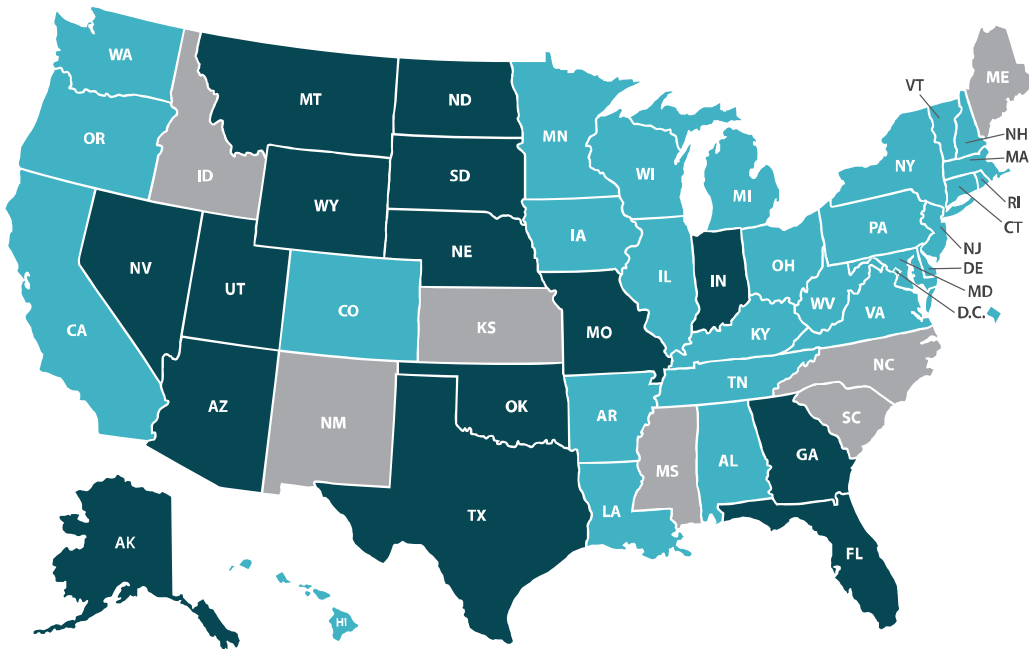
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

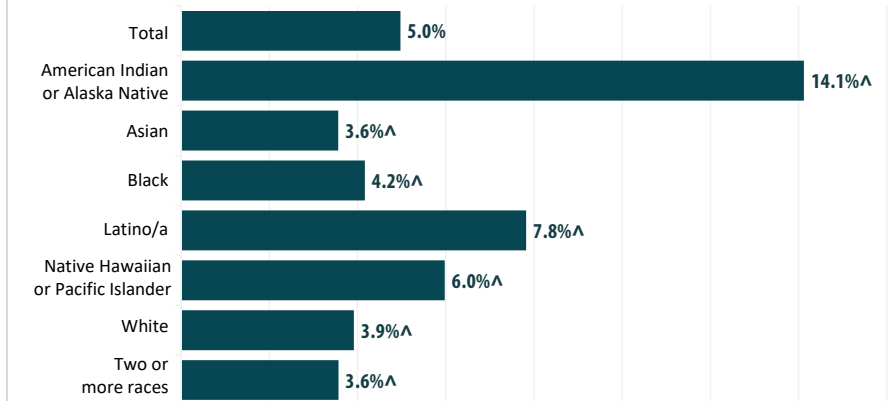
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



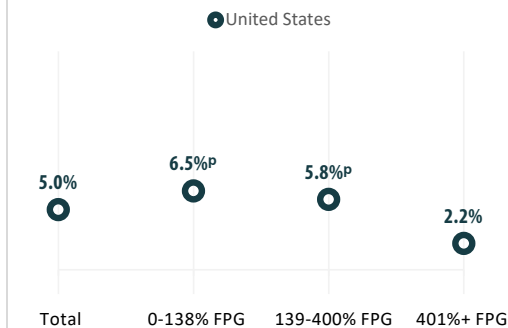
### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



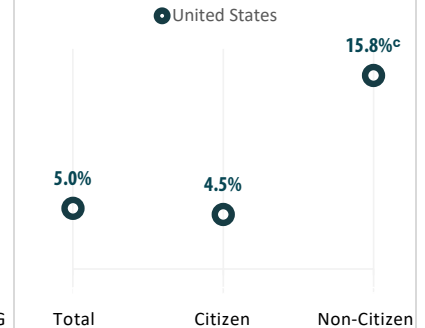
<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children’s Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016–2020 American Community Survey Data

### Statistical Significance Key

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level

<sup>°</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

<sup>°</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

<sup>\*</sup> Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>°</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>°</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>14.1%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>4.2%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>7.8%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.0%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.9%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>3.6%</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>6.5%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>15.8%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>4.8%</b> <sup>*</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>*</sup>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>6.2%</b> <sup>°</sup>	<b>5.8%</b> <sup>°</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4%	7.8%	N/A	2.4%	3.4%	3.5%	2.9%	1.5%	2.6%	16.1%	2.7%	2.4%	3.5%	2.8%	3.7%	2.5%
Alaska	8.4%	14.4%	10.4%	N/A	5.3%	N/A	6.0%	11.3%	10.5%	9.1%	3.8%	8.2%	11.3%	8.0%	8.6%	8.6%	7.1%	12.4%	7.9%
Arizona	8.2%	18.5%	5.1%	7.0%	10.1%	N/A	5.4%	6.3%	10.1%	9.2%	3.6%	7.8%	17.5%	7.1%	7.6%	9.8%	8.0%	17.9%	7.2%
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3%	11.0%	22.0%	3.3%	5.6%	5.0%	4.5%	2.5%	3.8%	29.9%	3.8%	3.8%	5.3%	4.8%	4.5%	3.6%
California	3.1%	8.8%	2.4%	2.5%	3.8%	3.3%	2.3%	2.3%	3.9%	3.7%	1.6%	2.8%	7.7%	2.5%	2.9%	4.0%	3.1%	4.1%	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6%	4.0%	4.6%	6.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.5%	5.9%	6.2%	2.1%	4.1%	17.2%	3.7%	4.4%	5.7%	4.2%	8.3%	7.0%
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1%	4.4%	N/A	2.1%	3.1%	4.4%	3.5%	1.7%	2.3%	14.0%	2.9%	3.0%	2.9%	2.9%	2.5%	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0%	5.9%	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1%	4.5%	2.2%	3.3%	14.6%	3.3%	3.6%	4.1%	3.7%	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8%	3.4%	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3%	3.7%	N/A	1.5%	8.9%	1.5%	2.5%	1.8%	1.9%	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8%	7.0%	6.9%	8.4%	N/A	5.9%	5.9%	8.1%	7.6%	3.8%	5.8%	20.9%	5.4%	6.8%	8.5%	6.9%	5.9%	7.9%
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7%	5.7%	15.3%	N/A	5.6%	5.9%	9.8%	7.7%	2.6%	6.5%	23.3%	6.0%	6.8%	8.3%	7.2%	7.2%	6.9%
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9%	2.5%	3.9%	2.0%	2.7%	2.8%	2.1%	2.5%	4.8%	2.4%	1.8%	3.9%	2.3%	2.8%	4.2%
Idaho	5.4%	11.4%	N/A	N/A	7.8%	N/A	4.9%	4.6%	5.3%	6.4%	3.2%	5.1%	18.6%	4.8%	5.1%	6.3%	4.5%	6.3%	6.4%
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5%	4.0%	N/A	2.6%	1.8%	4.0%	3.6%	1.5%	2.9%	7.7%	2.8%	2.9%	3.5%	3.0%	3.8%	2.9%
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0%	9.3%	N/A	6.2%	5.0%	8.0%	7.3%	2.6%	6.1%	15.5%	5.9%	6.7%	6.4%	5.4%	11.1%	7.5%
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1%	N/A	2.4%	N/A	4.0%	2.6%	1.3%	2.4%	7.6%	2.5%	2.2%	2.9%	2.1%	2.7%	3.0%
Kansas	5.1%	6.0%	2.5%	6.3%	9.0%	N/A	4.0%	5.0%	7.8%	5.4%	1.9%	4.5%	24.7%	4.3%	4.7%	6.2%	5.1%	6.1%	3.7%
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6%	8.0%	N/A	3.7%	2.2%	4.7%	4.1%	1.9%	3.6%	13.1%	3.7%	3.8%	3.9%	3.2%	3.9%	4.6%
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7%	3.0%	12.0%	N/A	3.0%	4.0%	3.9%	4.2%	2.4%	3.1%	35.5%	3.5%	3.6%	4.1%	4.1%	3.1%	3.2%
Maine	4.7%	6.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9%	3.9%	5.9%	5.9%	2.0%	4.6%	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8%	6.1%	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1%	3.0%	8.1%	N/A	2.3%	1.8%	5.5%	4.2%	1.5%	2.7%	14.8%	3.1%	3.6%	3.4%	3.4%	N/A	3.2%
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3%	1.4%	2.0%	N/A	1.0%	1.2%	1.6%	1.8%	0.8%	1.1%	4.0%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	N/A	1.8%
Michigan	2.9%	10.0%	1.9%	2.4%	4.0%	N/A	2.9%	1.9%	3.8%	3.2%	1.1%	2.8%	6.0%	2.7%	2.8%	3.1%	2.4%	5.2%	3.8%
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5%	2.7%	3.3%	8.0%	N/A	2.6%	2.7%	5.6%	3.8%	1.5%	3.0%	9.2%	3.0%	3.1%	3.8%	2.9%	5.4%	3.4%
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0%	10.1%	3.4%	11.7%	N/A	5.3%	4.6%	5.2%	5.6%	2.2%	4.6%	31.6%	4.1%	4.9%	5.7%	4.5%	5.0%	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5%	4.0%	9.3%	N/A	5.3%	5.7%	8.6%	5.2%	2.3%	5.2%	16.0%	5.2%	5.2%	5.9%	4.6%	7.3%	7.4%
Montana	5.7%	18.5%	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4%	3.1%	7.3%	6.1%	3.2%	5.7%	N/A	5.5%	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9%	6.1%
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2%	5.5%	9.6%	11.4%	N/A	3.6%	7.5%	9.5%	6.0%	2.0%	5.0%	21.2%	5.0%	5.6%	6.4%	5.7%	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5%	6.7%	4.3%	10.3%	N/A	4.8%	4.8%	9.0%	7.8%	3.0%	6.1%	28.1%	5.6%	6.8%	9.0%	7.2%	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5%	N/A	4.4%	3.4%	1.7%	2.5%	12.2%	2.2%	2.9%	3.2%	2.8%	3.1%	2.4%
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7%	4.3%	6.2%	N/A	2.3%	3.3%	6.5%	4.7%	1.3%	2.8%	15.9%	3.1%	3.6%	4.3%	3.7%	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5%	N/A	N/A	4.8%	N/A	4.0%	N/A	5.2%	5.7%	4.0%	4.6%	26.1%	4.1%	4.4%	7.1%	5.1%	4.7%	7.1%
New York	2.5%	9.8%	2.9%	2.5%	2.5%	N/A	2.3%	2.1%	3.2%	2.7%	1.3%	2.2%	5.5%	2.3%	2.3%	2.8%	2.1%	6.7%	4.7%
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9%	5.2%	3.5%	10.6%	N/A	4.0%	3.0%	6.1%	5.6%	2.4%	4.3%	24.6%	4.1%	4.8%	5.9%	5.0%	4.9%	5.0%
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4%	N/A	N/A	15.0%	N/A	5.9%	N/A	12.8%	9.5%	3.5%	7.7%	N/A	8.5%	8.1%	6.8%	6.1%	8.8%	8.3%
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0%	3.5%	6.8%	N/A	4.4%	3.1%	5.3%	5.1%	1.9%	4.1%	12.3%	4.2%	4.2%	4.5%	3.5%	8.0%	4.0%
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6%	5.8%	6.6%	9.0%	N/A	5.6%	9.4%	9.4%	8.4%	4.5%	7.6%	23.4%	7.4%	7.2%	9.2%	6.4%	9.5%	10.1%
Oregon	3.5%	6.0%	N/A	2.9%	4.4%	N/A	3.3%	3.1%	4.4%	3.9%	2.1%	3.4%	7.2%	3.0%	3.6%	4.0%	3.4%	4.9%	3.0%
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1%	5.3%	N/A	5.1%	2.1%	6.4%										



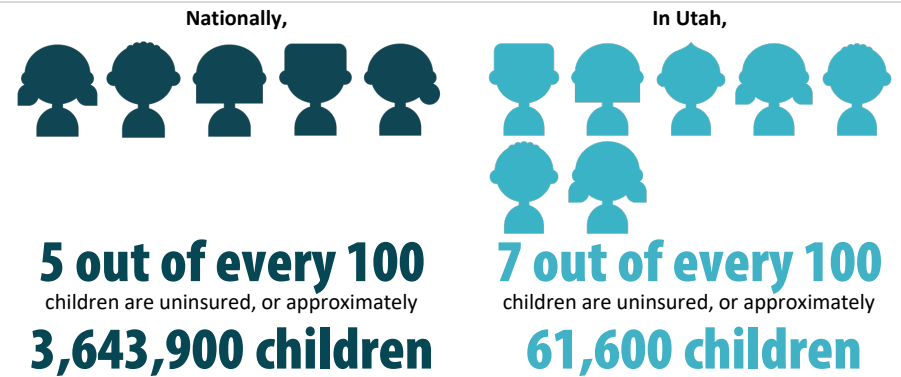
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Utah

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



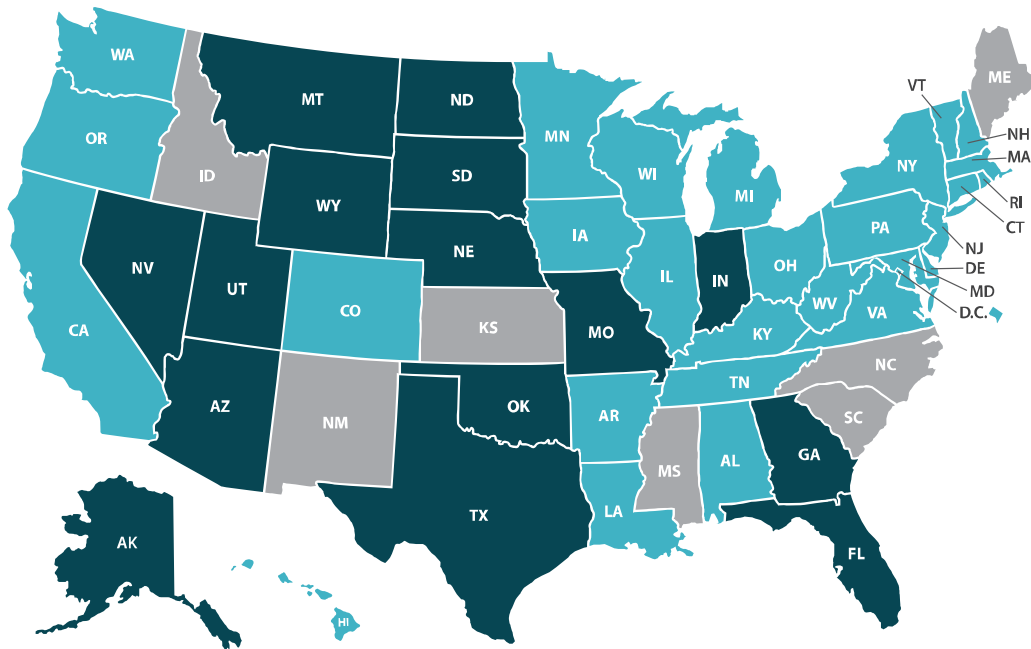
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

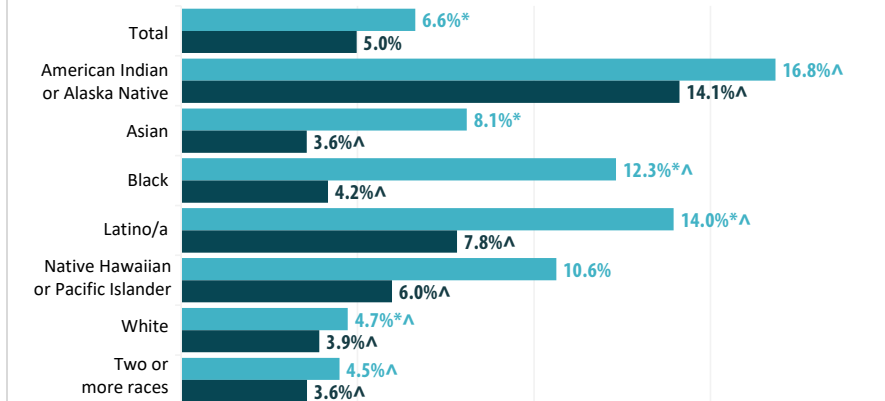
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

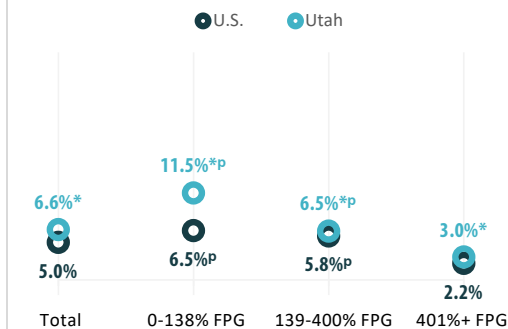
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

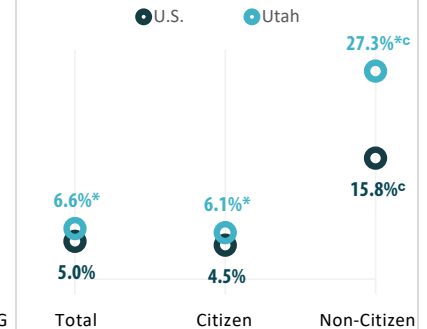
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016–2020 American Community Survey Data

### Statistical Significance Key

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

<sup>\*</sup> Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	5.0%	14.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.5% <sup>p</sup>	5.8% <sup>p</sup>	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% <sup>c</sup>	4.3%	4.8% <sup>a</sup>	5.8% <sup>a</sup>	4.7%	6.2% <sup>m</sup>	5.8% <sup>m</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^a</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.9% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>^c</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^m</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^a</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>^p</sup>	9.1% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>^m</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>^a</sup>	5.1% <sup>^a</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^a</sup>	6.3% <sup>^a</sup>	10.1% <sup>^p</sup>	9.2% <sup>^p</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>^c</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>^a</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>^m</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	11.0% <sup>^a</sup>	22.0% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3% <sup>^a</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>^c</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>^a</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^m</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>^a</sup>	2.4% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% <sup>^a</sup>	3.8% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	3.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^c</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^a</sup>	4.0% <sup>^a</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^m</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^p</sup>	6.2% <sup>p</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^a</sup>	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^m</sup>	7.0% <sup>^m</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.5% <sup>^p</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>^c</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>^c</sup>	3.3%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^†</sup>	3.7% <sup>^†</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>^c</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	8.1% <sup>^p</sup>	7.6% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>^c</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	8.5% <sup>^a</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>^m</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	15.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	9.8% <sup>^p</sup>	7.7% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>^c</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	8.3% <sup>^a</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>^a</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^c</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^a</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^m</sup>
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>^p</sup>	6.4% <sup>p</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	6.3% <sup>^a</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^m</sup>	6.4% <sup>^m</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	1.8% <sup>^a</sup>	4.0% <sup>^p</sup>	3.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^c</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^m</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^a</sup>	8.0% <sup>^p</sup>	7.3% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>^c</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^a</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>^m</sup>	7.5% <sup>^m</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^c</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^m</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>^p</sup>	5.4% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>^c</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^a</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^m</sup>	3.7% <sup>^m</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7%	2.2% <sup>^a</sup>	4.7% <sup>^p</sup>	4.1% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% <sup>^c</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^m</sup>	4.6% <sup>^m</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>^a</sup>	3.0% <sup>^a</sup>	12.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>^a</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	4.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>^c</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^m</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>p</sup>	5.9% <sup>p</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^m</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	1.8% <sup>^a</sup>	5.5% <sup>^p</sup>	4.2% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>^c</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>^a</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.8% <sup>^p</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^c</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>^a</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>^a</sup>	3.8% <sup>^p</sup>	3.2% <sup>^p</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^c</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^a</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^m</sup>	3.8% <sup>^m</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^a</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^m</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>^a</sup>	10.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.4% <sup>^a</sup>	11.7% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>^p</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>^p</sup>	5.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>^c</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^m</sup>	7.4% <sup>^m</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>p</sup>	6.1% <sup>p</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>^a</sup>	11.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^p</sup>	6.0% <sup>p</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>^c</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	6.4% <sup>^a</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>^a</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>^p</sup>	7.8% <sup>^p</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>^c</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	9.0% <sup>^a</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.4% <sup>^p</sup>	1.7%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	12.2% <sup>^c</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>^p</sup>	4.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	15.9% <sup>^c</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^a</sup>	4.3% <sup>^a</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>p</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4%	7.1% <sup>^a</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^m</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>^a</sup>	2.9% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^c</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>^a</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^m</sup>	4.7% <sup>^m</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	10.6% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^p</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>^p</sup>	9.5% <sup>^p</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>^p</sup>	5.1% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>^c</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^m</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>^a</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^a</sup>	9.4% <sup>^a</sup>	9.4% <sup>^p</sup>	8.4% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>^c</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^a</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^m</sup>	10.1% <sup>^m</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^a</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>^m</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>^a</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>^a</sup>	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	6.4% <sup>^p</sup>	5.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>^c</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^a</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^m</sup>	5.6% <sup>^m</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>^p</sup>	2.7% <sup>^p</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>^c</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>p</sup>	5.6% <sup>p</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>^c</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^m</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>^p</sup>	6.8% <sup>p</sup>	1.1% <sup>*&lt;/</sup>								

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Virginia

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**3,643,900 children**

**4 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**83,700 children**

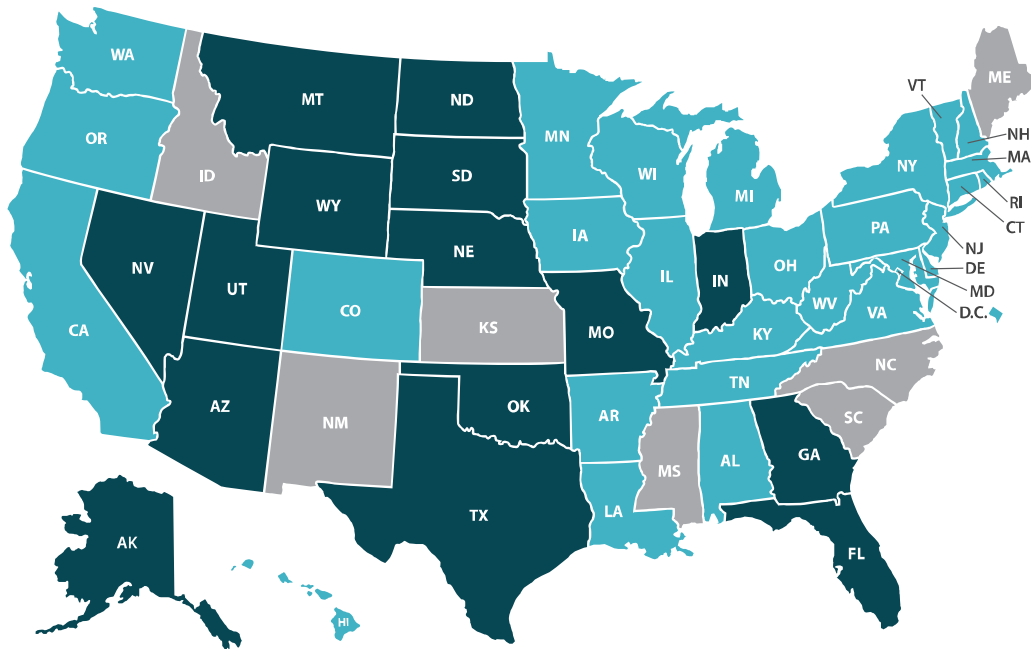
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

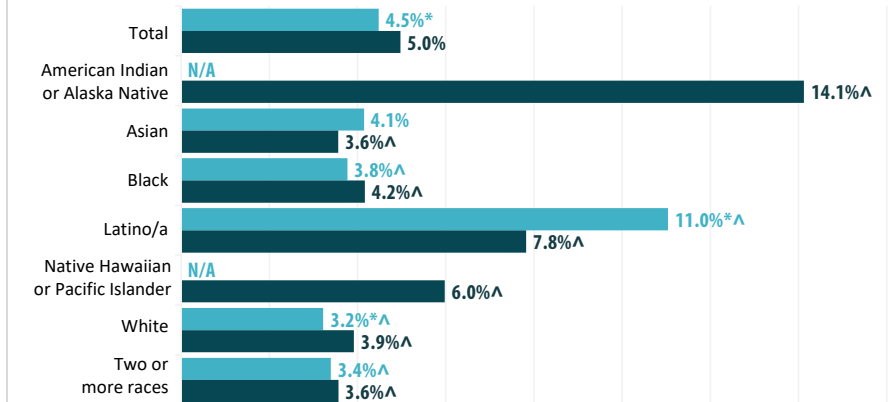
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

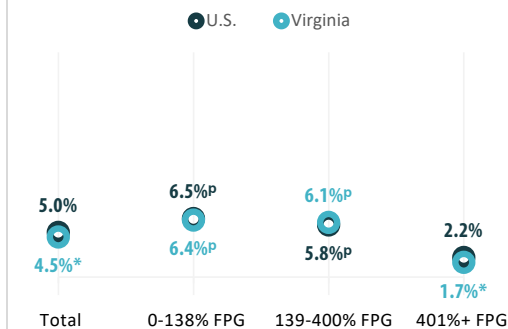
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>Δ</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

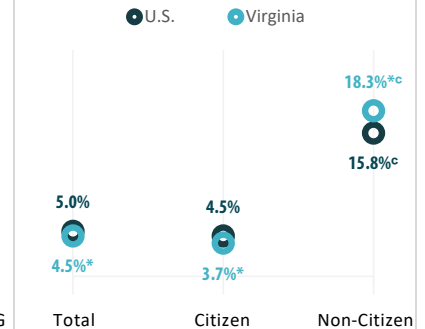
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

### Statistical Significance Key

- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>o</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>m</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
United States	5.0%	14.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.5% <sup>p</sup>	5.8% <sup>p</sup>	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% <sup>c</sup>	4.3%	4.8% <sup>a</sup>	5.8% <sup>a</sup>	4.7%	6.2% <sup>m</sup>	5.8% <sup>m</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^a</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.9% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>^c</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^**</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^m</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^a</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>^p</sup>	9.1% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>^m</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>^a</sup>	5.1% <sup>^a</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^a</sup>	6.3% <sup>^a</sup>	10.1% <sup>^p</sup>	9.2% <sup>^p</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>^c</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>^**</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>^m</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	11.0% <sup>^a</sup>	22.0% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3% <sup>^a</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>^c</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>^a</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^m</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>^a</sup>	2.4% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% <sup>^a</sup>	3.8% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	3.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^c</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^**</sup>	4.0% <sup>^a</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^m</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^p</sup>	6.2% <sup>p</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^**</sup>	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^m</sup>	7.0% <sup>^m</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.5% <sup>^p</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>^c</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>^c</sup>	3.3%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^††</sup>	3.7% <sup>^††</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>^c</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	8.1% <sup>^p</sup>	7.6% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>^c</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^**</sup>	8.5% <sup>^**</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>^m</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	15.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	9.8% <sup>^p</sup>	7.7% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>^c</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^**</sup>	8.3% <sup>^**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>^a</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^c</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^**</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^m</sup>
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>^p</sup>	6.4% <sup>p</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^a</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^m</sup>	6.4% <sup>^m</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	1.8% <sup>^a</sup>	4.0% <sup>^p</sup>	3.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^c</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^m</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^a</sup>	8.0% <sup>^p</sup>	7.3% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>^c</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>^m</sup>	7.5% <sup>^m</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^c</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^m</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>^p</sup>	5.4% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>^c</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^a</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^m</sup>	3.7% <sup>^m</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>^a</sup>	4.7% <sup>^p</sup>	4.1% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% <sup>^c</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^m</sup>	4.6% <sup>^m</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>^a</sup>	3.0% <sup>^a</sup>	12.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>^a</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	4.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>^c</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^m</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>p</sup>	5.9% <sup>p</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^m</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	1.8% <sup>^a</sup>	5.5% <sup>^p</sup>	4.2% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>^c</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>^a</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.8% <sup>^p</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^c</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>^a</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>^a</sup>	3.8% <sup>^p</sup>	3.2% <sup>^p</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^c</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^m</sup>	3.8% <sup>^m</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^**</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^m</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>^a</sup>	10.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.4% <sup>^a</sup>	11.7% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>^p</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>^p</sup>	5.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>^c</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^m</sup>	7.4% <sup>^m</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>p</sup>	6.1% <sup>p</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>^a</sup>	11.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^p</sup>	6.0% <sup>p</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>^c</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>^a</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>^p</sup>	7.8% <sup>^p</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>^c</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^**</sup>	9.0% <sup>^**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>*</sup>
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.4% <sup>^p</sup>	1.7%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	12.2% <sup>^c</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>^p</sup>	4.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	15.9% <sup>^c</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^**</sup>	4.3% <sup>^**</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>p</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4%	7.1% <sup>^**</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^m</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>^a</sup>	2.9% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^c</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>^**</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^m</sup>	4.7% <sup>^m</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	10.6% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^p</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>^p</sup>	9.5% <sup>^p</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>^p</sup>	5.1% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>^c</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^m</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>^a</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^a</sup>	9.4% <sup>^a</sup>	9.4% <sup>^p</sup>	8.4% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>^c</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^m</sup>	10.1% <sup>^m</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^**</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>^m</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>^a</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>^a</sup>	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	6.4% <sup>^p</sup>	5.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>^c</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^**</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^m</sup>	5.6% <sup>^m</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>^p</sup>	2.7% <sup>^p</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>^c</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>p</sup>	5.6% <sup>p</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>^c</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^m</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>^p</sup>	6.8% <sup>p</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	13.						

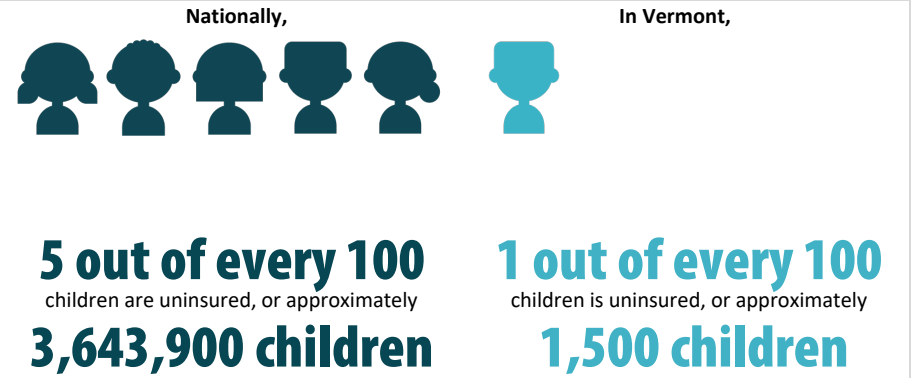
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Vermont

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



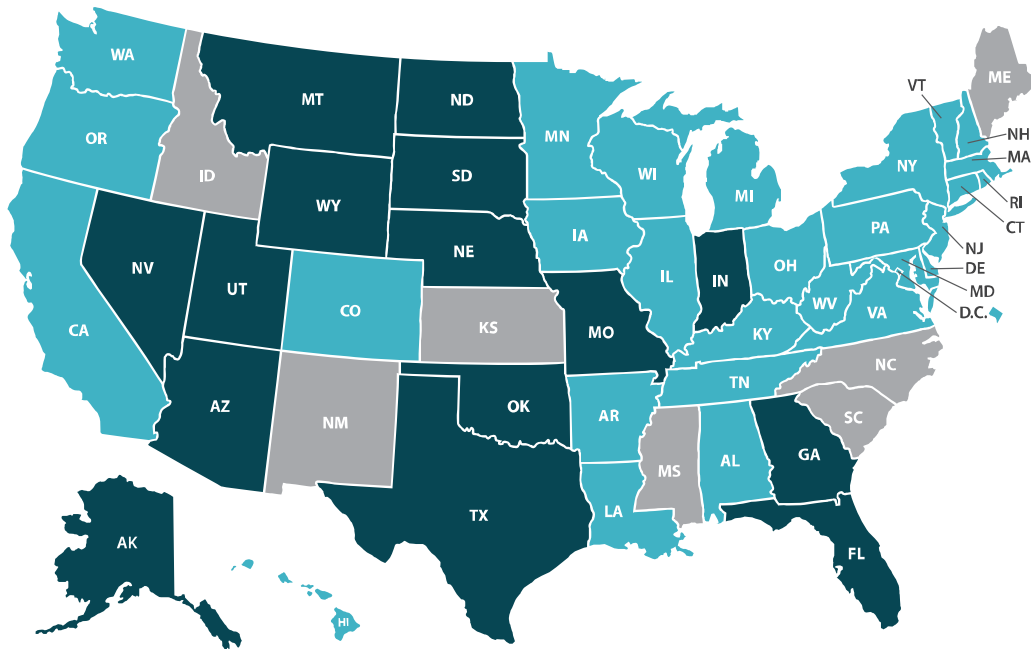
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

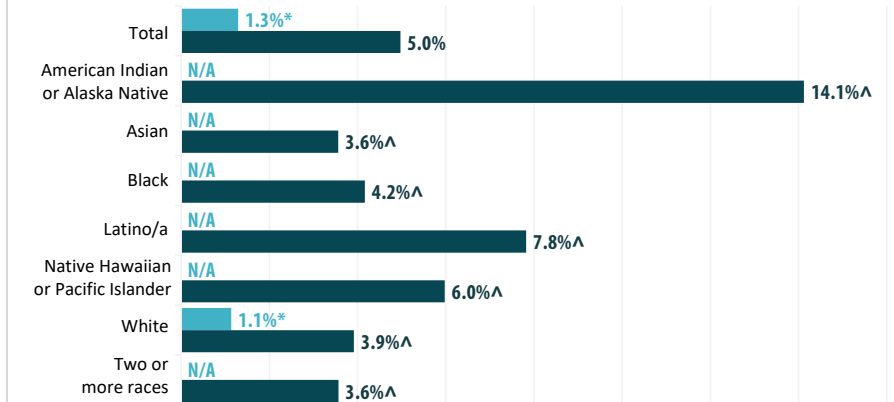
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

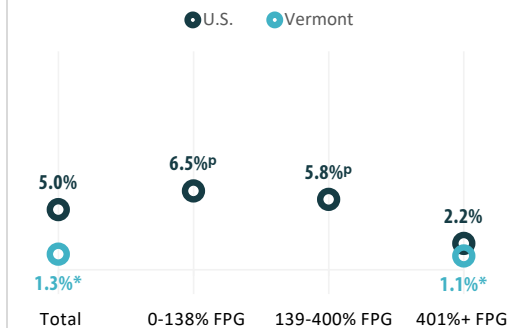
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>Δ</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

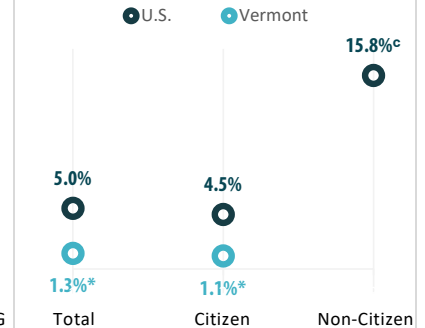
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016–2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>o</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>m</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	5.0%	14.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.5% <sup>p</sup>	5.8% <sup>p</sup>	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% <sup>c</sup>	4.3%	4.8% <sup>a</sup>	5.8% <sup>a</sup>	4.7%	6.2% <sup>m</sup>	5.8% <sup>m</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^a</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.9% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>^c</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^m</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^a</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>^p</sup>	9.1% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>^m</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>^a</sup>	5.1% <sup>^a</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^a</sup>	6.3% <sup>^a</sup>	10.1% <sup>^p</sup>	9.2% <sup>^p</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>^c</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>^m</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	11.0% <sup>^a</sup>	22.0% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3% <sup>^a</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>^c</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>^a</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^m</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>^a</sup>	2.4% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% <sup>^a</sup>	3.8% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	3.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^c</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^m</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^p</sup>	6.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^m</sup>	7.0% <sup>^m</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.5% <sup>^p</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>^c</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>^c</sup>	3.3%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^†</sup>	3.7% <sup>^†</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>^c</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	8.1% <sup>^p</sup>	7.6% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>^c</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>^m</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	15.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	9.8% <sup>^p</sup>	7.7% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>^c</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>^a</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^c</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^m</sup>
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>^p</sup>	6.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^m</sup>	6.4% <sup>^m</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	1.8% <sup>^a</sup>	4.0% <sup>^p</sup>	3.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^c</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^m</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^a</sup>	8.0% <sup>^p</sup>	7.3% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>^c</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>^m</sup>	7.5% <sup>^m</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^p</sup>	2.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^c</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^m</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>^p</sup>	5.4% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>^c</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^m</sup>	3.7% <sup>^m</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>^a</sup>	4.7% <sup>^p</sup>	4.1% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% <sup>^c</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^m</sup>	4.6% <sup>^m</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>^a</sup>	3.0% <sup>^a</sup>	12.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>^a</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	4.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>^c</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^m</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>^p</sup>	5.9% <sup>^p</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^m</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	1.8% <sup>^a</sup>	5.5% <sup>^p</sup>	4.2% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>^c</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>^a</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>^p</sup>	1.8% <sup>^p</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^c</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>^a</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>^a</sup>	3.8% <sup>^p</sup>	3.2% <sup>^p</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^c</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^m</sup>	3.8% <sup>^m</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^a</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	3.8% <sup>^p</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^m</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>^a</sup>	10.1% <sup>^a</sup>	3.4% <sup>^a</sup>	11.7% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>^p</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>^p</sup>	5.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>^c</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^m</sup>	7.4% <sup>^m</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>^p</sup>	6.1% <sup>^p</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>^†</sup>	6.1% <sup>^†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>^a</sup>	11.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^p</sup>	6.0% <sup>^p</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>^c</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>^a</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>^p</sup>	7.8% <sup>^p</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>^c</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.4% <sup>^p</sup>	1.7%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	12.2% <sup>^c</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>^a</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^a</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>^p</sup>	4.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8%	15.9% <sup>^c</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^p</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^m</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>^a</sup>	2.9% <sup>^a</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^p</sup>	2.7% <sup>^p</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^c</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^m</sup>	4.7% <sup>^m</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	10.6% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^p</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>^c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^a</sup>	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>^p</sup>	9.5% <sup>^p</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	6.8% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>^p</sup>	5.1% <sup>^p</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>^c</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^m</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>^a</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^a</sup>	9.4% <sup>^a</sup>	9.4% <sup>^p</sup>	8.4% <sup>^p</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>^c</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^m</sup>	10.1% <sup>^m</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^p</sup>	3.9% <sup>^p</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^c</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>^m</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>^a</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>^a</sup>	2.1% <sup>^a</sup>	6.4% <sup>^p</sup>	5.5% <sup>^p</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>^c</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^m</sup>	5.6% <sup>^m</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>^p</sup>	2.7% <sup>^p</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>^c</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^a</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^p</sup>	5.6% <sup>^p</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>^c</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^m</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>^p</sup>	6.8% <sup>^p</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>							



# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Washington

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**3,643,900 children**

**3 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**43,800 children**

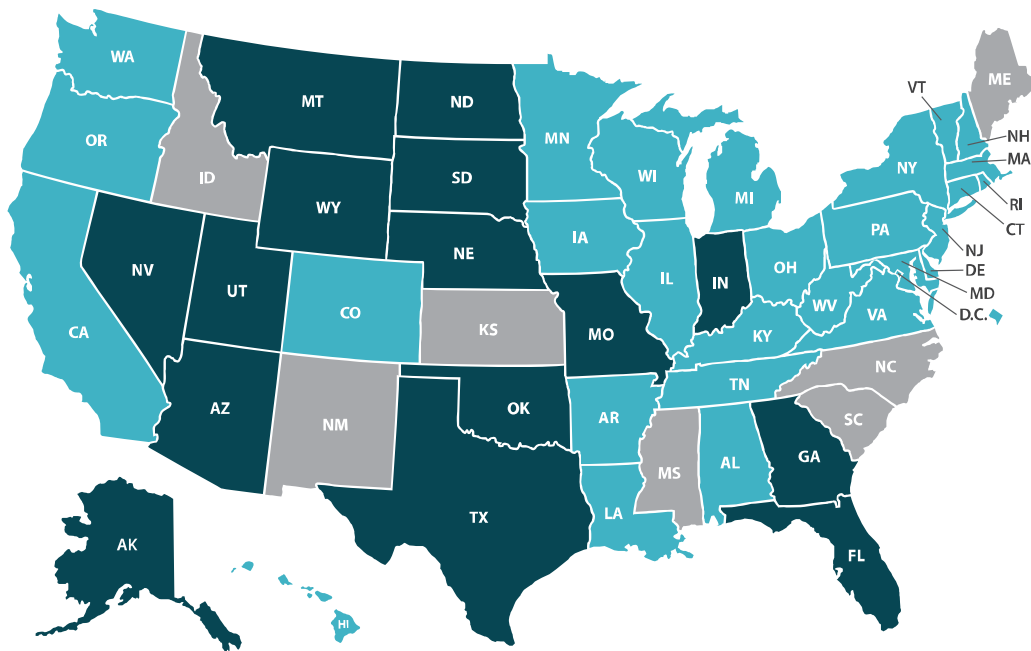
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

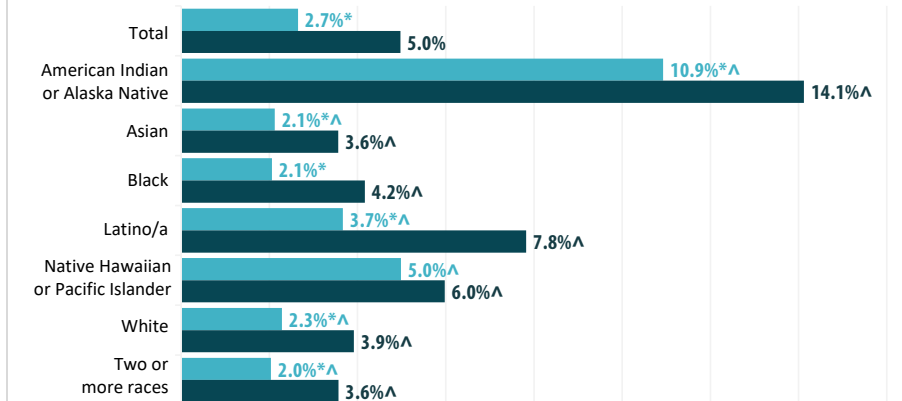
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

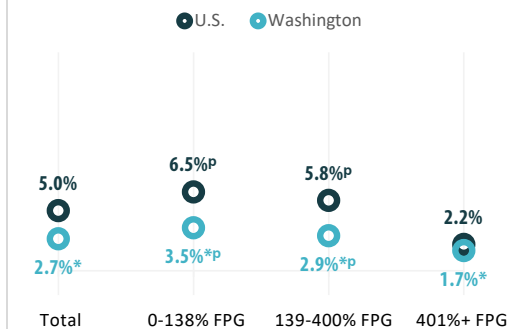
#### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>^</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

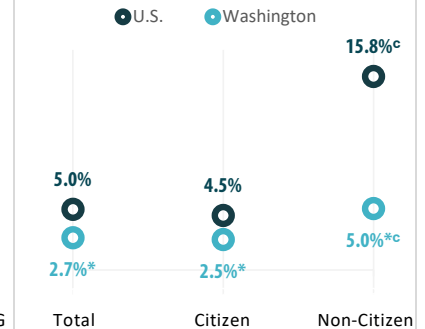
#### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

#### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)



# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

# Wisconsin

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



**5 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**3,643,900 children**

**4 out of every 100**  
children are uninsured, or approximately  
**48,800 children**

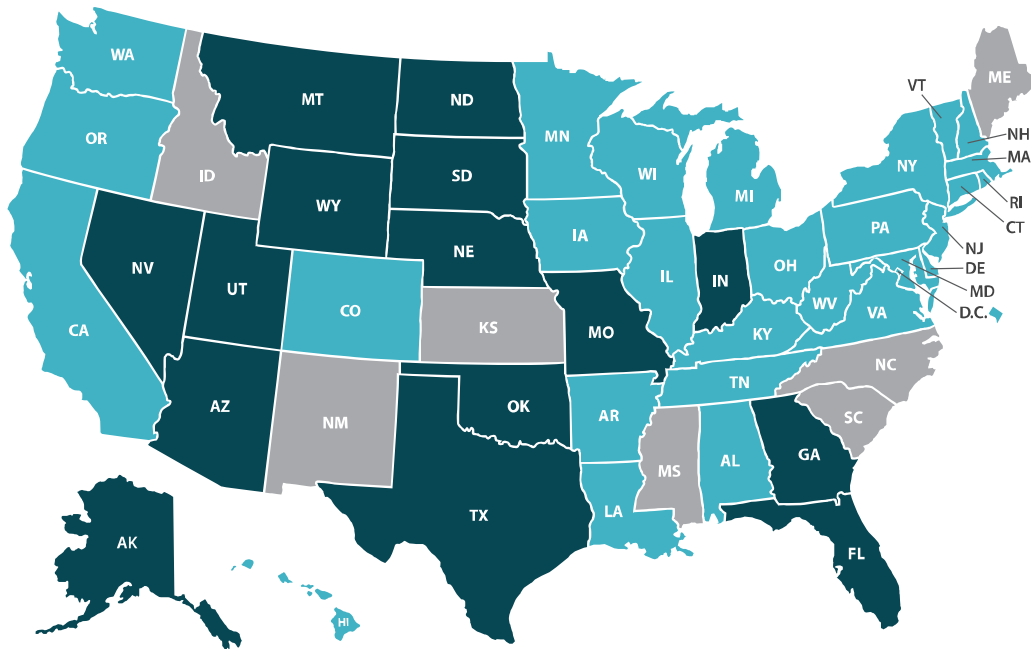
## At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

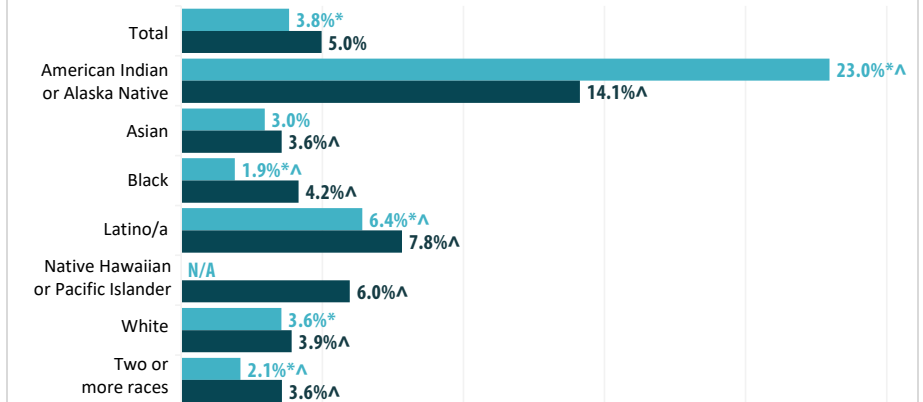
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



## Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

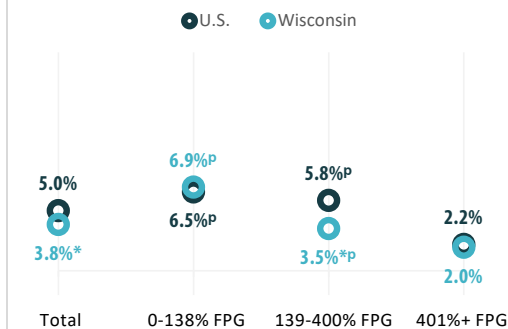
### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

^Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

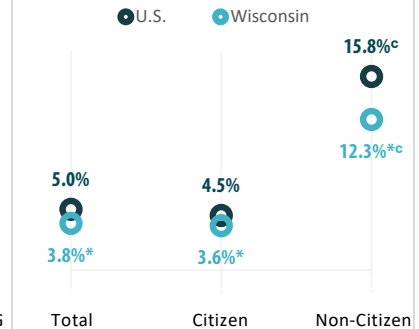
### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

- ^ Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- ° Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level
- ♯ Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- ⋄ Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

° Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

♯ Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

† Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>14.1%</b> ^	<b>3.6%</b> ^	<b>4.2%</b> ^	<b>7.8%</b> ^	<b>6.0%</b> ^	<b>3.9%</b> ^	<b>3.6%</b> ^	<b>6.5%</b> ♯	<b>5.8%</b> ♯	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>15.8%</b> ⋄	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>4.8%</b> °	<b>5.8%</b> °	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>6.2%</b> ♯	<b>5.8%</b> ♯
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% *	7.8% ^	N/A	2.4% ^*	3.4%	3.5% ^♯	2.9% ^♯	1.5% *	2.6%	16.1% ⋄	2.7% *	2.4% *	3.5% ^*	2.8% *	3.7% ^♯	2.5% *
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% ^	10.4% *	N/A	5.3% ^	N/A	6.0% ^*	11.3% *	10.5% ^♯	9.1% ^♯	3.8% *	8.2%	11.3% *	8.0% *	8.6% *	8.6% *	7.1% *	12.4% ^♯	7.9% *
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% ^*	5.1% ^*	7.0% *	10.1% ^*	N/A	5.4% ^*	6.3% ^*	10.1% ^♯	9.2% ^♯	3.6% *	7.8%	17.5% ⋄	7.1% *	7.6% *	9.8% ^*	8.0% *	17.9% ^♯	7.2% *
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% ^*	11.0% ^*	22.0% ^*	3.3% ^*	5.6% *	5.0% ^♯	4.5% ^♯	2.5%	3.8% *	29.9% ⋄	3.8% *	3.8% *	5.3% ^*	4.8% *	4.5% *	3.6% ^♯
California	3.1%	8.8% ^*	2.4% ^*	2.5% ^*	3.8% ^*	3.3% *	2.3% ^*	2.3% ^*	3.9% ^♯	3.7% ^♯	1.6% *	2.8% *	7.7% ⋄	2.5% *	2.9% ^*	4.0% ^*	3.1% *	4.1% ^♯	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% ^	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% ^*	N/A	3.6% ^*	2.5% ^*	5.9% ^♯	6.2% ♯	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% ⋄	3.7% *	4.4% ^*	5.7% ^	4.2% *	8.3% ^♯	7.0% ^♯
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% *	4.4% ^*	N/A	2.1% ^*	3.1%	4.4% ^♯	3.5% ^♯	1.7% *	2.3%	14.0% ⋄	2.9% *	3.0% *	2.9% *	2.9% *	2.5% *	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% *	5.9% ^*	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% ^♯	4.5% ^♯	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% ⋄	3.3%	3.6% *	4.1% *	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% *	3.4% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% ^†	3.7% ^†	N/A	1.5% *	8.9% ⋄	1.5% *	2.5% *	1.8% *	1.9% *	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% ^	7.0% *	6.9% *	8.4% ^*	N/A	5.9% ^*	5.9% ^*	8.1% ^♯	7.6% ^♯	3.8% *	5.8% *	20.9% ⋄	5.4% *	6.8% ^*	8.5% ^*	6.9% *	5.9%	7.9% ^♯
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% *	5.7% ^*	15.3% ^*	N/A	5.6% ^*	5.9% ^*	9.8% ^♯	7.7% ^♯	2.6% *	6.5% *	23.3% ⋄	6.0% *	6.8% ^*	8.3% ^*	7.2% *	7.2%	6.9% *
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% *	2.5% *	3.9%	2.0% ^*	2.7% *	2.8% *	2.1%	2.5% *	4.8% ⋄	2.4% *	1.8% *	3.9% ^*	2.3% *	2.8% *	4.2% ^*
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% ^	N/A	N/A	7.8% ^	N/A	4.9% *	4.6%	5.3% ^♯	6.4% ♯	3.2% *	5.1%	18.6% ⋄	4.8% *	5.1%	6.3% ^*	4.5% *	6.3% ♯	6.4% ♯
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% *	4.0% ^*	N/A	2.6% ^*	1.8% ^*	4.0% ^♯	3.6% ^♯	1.5% *	2.9% *	7.7% ⋄	2.8% *	2.9% *	3.5% ^*	3.0% *	3.8% ^♯	2.9% *
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% ^	9.3% ^*	N/A	6.2% *	5.0% ^*	8.0% ^♯	7.3% ^♯	2.6% *	6.1%	15.5% ⋄	5.9% *	6.7% ^*	6.4% *	5.4% *	11.1% ^♯	7.5% ^♯
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% ^*	N/A	2.4% *	N/A	4.0% ^♯	2.6% ^♯	1.3% *	2.4% *	7.6% ⋄	2.5% *	2.2% *	2.9% *	2.1% *	2.7% *	3.0% ^♯
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% *	2.5% ^	6.3% *	9.0% ^*	N/A	4.0% ^	5.0%	7.8% ^♯	5.4% ^♯	1.9%	4.5% *	24.7% ⋄	4.3% *	4.7%	6.2% ^*	5.1%	6.1% ♯	3.7% ^*
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% ^*	8.0% ^	N/A	3.7%	2.2% ^*	4.7% ^♯	4.1% ^♯	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% ⋄	3.7% *	3.8% *	3.9% *	3.2% *	3.9% ^♯	4.6% ^*
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% ^*	3.0% ^*	12.0% ^*	N/A	3.0% ^*	4.0%	3.9% ^♯	4.2% ^♯	2.4%	3.1% *	35.5% ⋄	3.5% *	3.6% *	4.1% *	4.1% *	3.1% *	3.2% ^*
Maine	4.7%	6.3% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% *	3.9%	5.9% ♯	5.9% ♯	2.0%	4.6% *	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% *	6.1% ♯	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% ^*	3.0% *	8.1% ^	N/A	2.3% ^*	1.8% ^*	5.5% ^♯	4.2% ^♯	1.5% *	2.7%	14.8% ⋄	3.1% *	3.6% *	3.4% *	3.4% *	N/A	3.2% *
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% *	1.4% *	2.0% ^*	N/A	1.0% ^*	1.2% *	1.6% ^♯	1.8% ^♯	0.8% *	1.1% *	4.0% ⋄	1.3% *	1.3% *	1.2% *	1.3% *	N/A	1.8% *
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% ^	1.9% ^*	2.4% *	4.0% ^*	N/A	2.9% *	1.9% ^*	3.8% ^♯	3.2% ^♯	1.1% *	2.8% *	6.0% ⋄	2.7% *	2.8% *	3.1% ^*	2.4% *	5.2% ^♯	3.8% ^*
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% ^	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% ^	N/A	2.6% ^*	2.7% *	5.6% ^♯	3.8% ^♯	1.5% *	3.0% *	9.2% ⋄	3.0% *	3.1% *	3.8% ^*	2.9% *	5.4% ^♯	3.4% *
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% ^*	10.1% ^*	3.4% ^*	11.7% ^*	N/A	5.3% *	4.6%	5.2% ^♯	5.6% ^♯	2.2%	4.6% *	31.6% ⋄	4.1%	4.9%	5.7% ^	4.5%	5.0% *	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% *	4.0% ^	9.3% ^*	N/A	5.3% *	5.7% *	8.6% ^♯	5.2% ^♯	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% ⋄	5.2% *	5.2% *	5.9% ^	4.6%	7.3% ^♯	7.4% ^♯
Montana	5.7%	18.5% ^*	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% ^	3.1% ^	7.3% ♯	6.1% ♯	3.2%	5.7% *	N/A	5.5% *	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% †	6.1% †
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% ^	5.5%	9.6% ^*	11.4% ^*	N/A	3.6% ^	7.5% *	9.5% ^♯	6.0% ♯	2.0%	5.0% *	21.2% ⋄	5.0% *	5.6%	6.4% ^	5.7% *	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% *	6.7% *	4.3% ^	10.3% ^*	N/A	4.8% ^*	4.8% ^	9.0% ^♯	7.8% ^♯	3.0% *	6.1% *	28.1% ⋄	5.6% *	6.8% ^*	9.0% ^*	7.2% *	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% *	N/A	4.4% ^♯	3.4% ^♯	1.7%	2.5%	12.2% ⋄	2.2% *	2.9% *	3.2% *	2.8% *	3.1% *	2.4% *
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% ^*	4.3% ^	6.2% ^*	N/A	2.3% ^*	3.3%	6.5% ^♯	4.7% ^♯	1.3% *	2.8%	15.9% ⋄	3.1% *	3.6% ^*	4.3% ^*	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% ^	N/A	N/A	4.8% *	N/A	4.0% ^	N/A	5.2% *	5.7% ♯	4.0% *	4.6% *	26.1% ⋄	4.1%	4.4%	7.1% ^*	5.1%	4.7% *	7.1% ^♯
New York	2.5%	9.8% ^*	2.9% ^*	2.5% *	2.5% *	N/A	2.3% *	2.1% *	3.2% ^♯	2.7% ^♯	1.3% *	2.2% *	5.5% ⋄	2.3% *	2.3% *	2.8% ^*	2.1% *	6.7% ♯	4.7% ^*
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% *	5.2% *	3.5% ^*	10.6% ^*	N/A	4.0% ^	3.0% ^	6.1% ^♯	5.6% ^♯	2.4%	4.3% *	24.6% ⋄	4.1%	4.8% ^	5.9% ^	5.0%	4.9% *	5.0% *
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% ^*	N/A	N/A	15.0% ^*	N/A	5.9% ^*	N/A	12.8% ^♯	9.5% ^♯	3.5% *	7.7% *	N/A	8.5% *	8.1% *	6.8%	6.1%	8.8% *	8.3% *
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% ^	3.5% ^*	6.8% ^*	N/A	4.4% *	3.1% ^	5.3% ^♯	5.1% ^♯	1.9% *	4.1% *	12.3% ⋄	4.2%	4.2% *	4.5% *	3.5% *	8.0% ^♯	4.0% *
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% ^*	5.8%	6.6% *	9.0% *	N/A	5.6% ^*	9.4% ^*	9.4% ^♯	8.4% ^♯	4.5% *	7.6% *	23.4% ⋄	7.4% *	7.2% *	9.2% ^*	6.4% *	9.5% ^♯	10.1% ^♯
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% ^*	N/A	2.9%	4.4% ^*	N/A	3.3% *	3.1%	4.4% ^♯	3.9% ^♯	2.1%	3.4% *	7.2% ⋄	3.0% *	3.6% *	4.0% ^*	3.4% *	4.9% ^♯	3.0% *
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% ^*	5.3% *	N/A	5.1% ^*	2.1% ^*	6.4% ^♯	5.5% ^♯	2.0% *	4.4% *	11.9% ⋄	5.0% *	4.3% ^*	4.6% *	4.2% *	8.3% ^♯	5.6% ♯
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% ^*	N/A	1.6% *	N/A	3.4% ^♯	2.7% ^♯	0.9% *	1.9% *	6.5% ⋄	2.4% *	1.9% *	2.3% *	2.2% *	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% *	3.8% ^	11.0% ^*	N/A	4.6% *	3.1% ^	4.1% ♯	5.6% ♯	2.3%	4.4% *	25.1% ⋄	4.7%	4.6%	5.7% ^	5.2% *	4.5% *	4.1% ^*
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% ^	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% ^	4.9%	8.5% ^♯	6.8% ♯	1.1% *	5.6%	13.8% ⋄	4.1%	6.0% ^*	7.2% ^*	4.1%	7.4% ^♯	4.7% *
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% *	12.5% ^*	N/A	3.5% ^*	2.6% ^*	6.0% ^♯	4.8% ^♯	2.3%	4.0% *	24.2% ⋄	4.0%	4.2% *	5.6% ^	5.0%	4.4% *	3.8% ^*
Texas	10.6%	9.2% *	6.3% ^*	7.1% ^*	14.4% ^*	11.8%	7.1% ^*	6.4% ^*	12.4% ^♯	13.0% ^♯	4.7% *	9.3% *	33.7% ⋄	8.3% *	10.4% ^*	13.2% ^*	10.4% *	11.7% ^♯	12.0% ^*
Utah	6.6%	16.8% ^	8.1% *	12.3% ^*	14.0% ^*	10.6%	4.7% ^*	4.5% ^	11.5% ^♯	6.5% ^♯	3.0% *	6.1% *	27.3% ⋄	6.1% *	6.2% *	7.6% ^*	6.6% *	8.9% ^*	5.6% ♯
Vermont	1.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	1.1% *	N/A	1.4% *	0.8% *	N/A	N/A	1.2% ^†	N/A
Virginia	4.5%	N/A	4.1%	3.8% ^	11.0% ^*	N/A	3.2% ^*	3.4% ^	6.4% ♯	6.1% ♯	1.7% *	3.7% *	18.3% ⋄	3.7% *	4.2% ^*	5.5% ^	4.4% *	4.3% *	4.9% ^*
Washington	2.7%	10.9% ^*	2.1% ^*	2.1% *	3.7% ^*	5.0% ^	2.3% ^*	2.0% ^*	3.5% ^♯	2.9% ^♯	1.7% *	2.5% *	5.0% ⋄	2.3% *	2.6% *	3.1% ^*	2.6% *	3.0% *	2.9% *
West Virginia	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.9% ^	N/A	2.5% *	N/A	2.7% ^♯	2.8% ^♯	1.7%	2.5% *	N/A	2.3% *	2.7% *	2.5% *	1.9% *	2.8% ^*	2.8% ^*
Wisconsin	3.8%	23.0% ^*	3.0%	1.9% ^*	6.4% ^*	N/A	3.6% *	2.1% ^*	6.9% ♯	3.5% ^♯	2.0%	3.6% *	12.3% ⋄	4.1%	3.6% *	3.9% *	2.9% *	4.3% ^*	6.9% ^*
Wyoming	9.3%	34.9% ^*	N/A	N/A	15.4% ^*	N/A	7.4% ^*	N/A	11.4% ^♯	11.1% ^♯	4.6% *	9.2% *	N/A	8.8% *	9.4% *	9.6% *	N/A	11.1% ^†	6.7% †

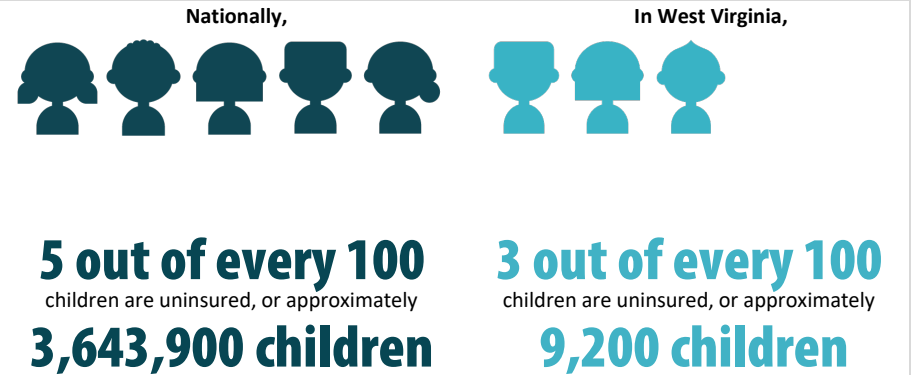
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## West Virginia

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

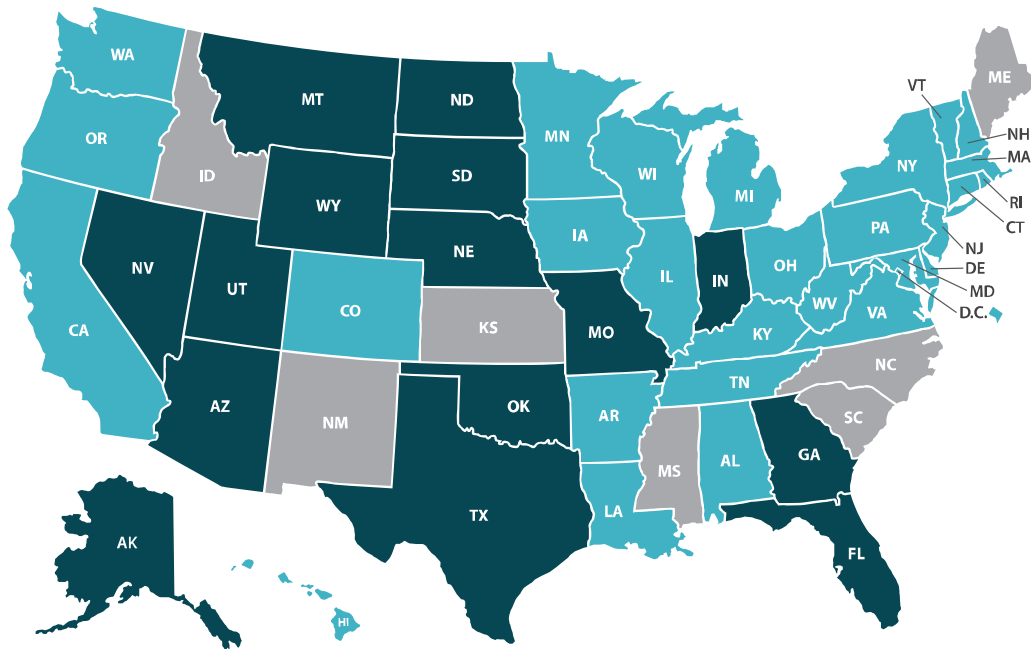
Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



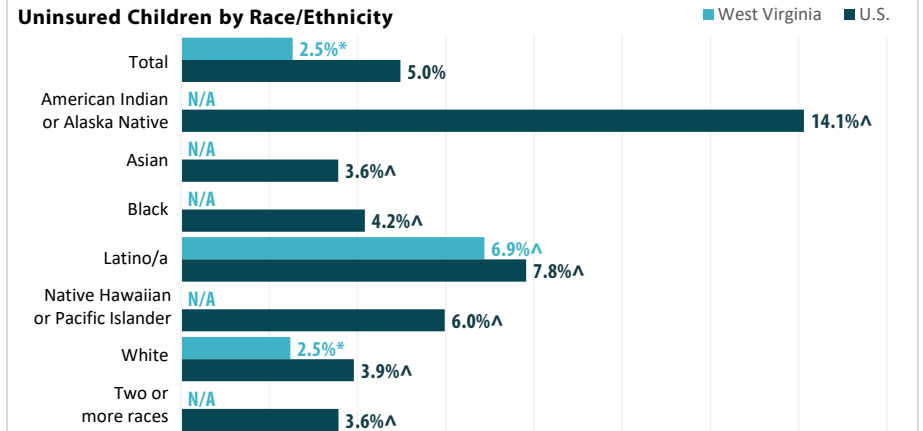
### At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.    Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.    Significantly above the U.S. rate.

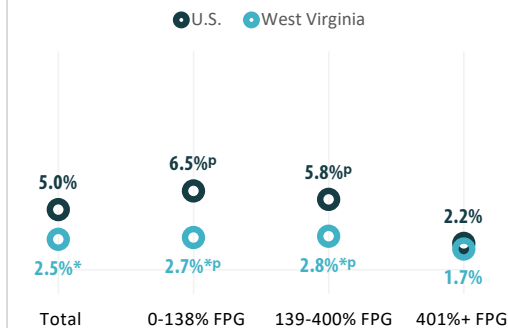


### Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National



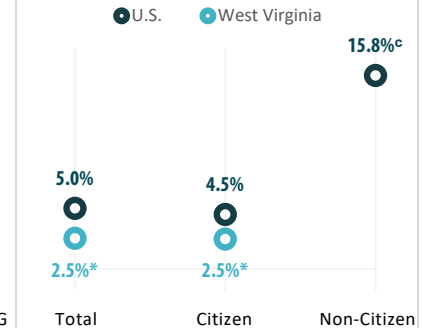
\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level  
<sup>Δ</sup>Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level  
<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level  
<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

## Statistical Significance Key

- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- <sup>^</sup> Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>o</sup> Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

<sup>m</sup> Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

<sup>†</sup> Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
<b>United States</b>	5.0%	14.1% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>^</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	6.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.9% <sup>^</sup>	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	6.5% <sup>p</sup>	5.8% <sup>p</sup>	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% <sup>c</sup>	4.3%	4.8% <sup>a</sup>	5.8% <sup>a</sup>	4.7%	6.2% <sup>m</sup>	5.8% <sup>m</sup>
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4%	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.6%	16.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% <sup>^</sup>	10.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	10.5% <sup>^*</sup>	9.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.2%	11.3% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.4% <sup>^*</sup>	7.9% <sup>*</sup>
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.8%	17.5% <sup>^*</sup>	7.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.0% <sup>*</sup>	17.9% <sup>^*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	11.0% <sup>^*</sup>	22.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	29.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>
California	3.1%	8.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>**</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% <sup>^</sup>	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	6.2% <sup>p</sup>	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>**</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.0% <sup>^*</sup>
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	1.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.3%	14.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% <sup>^†</sup>	3.7% <sup>^†</sup>	N/A	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.9% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% <sup>^</sup>	7.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.8% <sup>*</sup>	20.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.5% <sup>**</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.9% <sup>^*</sup>
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^*</sup>	15.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	23.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	8.3% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.9% <sup>*</sup>
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	2.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.1%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>**</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>
Idaho	5.4%	11.4% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	7.8% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>p</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	18.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	5.1%	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.3% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^*</sup>
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	3.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>^*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>**</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.1%	15.5% <sup>^*</sup>	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.1% <sup>^*</sup>	7.5% <sup>^*</sup>
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>^</sup>	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	5.0%	7.8% <sup>^*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9%	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	24.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>^*</sup>
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9%	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	13.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.6% <sup>^*</sup>
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>	12.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0%	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4%	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	35.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>
Maine	4.7%	6.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.9%	5.9% <sup>p</sup>	5.9% <sup>p</sup>	2.0%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.7%	14.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.2% <sup>*</sup>
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.4% <sup>*</sup>	2.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.0% <sup>^*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.6% <sup>^*</sup>	1.8% <sup>^*</sup>	0.8% <sup>*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	1.2% <sup>*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	1.8% <sup>*</sup>
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% <sup>^</sup>	1.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>**</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^*</sup>	1.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	11.7% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2%	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	31.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.4% <sup>*</sup>
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	9.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	8.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% <sup>^*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	7.3% <sup>^*</sup>	7.4% <sup>^*</sup>
Montana	5.7%	18.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% <sup>^</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	7.3% <sup>p</sup>	6.1% <sup>p</sup>	3.2%	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.5% <sup>*</sup>	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% <sup>†</sup>	6.1% <sup>†</sup>
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% <sup>^</sup>	5.5%	9.6% <sup>^*</sup>	11.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.6% <sup>^</sup>	7.5% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>p</sup>	2.0%	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	21.2% <sup>^*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	5.6%	6.4% <sup>^</sup>	5.7% <sup>*</sup>	6.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	10.3% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	9.0% <sup>^*</sup>	7.8% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	28.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>**</sup>	9.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>*</sup>	6.8% <sup>*</sup>
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	1.7%	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	12.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.9% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.3% <sup>^</sup>	6.2% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>^*</sup>	3.3%	6.5% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8%	15.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>**</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	3.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.7% <sup>p</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	26.1% <sup>c</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.4%	7.1% <sup>**</sup>	5.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	7.1% <sup>^*</sup>
New York	2.5%	9.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	2.5% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	3.2% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	1.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.8% <sup>**</sup>	2.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.7% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>^*</sup>
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	10.6% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	6.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4%	4.3% <sup>*</sup>	24.6% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^</sup>	5.9% <sup>^</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	N/A	15.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	5.9% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	12.8% <sup>^*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.7% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	8.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.8%	6.1% <sup>*</sup>	8.8% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>*</sup>
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% <sup>^</sup>	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.8% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	5.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	12.3% <sup>^*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	3.5% <sup>*</sup>	8.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.0% <sup>*</sup>
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% <sup>^*</sup>	5.8%	6.6% <sup>*</sup>	9.0% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>	9.4% <sup>^*</sup>	9.4% <sup>^*</sup>	8.4% <sup>^*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	7.6% <sup>*</sup>	23.4% <sup>^*</sup>	7.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>*</sup>	9.2% <sup>**</sup>	6.4% <sup>*</sup>	9.5% <sup>^*</sup>	10.1% <sup>^*</sup>
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	2.9%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.3% <sup>*</sup>	3.1%	4.4% <sup>^*</sup>	3.9% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1%	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	7.2% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.0% <sup>**</sup>	3.4% <sup>*</sup>	4.9% <sup>^*</sup>	3.0% <sup>*</sup>
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% <sup>^*</sup>	5.3% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	5.1% <sup>^*</sup>	2.1% <sup>^*</sup>	6.4% <sup>^*</sup>	5.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	11.9% <sup>^*</sup>	5.0% <sup>*</sup>	4.3% <sup>**</sup>	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	4.2% <sup>*</sup>	8.3% <sup>^*</sup>	5.6% <sup>^*</sup>
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	1.6% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	3.4% <sup>^*</sup>	2.7% <sup>^*</sup>	0.9% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	6.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.4% <sup>*</sup>	1.9% <sup>*</sup>	2.3% <sup>*</sup>	2.2% <sup>*</sup>	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% <sup>*</sup>	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	11.0% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	4.6% <sup>*</sup>	3.1% <sup>^</sup>	4.1% <sup>p</sup>	5.6% <sup>p</sup>	2.3%	4.4% <sup>*</sup>	25.1% <sup>c</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>	4.6%	5.7% <sup>^</sup>	5.2% <sup>*</sup>	4.5% <sup>*</sup>	4.1% <sup>^*</sup>
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% <sup>^</sup>	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% <sup>^</sup>	4.9%	8.5% <sup>^*</sup>	6.8% <sup>p</sup>	1.1% <sup>*</sup>	5.6% <sup>*</sup>	13.8% <sup>^*</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	6.0% <sup>**</sup>	7.2% <sup>**</sup>	4.1% <sup>*</sup>	7.4% <sup>^*</sup>	4.7% <sup>*</sup>
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% <sup>*</sup>	12.5% <sup>^*</sup>	N/A	3.5% <sup>^*</sup>	2.6% <sup>^*</sup>	6.0% <sup>^*</sup>	4.8% <sup>^*</sup>	2.3%	4.0% <sup>*</sup>	24.2% <sup>^*</sup>						



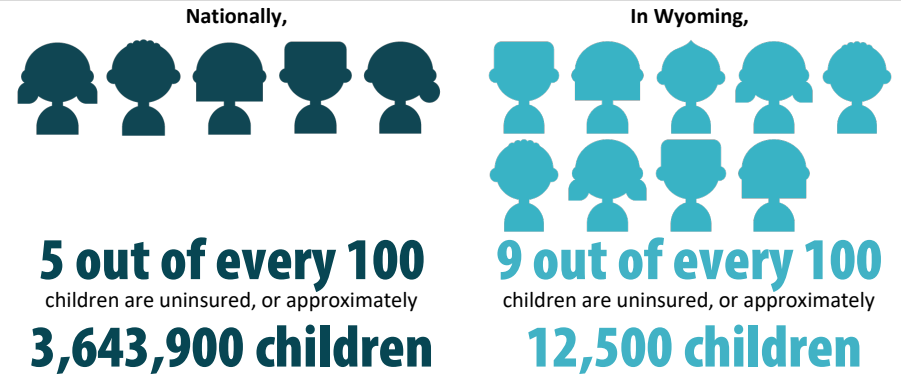
# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

# Wyoming

While health insurance is important for all people, it confers particular benefits to children—providing a gateway for health care to help kids grow into healthy adults. Fortunately, the U.S. has made substantial progress toward increasing the number of children with health insurance over the recent decades, and kids are now much less likely than adults to be uninsured. However, deep disparities remain in children's health insurance rates.

Using 2016-2020 data from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS), SHADAC has produced state-level estimates of children's uninsurance rates by demographic groups. These can be used as a tool to identify health equity gaps and to develop policies and initiatives to ensure children have access to health insurance and health care.



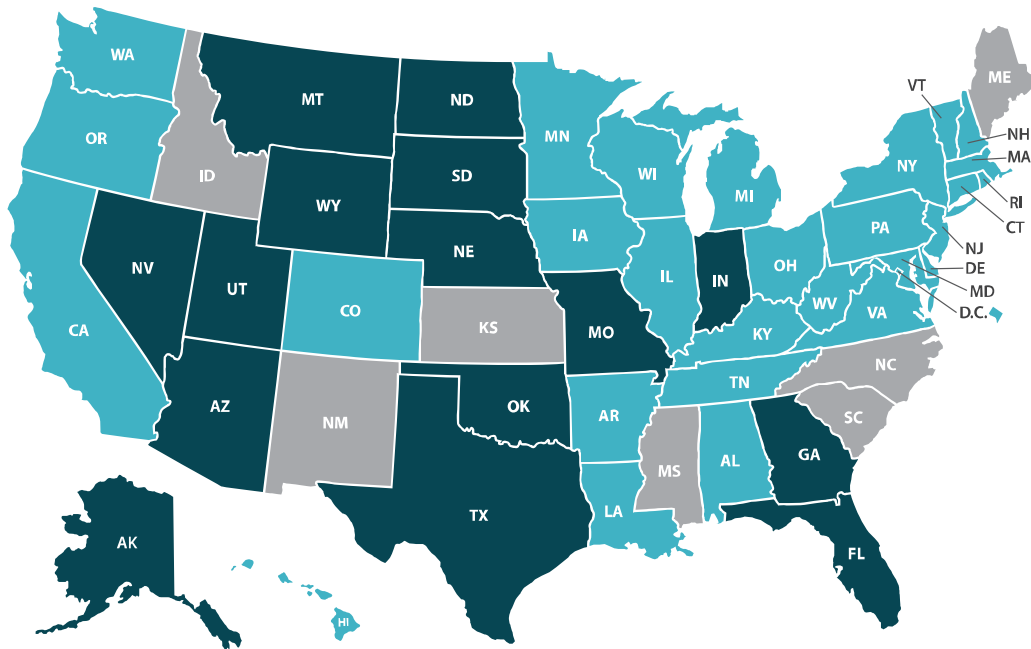
## At a glance: State vs. National Uninsured Rates among Children

The percentage of uninsured children was significantly below the national average in 28 states and the District of Columbia, while 15 states had rates significantly above the national average.

Significantly below the U.S. rate.

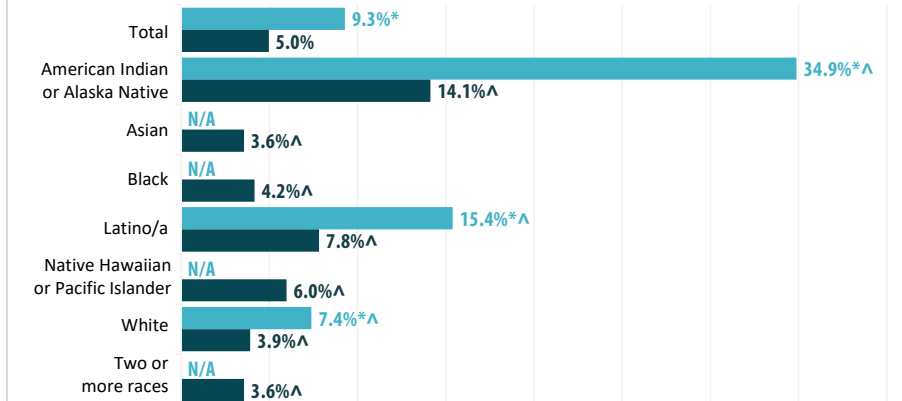
Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.



## Percent of Uninsured Children by Demographic Groups: State vs. National

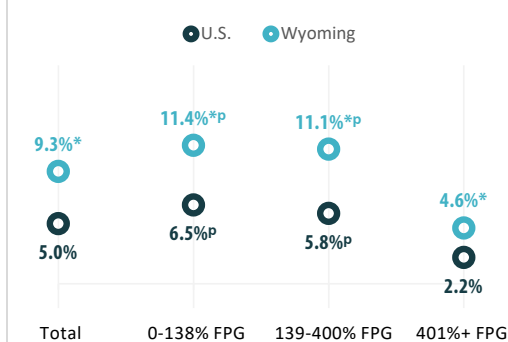
### Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

^Significantly different from total population rate at 95% level

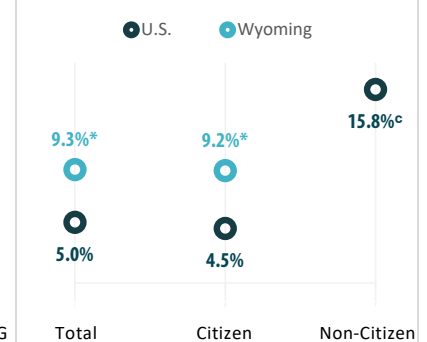
### Uninsured Children by Poverty Level



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>P</sup>Significantly different from 401+ FPG rate at 95% level

### Uninsured Children by Citizenship



\*Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

<sup>c</sup>Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level



CLICK HERE

to learn more about children's health insurance coverage, or visit [www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020](http://www.shadac.org/publications/kidscoverage2020)

# State-Level Inequities in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

SHADAC Analysis of 2016-2020 American Community Survey Data

### Statistical Significance Key

- ^ Significantly different from total pop. rate at 95% level
- ° Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level
- ♯ Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level
- ♭ Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level
- ♣ Significantly different from citizen rate at 95% level

\* Significantly different from U.S. rate at 95% level

° Significantly different from 0-5 age rate at 95% level

♯ Significantly different from 401%+ FPG rate at 95% level

♭ Significantly different from in-metro rate at 95% level

♣ Statistical testing not possible due to unreliability of the benchmark estimate

State	Total % Uninsured	Percent Uninsured by Race/ Ethnicity							Poverty Level			Citizenship		Age			Metro status (i.e., urban, rural)		
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Latino/a	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White	Two or more races	0-138%	139-400%	401%+	Citizen	Non-Citizen	0-5	6-11	12-17	In metro	Not in metro	Metro status uncertain
United States	5.0%	14.1% ^	3.6% ^	4.2% ^	7.8% ^	6.0% ^	3.9% ^	3.6% ^	6.5% ♯	5.8% ♯	2.2%	4.5%	15.8% ♣	4.3%	4.8% °	5.8% °	4.7%	6.2% ♭	5.8% ♭
Alabama	2.9%	N/A	4.7%	2.4% *	7.8% ^	N/A	2.4% ^*	3.4%	3.5% ♯♭	2.9% ♯♭	1.5% *	2.6%	16.1% ♣♣	2.7% *	2.4% *	3.5% **	2.8% *	3.7% *♭	2.5% *
Alaska	8.4%	14.4% ^	10.4% *	N/A	5.3% ^	N/A	6.0% ^*	11.3% *	10.5% ♯♭	9.1% ♯♭	3.8% *	8.2%	11.3% *	8.0% *	8.6% *	8.6% *	7.1% *	12.4% *♭	7.9% *
Arizona	8.2%	18.5% ^*	5.1% ^*	7.0% *	10.1% ^*	N/A	5.4% ^*	6.3% ^*	10.1% ♯♭	9.2% ♯♭	3.6% *	7.8%	17.5% ♣♣	7.1% *	7.6% *	9.8% **	8.0% *	17.9% *♭	7.2% *
Arkansas	4.3%	N/A	N/A	2.3% ^*	11.0% ^*	22.0% ^*	3.3% ^*	5.6% *	5.0% ♯♭	4.5% ♯♭	2.5%	3.8% *	29.9% ♣♣	3.8%	3.8% *	5.3% ♯	4.8%	4.5% *	3.6% *♭
California	3.1%	8.8% ^*	2.4% ^*	2.5% ^*	3.8% ^*	3.3% *	2.3% ^*	2.6% ^*	3.9% ♯♭	3.7% ♯♭	1.6% *	2.8% *	7.7% ♣♣	2.5% *	2.9% **	4.0% **	3.1% *	4.1% *♭	N/A
Colorado	4.6%	9.6% ^	4.0%	4.6%	6.8% ^*	N/A	3.6% ^*	2.5% ^*	5.9% ♯♭	6.2% ♯	2.1%	4.1%	17.2% ♣♣	3.7% *	4.4% **	5.7% ♯	4.2% *	8.3% *♭	7.0% *♭
Connecticut	2.9%	N/A	N/A	3.1% *	4.4% ^*	N/A	2.1% ^*	3.1%	4.4% ♯♭	3.5% ♯♭	1.7% *	2.3%	14.0% ♣♣	2.9% *	3.0% *	2.9% *	2.9% *	2.5% *	N/A
Delaware	3.7%	N/A	N/A	3.0% *	5.9% ^*	N/A	3.6%	N/A	4.1% ♯♭	4.5% ♯♭	2.2%	3.3%	14.6% ♣♣	3.3%	3.6% *	4.1% *	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
Dist. of Columbia	1.9%	N/A	N/A	1.8% *	3.4% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3% ♯†	3.7% ♯†	N/A	1.5% *	8.9% ♣♣	1.5% *	2.5% *	1.8% *	1.9% *	N/A	N/A
Florida	6.9%	13.8% ^	7.0% *	6.9% *	8.4% ^*	N/A	5.9% ^*	5.9% ^*	8.1% ♯♭	7.6% ♯♭	3.8% *	5.8% *	20.9% ♣♣	5.4% *	6.8% **	8.5% **	6.9% *	5.9%	7.9% *♭
Georgia	7.1%	N/A	6.7% *	5.7% ^*	15.3% ^*	N/A	5.6% ^*	5.9% ^*	9.8% ♯♭	7.7% ♯♭	2.6% *	6.5% *	23.3% ♣♣	6.0% *	6.8% **	8.3% **	7.2% *	7.2%	6.9% *
Hawaii	2.7%	N/A	2.9%	N/A	2.9% *	2.5% *	3.9%	2.0% ^*	2.7% *	2.8% *	2.1%	2.5% *	4.8% ♣♣	2.4% *	1.8% *	3.9% **	2.3% *	2.8% *	4.2% *♭
Iaho	5.4%	11.4% ^	N/A	N/A	7.8% ^	N/A	4.9% *	4.6%	5.3% ♯♭	6.4% ♯	3.2% *	5.1%	18.6% ♣♣	4.8%	5.1%	6.3% ♯	4.5%	6.3% ♭	6.4% ♭
Illinois	3.1%	N/A	3.4%	3.5% *	4.0% ^*	N/A	2.6% ^*	1.8% ^*	4.0% ♯♭	3.6% ♯♭	1.5% *	2.9% *	7.7% ♣♣	2.8% *	2.9% *	3.5% **	3.0% *	3.8% *♭	2.9% *
Indiana	6.3%	N/A	5.4%	5.0% ^	9.3% ^*	N/A	6.2% *	5.0% ^*	8.0% ♯♭	7.3% ♯♭	2.6% *	6.1%	15.5% ♣♣	5.9% *	6.7% **	6.4% *	5.4% *	11.1% *♭	7.5% *♭
Iowa	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1% ^*	N/A	2.4% *	N/A	4.0% ♯♭	2.6% ♯♭	1.3% *	2.4% *	7.6% ♣♣	2.5% *	2.2% *	2.9% *	2.1% *	2.7% *	3.0% *♭
Kansas	5.1%	6.0% *	2.5% ^	6.3% *	9.0% ^*	N/A	4.0% ^	5.0%	7.8% ♯♭	5.4% ♯♭	1.9%	4.5% *	24.7% ♣	4.3%	4.7%	6.2% ♯	5.1%	6.1% ♭	3.7% *♭
Kentucky	3.8%	N/A	3.6%	2.6% ^*	8.0% ^	N/A	3.7%	2.2% ^*	4.7% ♯♭	4.1% ♯♭	1.9%	3.6%	13.1% ♣	3.7% *	3.8% *	3.9% *	3.2% *	3.9% *♭	4.6% *♭
Louisiana	3.8%	N/A	8.7% ^*	3.0% ^*	12.0% ^*	N/A	3.0% ^*	4.0%	3.9% ♯♭	4.2% ♯♭	2.4%	3.1% *	35.5% ♣♣	3.5% *	3.6% *	4.1% *	4.1% *	3.1% *	3.2% *♭
Maine	4.7%	6.3% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9% *	3.9%	5.9% ♯	5.9% ♯	2.0%	4.6% *	7.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.4%	3.8% *	6.1% ♭	N/A
Maryland	3.4%	N/A	2.1% ^*	3.0% *	8.1% ^	N/A	2.3% ^*	1.8% ^*	5.5% ♯♭	4.2% ♯♭	1.5% *	2.7%	14.8% ♣♣	3.1% *	3.6% *	3.4% *	3.4% *	N/A	3.2% *
Massachusetts	1.3%	N/A	1.3% *	1.4% *	2.0% ^*	N/A	1.0% ^*	1.2% *	1.6% ♯♭	1.8% ♯♭	0.8% *	1.1% *	4.0% ♣♣	1.3% *	1.3% *	1.2% *	1.3% *	N/A	1.8% *
Michigan	2.9%	10.0% ^	1.9% ^*	2.4% *	4.0% ^*	N/A	2.9% *	1.9% ^*	3.8% ♯♭	3.2% ♯♭	1.1% *	2.8% *	6.0% ♣♣	2.7% *	2.8% *	3.1% **	2.4% *	5.2% *♭	3.8% *♭
Minnesota	3.3%	12.5% ^	2.7%	3.3%	8.0% ^	N/A	2.6% ^*	2.7% *	5.6% ♯♭	3.8% ♯♭	1.5% *	3.0% *	9.2% ♣♣	3.0% *	3.1% *	3.8% **	2.9% *	5.4% *♭	3.4% *
Mississippi	4.9%	23.0% ^*	10.1% ^*	3.4% ^*	11.7% ^*	N/A	5.3% *	4.6%	5.2% ♯♭	5.6% ♯♭	2.2%	4.6% *	31.6% ♣	4.1%	4.9%	5.7% ♯	4.5%	5.0% *	5.4%
Missouri	5.4%	N/A	5.5% *	4.0% ^	9.3% ^*	N/A	5.3% *	5.7% *	8.6% ♯♭	5.2% ♯♭	2.3%	5.2%	16.0% ♣♣	5.2% *	5.2% *	5.9% *	4.6%	7.3% *♭	7.4% *♭
Montana	5.7%	18.5% ^*	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	4.4% ^	3.1% ^	7.3% ♯♭	6.1% ♯♭	3.2%	5.7% *	N/A	5.5% *	5.5%	6.0%	N/A	5.9% †	6.1% †
Nebraska	5.7%	11.2% ^	5.5%	9.6% ^*	11.4% ^*	N/A	3.6% ^	7.5% *	9.5% ♯♭	6.0% ♯♭	2.0%	5.0% *	21.2% ♣♣	5.0%	5.6%	6.4% °	5.7% *	6.2%	5.3%
Nevada	7.1%	9.5% *	6.7% *	4.3% ^	10.3% ^*	N/A	4.8% ^*	4.8% ^	9.0% ♯♭	7.8% ♯♭	3.0% *	6.1% *	28.1% ♣♣	5.6% *	6.8% **	9.0% **	7.2% *	6.5%	6.8%
New Hampshire	2.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6%	N/A	2.5% *	N/A	4.4% ♯♭	3.4% ♯♭	1.7%	2.5%	12.2% ♣♣	2.2% *	2.9% *	3.2% *	2.8% *	3.1% *	2.4% *
New Jersey	3.7%	N/A	2.7% ^*	4.3% ^	6.2% ^*	N/A	2.3% ^*	3.3%	6.5% ♯♭	4.7% ♯♭	1.3% *	2.8%	15.9% ♣♣	3.1% *	3.6% **	4.3% **	3.7% *	N/A	N/A
New Mexico	5.2%	12.5% ^	N/A	N/A	4.8% *	N/A	4.0% ^	N/A	5.2% *	5.7% ♯	4.0% *	4.6% *	26.1% ♣	4.1%	4.4%	7.1% **	5.1%	4.7% *	7.1% *♭
New York	2.5%	9.8% ^*	2.9% ^*	2.5% *	2.5% *	N/A	2.3% *	2.1% *	3.2% ♯♭	2.7% ♯♭	1.3% *	2.2% *	5.5% ♣♣	2.3% *	2.3% *	2.8% **	2.1% *	6.7% ♭	4.7% *♭
North Carolina	5.0%	5.9% *	5.2% *	3.5% ^*	10.6% ^*	N/A	4.0% ^	3.0% ^	6.1% ♯♭	5.6% ♯♭	2.4%	4.3% *	24.6% ♣♣	4.1%	4.8% ♯	5.9% ♯	5.0%	4.9% *	5.0% *
North Dakota	7.9%	21.4% ^*	N/A	N/A	15.0% ^*	N/A	5.9% ^*	N/A	12.8% ♯♭	9.5% ♯♭	3.5% *	7.7% *	N/A	8.5% *	8.1% *	6.8%	6.1%	8.8% *	8.3% *
Ohio	4.3%	N/A	3.0% ^	3.5% ^*	6.8% ^*	N/A	4.4% *	3.1% ^	5.3% ♯♭	5.1% ♯♭	1.9% *	4.1% *	12.3% ♣♣	4.2%	4.2% *	4.5% *	3.5% *	8.0% *♭	4.0% *
Oklahoma	7.9%	19.6% ^*	5.8%	6.6% *	9.0% *	N/A	5.6% ^*	9.4% ^*	9.4% ♯♭	8.4% ♯♭	4.5% *	7.6% *	23.4% ♣♣	7.4% *	7.2% *	9.2% **	6.4% *	9.5% *♭	10.1% *♭
Oregon	3.5%	6.0% ^*	N/A	2.9%	4.4% ^*	N/A	3.3% *	3.1%	4.4% ♯♭	3.9% ♯♭	2.1%	3.4% *	7.2% ♣♣	3.0% *	3.6% *	4.0% **	3.4% *	4.9% *♭	3.0% *
Pennsylvania	4.6%	N/A	3.9%	3.1% ^*	5.3% *	N/A	5.1% ^*	2.1% ^*	6.4% ♯♭	5.5% ♯♭	2.0% *	4.4% *	11.9% ♣	5.0% *	4.3% **	4.6% *	4.2% *	8.3% *♭	5.6% ♭
Rhode Island	2.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5% ^*	N/A	1.6% *	N/A	3.4% ♯♭	2.7% ♯♭	0.9% *	1.9% *	6.5% ♣♣	2.4% *	1.9% *	2.3% *	2.2% *	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	5.0%	N/A	6.0% *	3.8% ^	11.0% ^*	N/A	4.6% *	3.1% ^	4.1% ♯♭	5.6% ♯♭	2.3%	4.4% *	25.1% ♣	4.7%	4.6%	5.7% ♯	5.2% *	4.5% *	4.1% *♭
South Dakota	5.8%	15.6% ^	N/A	N/A	9.2%	N/A	3.8% ^	4.9%	8.5% ♯♭	6.8% ♯♭	1.1% *	5.6%	13.8% ♣♣	4.1%	6.0% **	7.2% **	4.1%	7.4% *♭	4.7% *
Tennessee	4.6%	N/A	4.6%	4.8% *	12.5% ^*	N/A	3.5% ^*	2.6% ^*	6.0% ♯♭	4.8% ♯♭	2.3%	4.0% *	24.2% ♣♣	4.0%	4.2% *	5.6% ♯	5.0%	4.4% *	3.8% *♭
Texas	10.6%	9.2% *	6.3% ^*	7.1% ^*	14.4% ^*	11.8%	7.1% ^*	6.4% ^*	12.4% ♯♭	13.0% ♯♭	4.7% *	9.3% *	33.7% ♣♣	8.3% *	10.4% **	13.2% **	10.4% *	11.7% *♭	12.0% *♭
Utah	6.6%	16.8% ^	8.1% *	12.3% ^*	14.0% ^*	10.6%	4.7% ^*	4.5% ^	11.5% ♯♭	6.5% ♯♭	3.0% *	6.1% *	27.3% ♣♣	6.1% *	6.2% *	7.6% **	6.6% *	8.9% *♭	5.6% ♭
Vermont	1.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1% *	1.1% *	N/A	1.4% *	0.8% *	N/A	N/A	1.2% ††	N/A
Virginia	4.5%	N/A	4.1%	3.8% ^	11.0% ^*	N/A	3.2% ^*	3.4% ^	6.4% ♯♭	6.1% ♯♭	1.7% *	3.7% *	18.3% ♣♣	3.7% *	4.2% **	5.5% ♯	4.4% *	4.3% *	4.9% *♭
Washington	2.7%	10.9% ^*	2.1% ^*	2.1% *	3.7% ^*	5.0% ^	2.3% ^*	2.0% ^*	3.5% ♯♭	2.9% ♯♭	1.7% *	2.5% *	5.0% ♣♣	2.3% *	2.6% *	3.1% **	2.6% *	3.0% *	2.9% *
West Virginia	2.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.9% ^	N/A	2.5% *	N/A	2.7% ♯♭	2.8% ♯♭	1.7%	2.5% *	N/A	2.3% *	2.7% *	2.5% *	1.9% *	2.8% *♭	2.8% *♭
Wisconsin	3.8%	23.0% ^*	3.0%	1.9% ^*	6.4% ^*	N/A	3.6% *	2.1% ^*	6.9% ♯♭	3.5% ♯♭	2.0%	3.6% *	12.3% ♣♣	4.1%	3.6% *	3.9% *	2.9% *	4.3% *♭	6.9% *♭
Wyoming	9.3%	34.9% ^*	N/A	N/A	15.4% ^*	N/A	7.4% ^*	N/A	11.4% ♯♭	11.1% ♯♭	4.6% *	9.2% *	N/A	8.8% *	9.4% *	9.6% *	N/A	11.1% ††	6.7% †