



STATE LEVEL TRENDS IN CHILDREN'S HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2016

JUNE 2018



INTRODUCTION

We examine data from the American Community Survey (ACS) to compare health insurance coverage from 2013 to 2016 and show six-year coverage trends for children nationwide and at the state level.

REPORT CONTENTS:

NATIONAL & STATE VARIATION IN UNINSURANCE RATES



TRENDS IN KIDS COVERAGE BY INCOME



TRENDS IN KIDS COVERAGE BY RACE/ETHNICITY



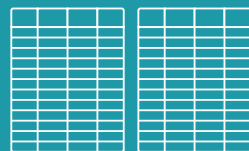
TRENDS IN KIDS COVERAGE BY HOUSEHOLD EDUCATION



APPENDIX: DATA AND METHODS



APPENDIX: ALL-STATE TABLES



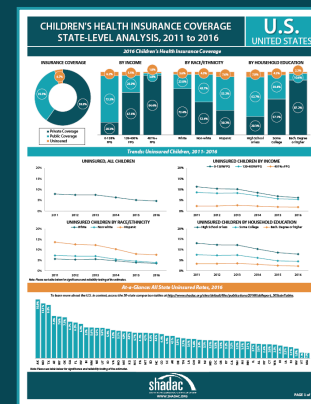
COMPANION DOCUMENTS:

50-STATE TABLES

Detailed 50-state tables that allow for easy cross-state and national comparisons of children's coverage from 2013 to 2016.

STATE PROFILES

Two-page "at a glance" graphic profiles of five-year trends in children's coverage for each state and the U.S., including statistical comparisons of coverage levels from 2013 to 2016.



Both of these companion documents are available at www.shadac.org/KidsReport2016

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

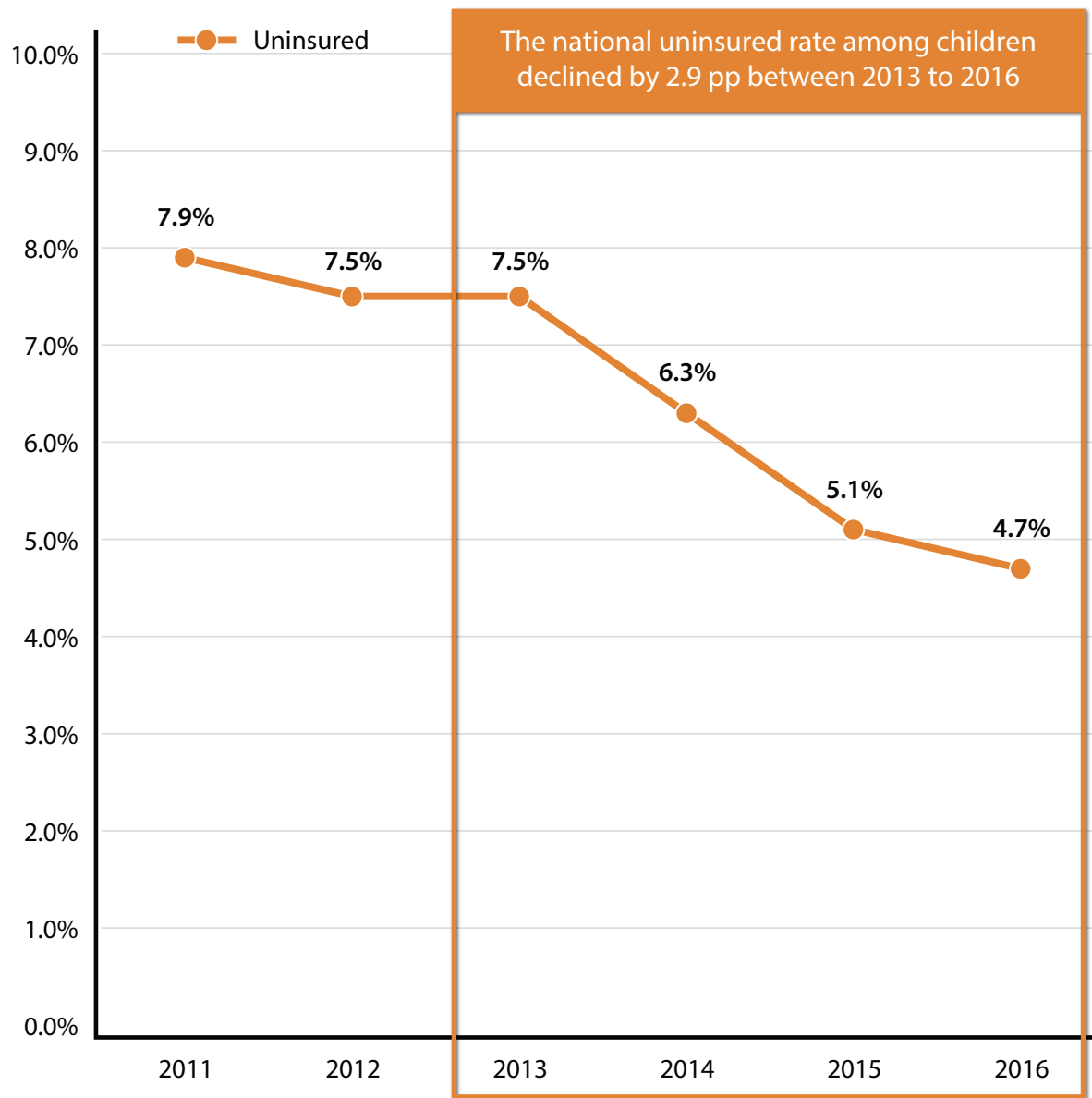
- This report looks at health insurance coverage among children in the United States from 2013 to 2016, examining changes in children's coverage before and after the coverage provisions of the Affordable Care Act (ACA) took effect in 2014. We examine coverage at both the national and state level, among children as a whole and by income, race/ethnicity, and household educational attainment.
- Since the coverage provisions of the ACA took effect, children in the United States have seen significant declines in uninsurance, with the number of uninsured children dropping by 2.2 million, or 2.9 percentage points, between 2013 and 2016. These coverage gains were sustained despite an uncertain policy climate around the Affordable Care Act.
- Drops in uninsurance were seen across demographic categories, and some of the largest coverage gains continued to be made by groups of children that have historically had the highest rates of uninsurance: low-income, Hispanic, and non-white children and children in households with low educational attainment. Despite coverage gains, coverage rates for these groups are still significantly below those of high-income children and white children, and coverage varies [across states](#).
- This report looks at percentage *point* changes in coverage; for *percent* changes, see [Appendix Table 1](#).
- Information on the data source and methods can be found in the appendix on [slide 25](#).



NATIONAL TRENDS IN CHILDREN'S HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2013 TO 2016

NATIONAL TRENDS IN CHILDREN'S UNINSURANCE, 2011 TO 2016

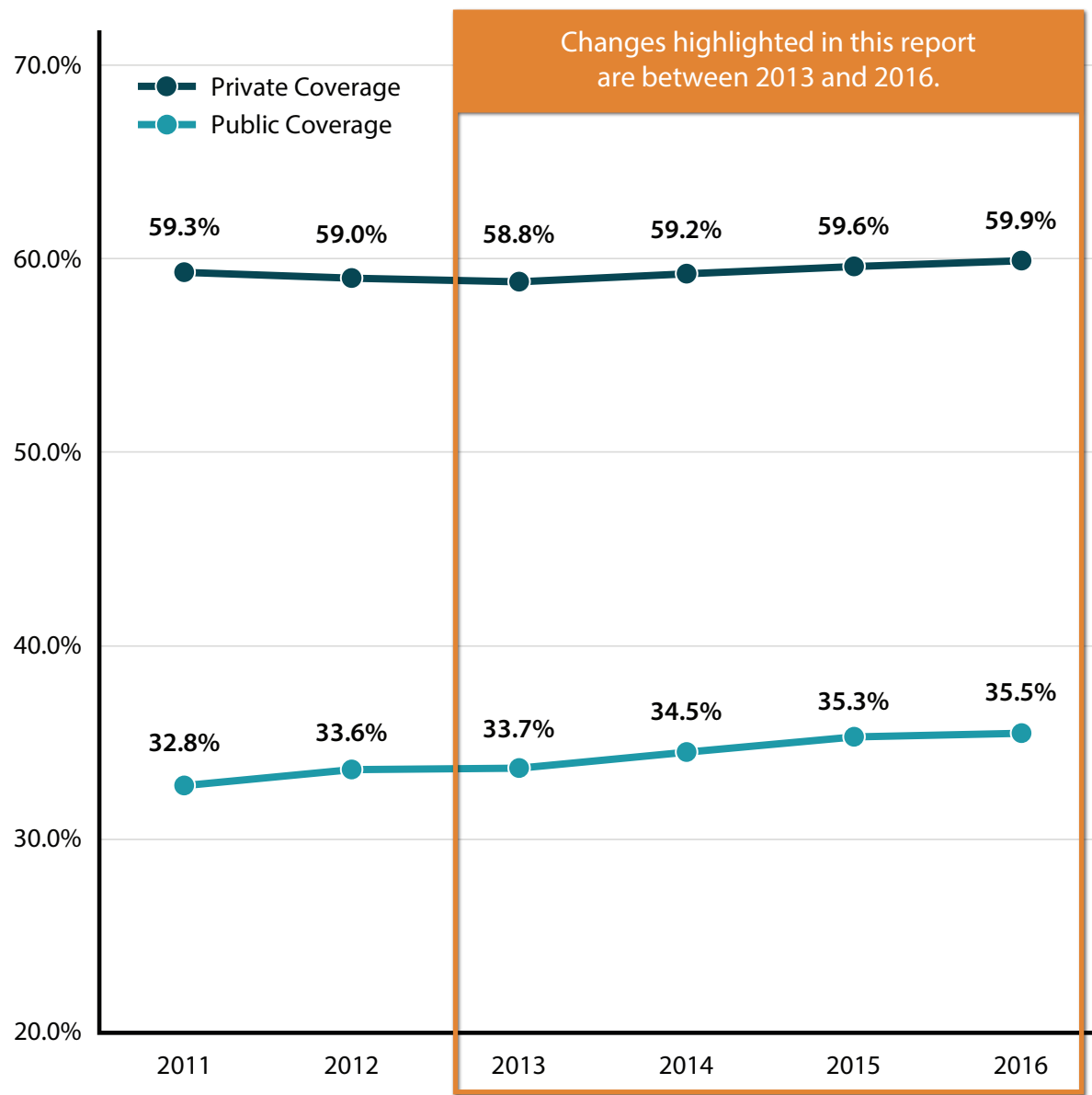
- Children in the United States have seen significant declines in uninsurance since the coverage provisions of the ACA took effect in 2014, with the number of uninsured children dropping by 2.2 million between 2013 and 2016. This represents a 2.9 percentage-point (pp) decline.



Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

NATIONAL TRENDS IN CHILDREN'S HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2011 TO 2016

- While the majority of children (59.9%) had private coverage in 2016, more than a third (35.5%) had public coverage.
- Recent reductions in the rate of uninsurance among children were driven by increases in both public and private coverage from 2013 to 2016, although increases in public coverage were greater (1.8 pp) than increases in private coverage (1.1 pp).



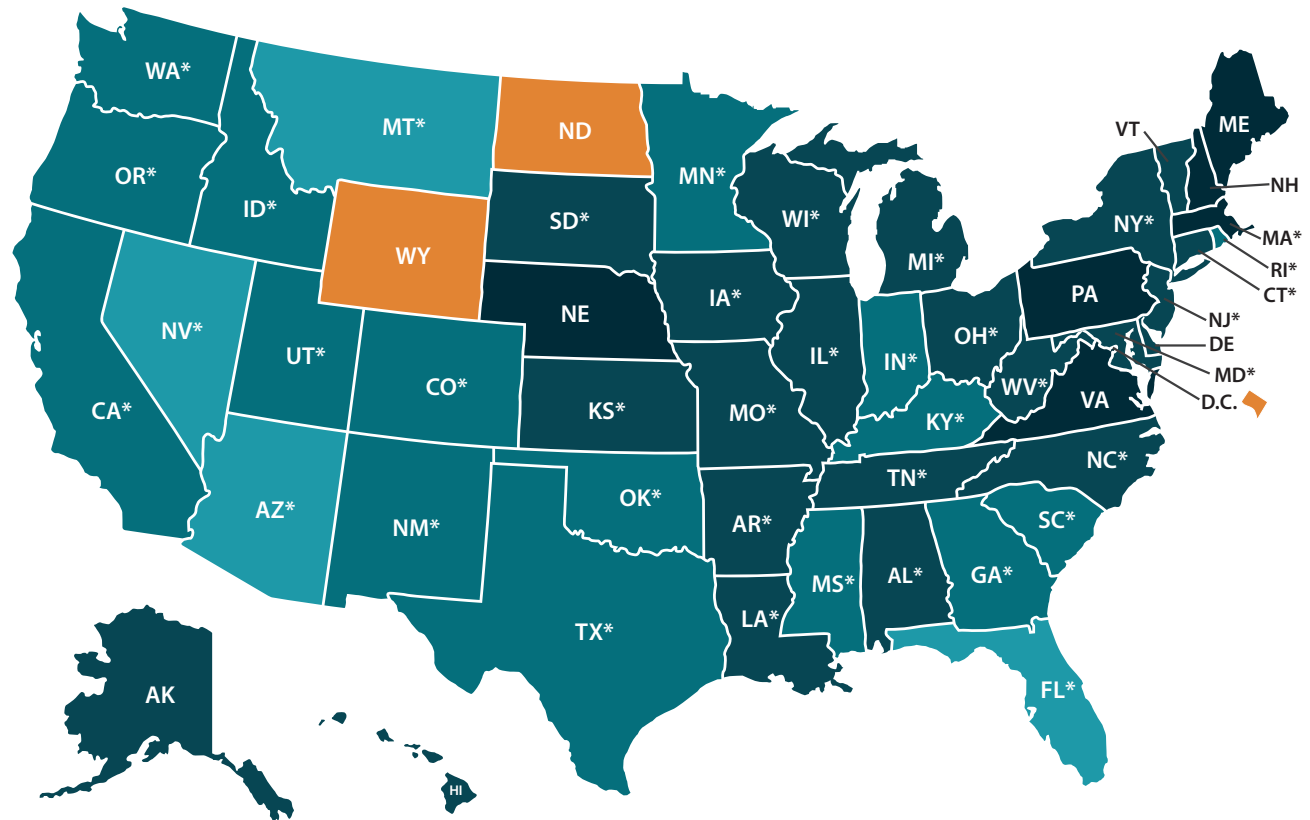
Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.



STATE TRENDS IN CHILDREN'S UNINSURANCE, 2013 TO 2016

STATE LEVEL CHANGES IN CHILDREN'S UNINSURANCE, 2013 TO 2016

- The national decline in uninsurance among children from 2013 to 2016 was reflected at the state level: 39 states saw statistically significant declines in children's uninsurance during this time.
- North Dakota, Wyoming and the District of Columbia saw increases in the uninsured rate among children from 2013 to 2016, but these increases did not reach statistical significance.



Percentage Point Changes in Uninsurance Rates
** Statistically significant at the 95% confidence level*

- Decreased by 5.0 pp or more
- Decreased by 3.0 pp to 4.9 pp
- Decreased by 1.0 pp to 2.9 pp
- Decreased by less than 1.0 pp
- Increased (None statistically significant)

NATIONALLY: 2.8* percentage point decrease

Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

TOP FIVE LARGEST PERCENTAGE-POINT DECREASES IN UNINSURANCE, 2013 TO 2016

- The change in children's uninsurance between 2013 and 2016 varied by state.
- Among the states with the largest percentage-point drops in children's uninsurance from 2013 to 2016, Nevada was the top, with an 8.1 percentage-point decline. This represents nearly 55,000 fewer uninsured children in the state.

State	Percent of Uninsured Children			Uninsurance Rate Rank	
	2013 Rate	2016 Rate	Percentage-Point Change	2013	2016
Nevada	14.4%	6.3%	-8.1 pp*	1	9
Montana	10.7%	4.7%	-6.0 pp*	7	21
Florida	11.7%	6.5%	-5.2 pp*	5	8
Arizona	12.7%	7.8%	-5.0 pp*	3	4
California	7.9%	3.2%	-4.6 pp*	14	37
United States	7.5 %	4.7%	-2.8 pp*		

Note: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level).
Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

TOP FIVE LARGEST DECREASES IN THE NUMBER OF UNINSURED CHILDREN, 2013 TO 2016

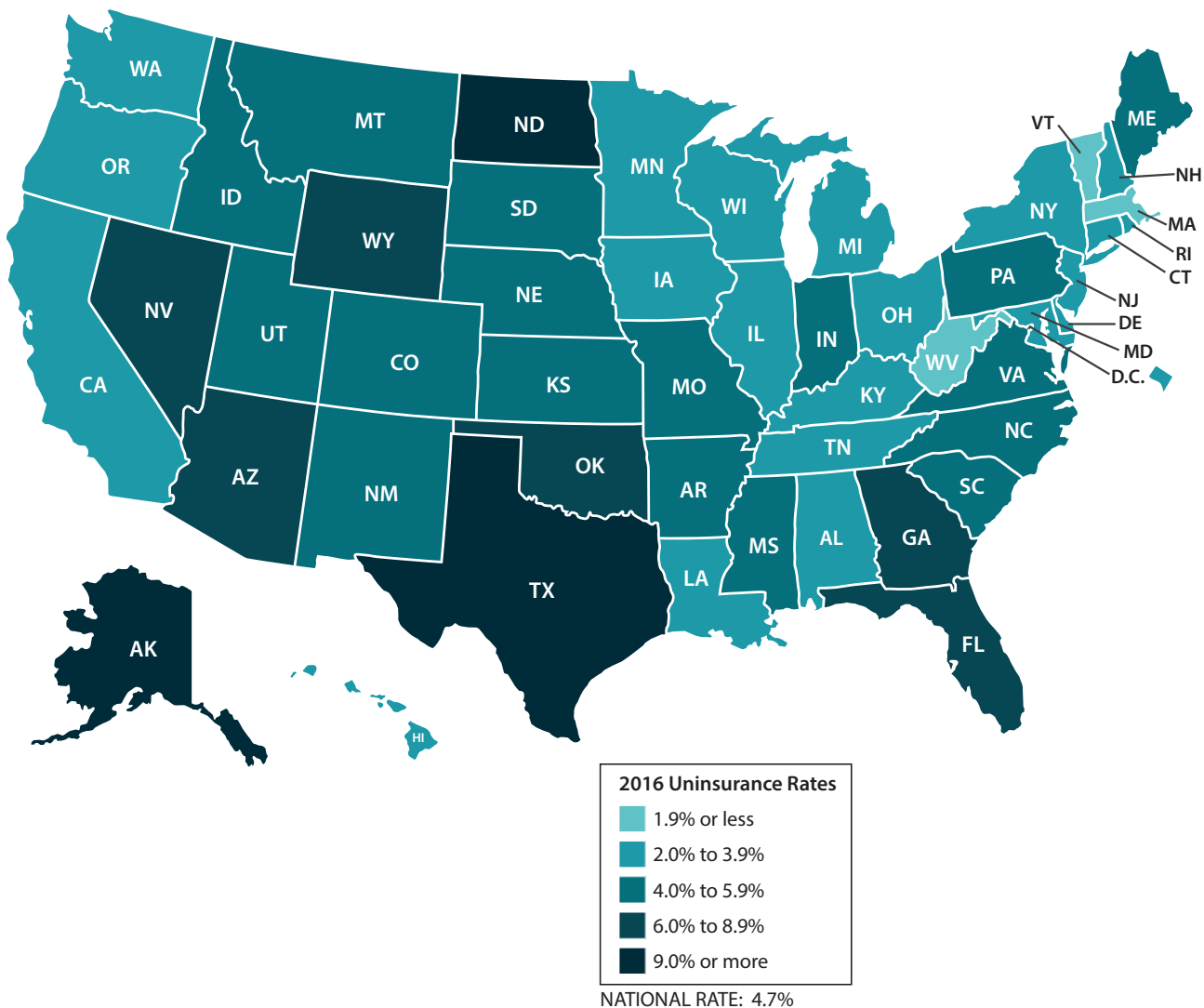
- When considering the largest decreases in number of uninsured children between 2013 and 2016 (rather than changes in uninsurance rates), the list of states changes.
- The two most populous states in the country, California and Texas, saw the largest declines in numbers of uninsured children from 2013 to 2016, at 455,000 and 226,000, respectively.
- When taken together, the decline in uninsured children among the top five states accounts for almost 50% of the national decrease in uninsured children from 2013 to 2016.

State	Number of Uninsured Children			Percent of National Total
	2013 Count	2016 Count	Change in Count	
California	763,521	308,371	-455,150	20%
Texas	976,653	750,975	-225,678	10%
Florida	499,891	287,528	-212,363	10%
Georgia	263,992	178,655	-85,337	4%
Arizona	217,270	133,948	-83,322	4%
Five State Total	2,721,327	1,659,477	-1,061,850	48%
United States	5,860,867	3,639,915	-2,220,952	100%

Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

CHILDREN'S UNINSURANCE RATES BY STATE, 2016

- Despite the widespread drop in children's uninsurance from 2013 to 2016, variation in uninsurance rates remained among states in 2016.
- Two states (North Dakota and Alaska) had double-digit rates of uninsurance among children in 2016, while 10 states had children's uninsurance rates below 3.0%.
- Alaska had the highest 2016 rate of uninsured children in the U.S. at 10.8%, and Massachusetts had the lowest rate of uninsured children at 1.0%.



Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

STATE VARIATION IN CHILDREN'S UNINSURANCE RATES AND COUNTS, 2016

- In terms of numbers of uninsured children, Texas had the most in 2016, at 751,000.
- The top five states with the most uninsured children in 2016 are the same as those that saw the largest declines in the number of uninsured children between 2013 and 2016.
- When taken together, the five states with the most uninsured children account for almost 50% of all uninsured children in the United States in 2016.

STATE		PERCENT	
FIVE STATES WITH THE LOWEST RATES	1. Massachusetts	1.0%	
	2. West Virginia	1.8%	
	3. Rhode Island	2.1%	
	4. Iowa	2.2%	
	5. Hawaii	2.3%	
FIVE STATES WITH THE HIGHEST RATES	1. Alaska	10.8%	
	2. North Dakota	10.1%	
	3. Texas	9.8%	
	4. Arizona	7.8%	
	5. Wyoming	7.6%	
STATE		COUNT	PERCENT (OF NATIONAL TOTAL)
FIVE STATES WITH THE LARGEST NUMBER OF UNINSURED CHILDREN	1. Texas	750,975	21%
	2. California	308,371	8%
	3. Florida	287,528	8%
	4. Georgia	178,655	5%
	5. Arizona	133,948	4%
	Five State Total	1,659,477	46%
	U.S. Total	3,639,915	100%

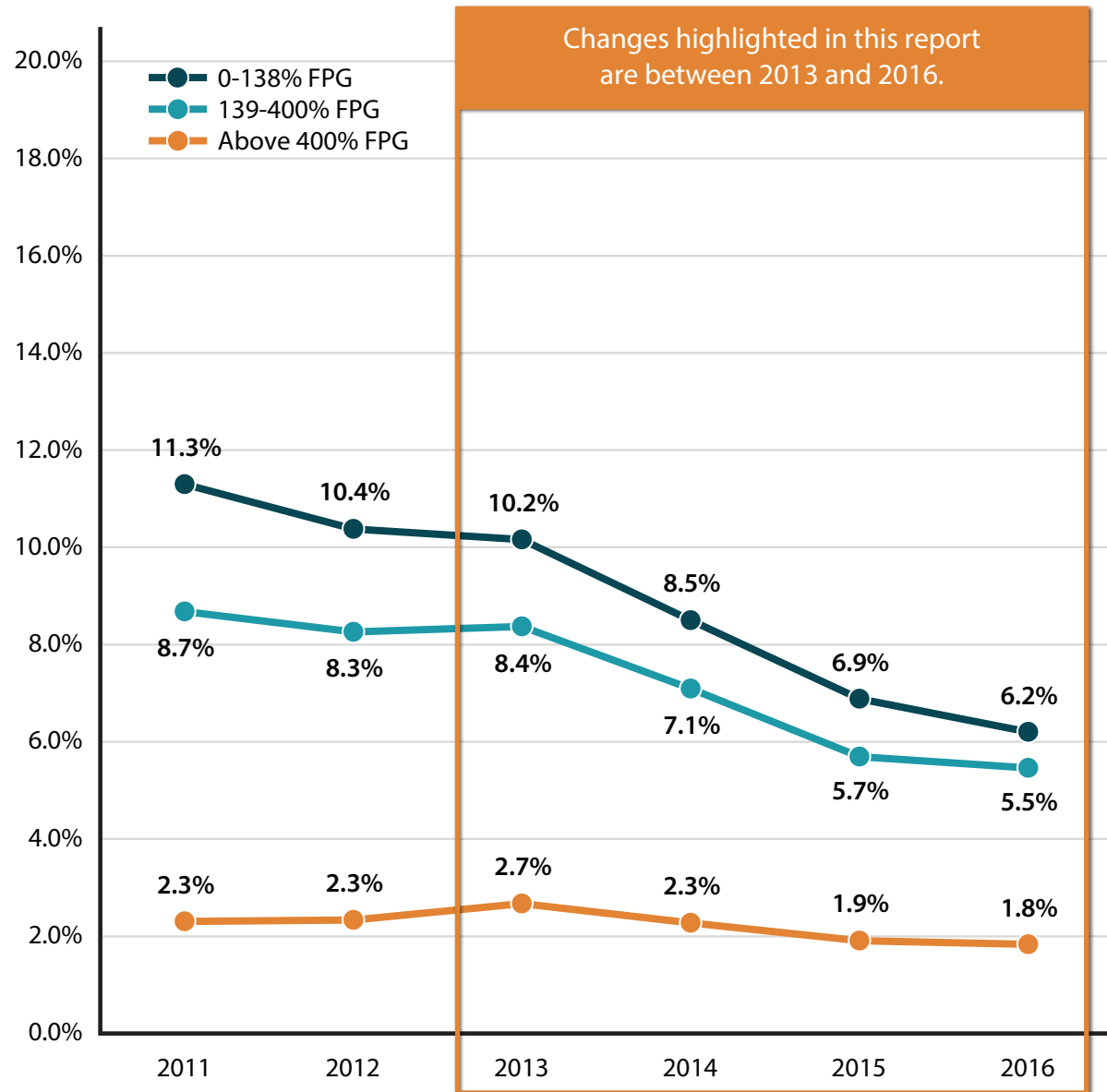
Note: Estimates with a relative standard error greater than 30% are not reported in this ranking (i.e. Vermont).
Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.



TRENDS IN CHILDREN'S HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE BY INCOME, 2013-2016

NATIONAL TRENDS IN CHILDREN'S UNINSURANCE BY INCOME, 2011 TO 2016

- In the United States, the uninsured rate dropped among children of all incomes between 2013 and 2016.
- This drop in uninsurance was largest among children in low-income households (0-138% FPG), at 4.0 percentage points, but was also sizable for children in middle-income households (139-400% FPG), at 2.9 percentage points.
- Children in high-income households (above 400% FPG) saw the smallest decline (-0.8 pp), but it was still statistically significant.
- Declines in uninsurance from 2013 to 2016 were driven by gains in public and private coverage, but patterns differed by income:
 - Among children in low- and high-income households, decreases in uninsurance were driven by gains in public coverage.
 - Among children in middle-income households, the decrease in uninsurance was driven by gains in both public and private coverage.
- In 2016, disparities in coverage levels between income groups remained, with low- and middle-income children having the highest rates of uninsurance (6.2% and 5.5%, respectively) and high-income children having the lowest rates of uninsurance (1.8%).



Note: In 2016, the federal poverty guideline for a family of four was \$24,300.
Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

STATE VARIATION IN LOW-INCOME CHILDREN'S UNINSURANCE RATES, 2016

- Thirty-two states saw statistically significant reductions in uninsurance for low-income children from 2013 to 2016. These reductions ranged from a 1.7 percentage-point decline in Massachusetts to declines greater than 10.0 percentage points in Nevada and Utah.
- Despite these widespread coverage gains from 2013 to 2016, there was significant state variation in uninsurance rates among low-income children in 2016, with uninsurance rates ranging from 1.1% in Massachusetts to 13.8% in Alaska.

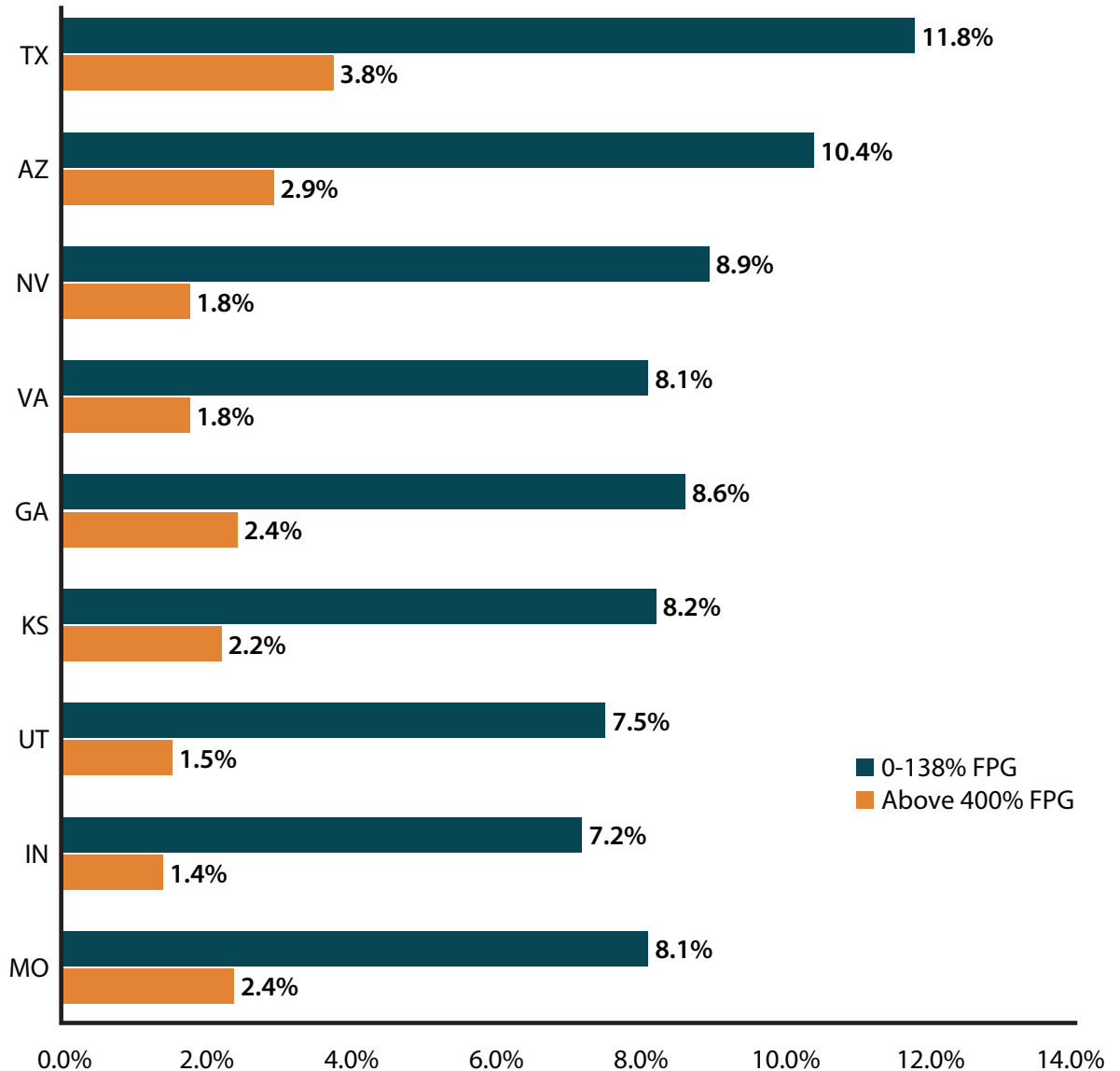
	STATE	PERCENT
FIVE STATES WITH THE LOWEST RATES	1. Massachusetts	1.1%
	2. West Virginia	1.4%
	3. Connecticut	2.5%
	4. Oregon	3.2%
	5. New York	3.2%
FIVE STATES WITH THE HIGHEST RATES	1. Alaska	13.8%
	2. North Dakota	13.2%
	3. Texas	11.8%
	4. Nebraska	10.7%
	5. Arizona	10.4%

Note: Estimates with a relative standard error greater than 30% are not reported in this ranking (i.e., Rhode Island and Vermont).
Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

STATE DISPARITIES IN CHILDREN'S UNINSURANCE RATES BY INCOME, 2016

- Notably, states also continued to vary considerably in 2016 in terms of the coverage gap between low- and high-income kids. The chart on the right shows states with the greatest disparities in uninsurance rates between low- and high-income children in 2016 (i.e., states with gaps that exceeded 5.0 pp).

STATES WITH A GAP GREATER THAN 5.0 PERCENTAGE POINTS BETWEEN LOW- AND HIGH-INCOME CHILDREN



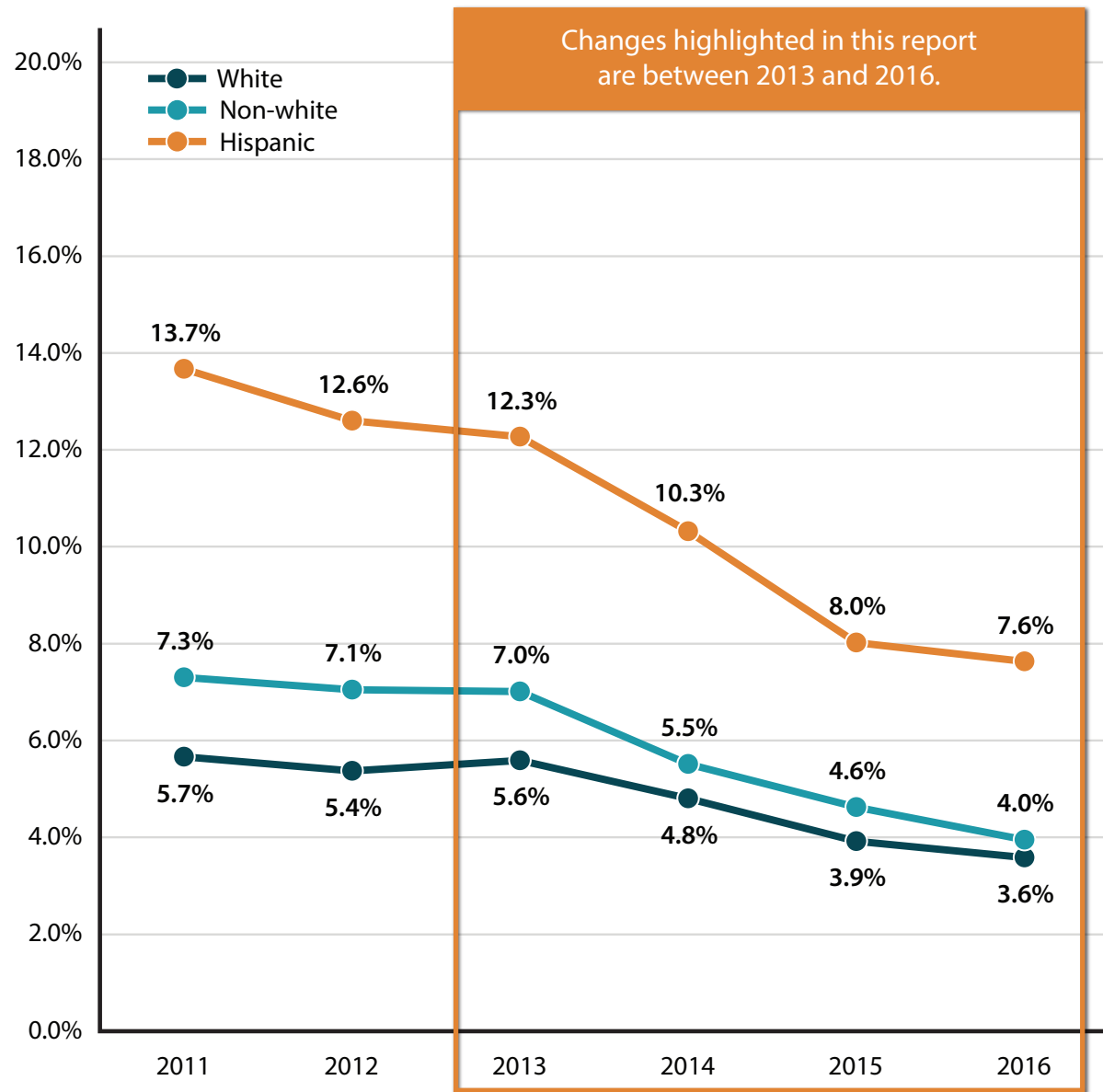
Note: Estimates with a relative standard error greater than 30% are not reported in this chart (i.e., Alaska, D.C., Nebraska, New Hampshire, North Dakota, and Wyoming).
Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.



TRENDS IN CHILDREN'S HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE BY RACE/ETHNICITY, 2013-2016

NATIONAL TRENDS IN CHILDREN'S UNINSURANCE BY RACE/ETHNICITY, 2011 TO 2016

- In the United States, the uninsured rate dropped among children of all races and ethnicities between 2013 and 2016.
- This drop was largest among Hispanic children (-4.7 pp), but it was also sizable for non-white children (-2.4 pp) and white children (-2.0 pp).
- Among white and Hispanic children, the decline in uninsurance was driven by gains in both public and private coverage, but among non-white kids the decline was driven only by gains in private coverage.
- In 2016, disparities in coverage by race persisted, with Hispanic children having uninsurance rates exceeding 7.0%, while white and non-white children saw rates of 4.0% or less.



Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

STATE VARIATION IN HISPANIC CHILDREN'S UNINSURANCE RATES, 2016

- Thirty-five states saw statistically significant decreases in uninsurance among white children that ranged from less than 1.0 percentage points in Massachusetts to 6.5 percentage points in Nevada.
- Twenty-nine states saw decreases in uninsurance among non-white children. These declines ranged from 1.4 percentage points in Massachusetts to almost 12.7 percentage points in Montana.
- Among Hispanic children, 18 states saw a drop in uninsurance. The smallest decline was 2.5 percentage points in New York, and the largest was 9.8 percentage points in Nevada.
- Despite coverage gains, significant variation in state rates of uninsurance remained, particularly among non-white and Hispanic children.

	STATE	PERCENT
FIVE STATES WITH THE HIGHEST RATES	1. Texas	13.4%
	2. Virginia	13.2%
	3. Georgia	13.2%
	4. Nebraska	12.0%
	5. Tennessee	11.7%

Notes: Estimates with a relative standard error greater than 30% are not reported in this summary slide. Because states with low uninsurance among Hispanic children often have high relative standard errors, we only highlight the states with the highest rates for this measure.

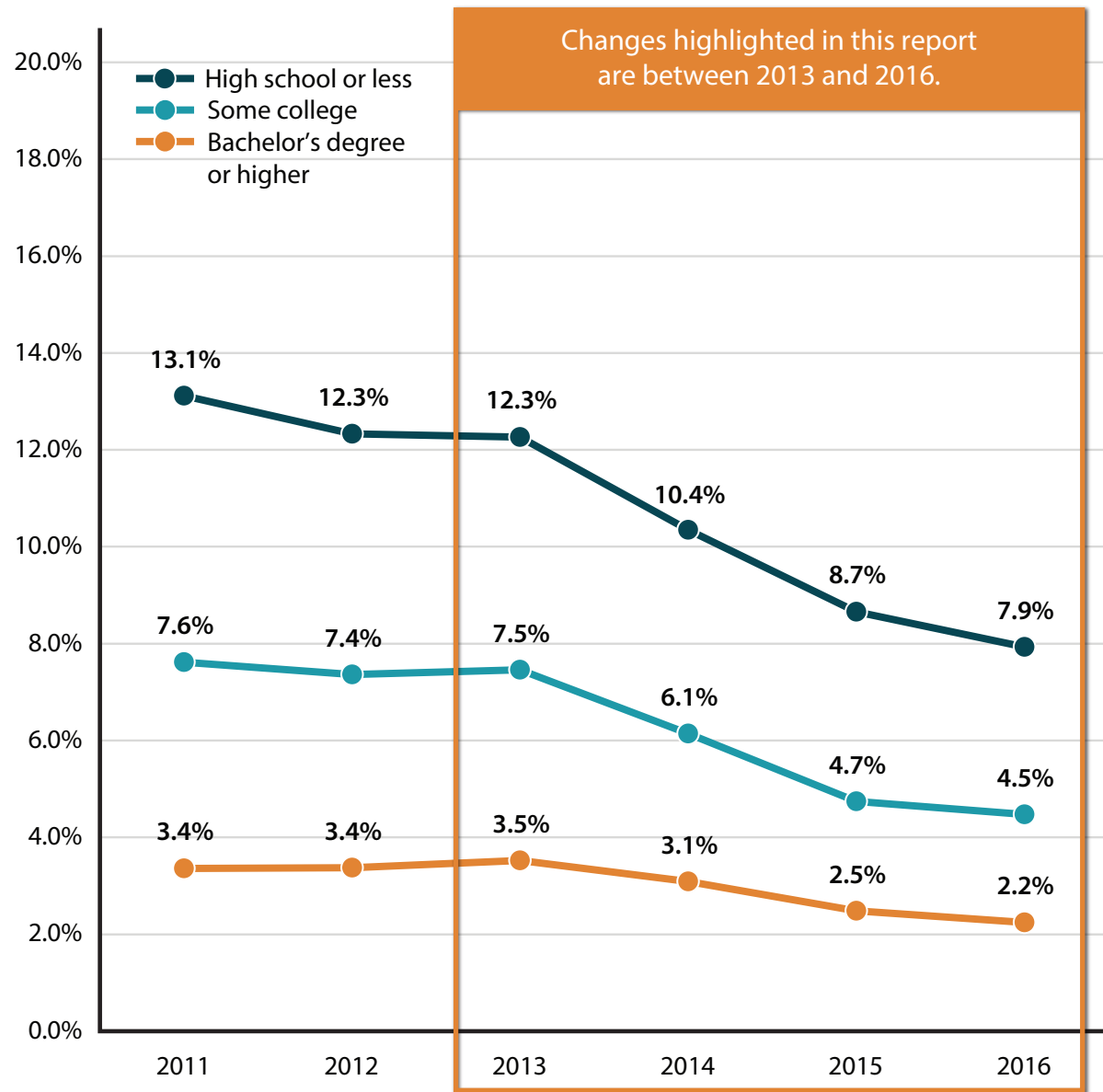
Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.



TRENDS IN CHILDREN'S HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE BY HOUSEHOLD EDUCATION, 2013-2016

NATIONAL TRENDS IN CHILDREN'S UNINSURANCE BY HOUSEHOLD EDUCATION, 2011 TO 2016

- In the United States, the uninsured rate dropped among children across all levels of household education between 2013 to 2016.
- This drop was largest among children in households with the lowest level of education (some high school or less), at 4.3 percentage points.
- Children in households where an adult had some college education saw a 3.0 percentage-point decline in uninsurance, and those in households with the highest educational attainment (a Bachelor's degree or higher) saw the smallest decline, at 1.3 percentage points.
- In 2016, disparities in coverage levels by household education remained, with children in households with low and middle levels of education having higher rates of uninsurance (7.9% and 4.5%, respectively) than children in households with a Bachelor's degree or higher (2.2%).



Note: Household education is defined as the highest level of education reported among adults aged 25 and older in the household.
Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

STATE VARIATION IN CHILDREN'S UNINSURANCE RATES AMONG HOUSEHOLDS WITH THE LOWEST EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (HIGH SCHOOL OR LESS), 2016

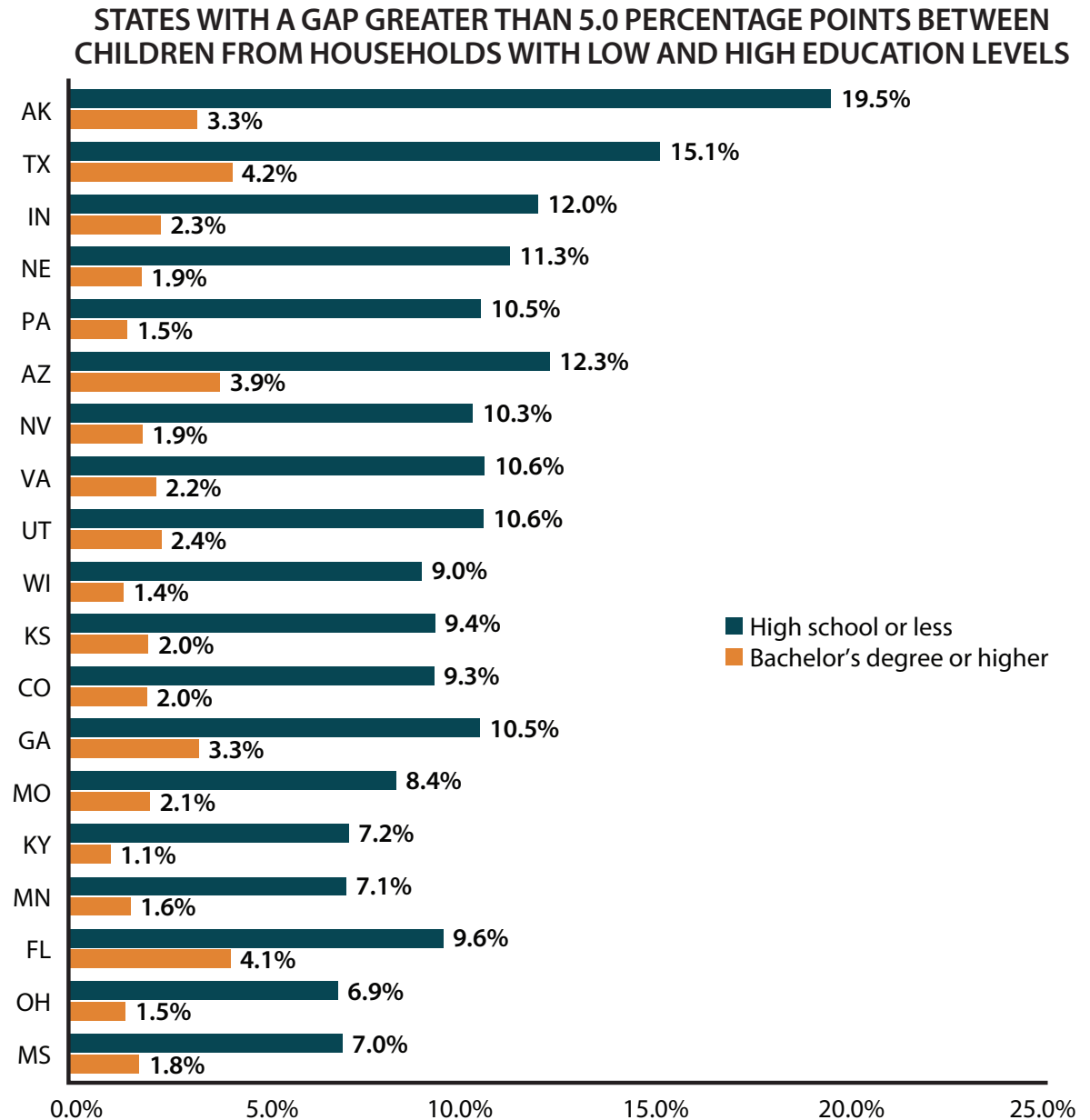
- There was significant state variation in children's uninsurance rates by household educational attainment, particularly among children who lived in households with the lowest educational attainment (high school degree or less), for whom uninsurance ranged from 19.5% in Alaska to 1.6% in Massachusetts in 2016.

	STATE	PERCENT
FIVE STATES WITH THE LOWEST RATES	1. Massachusetts	1.6%
	2. West Virginia	2.0%
	3. Connecticut	3.5%
	4. Alabama	3.9%
	5. Illinois	3.9%
FIVE STATES WITH THE HIGHEST RATES	1. Alaska	19.5%
	2. Texas	15.1%
	3. Arizona	12.3%
	4. Indiana	12.0%
	5. Nebraska	11.3%

Note: Estimates with a relative standard error greater than 30% are not reported in this ranking (i.e. North Dakota, Hawaii, Rhode Island and Vermont).
Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

STATE DISPARITIES IN CHILDREN'S UNINSURANCE RATES BY HOUSEHOLD EDUCATION, 2016

- Notably, states also varied considerably in 2016 in terms of the coverage gap between kids from households with low and high levels of educational attainment. The chart on the right shows states with the greatest disparities in uninsurance between kids in households with a high school degree or less and kids in households with a Bachelor's degree or higher (i.e., states with gaps that exceeded 5.0 pp).



Note: Estimates with a relative standard error greater than 30% are not reported in this chart (i.e. Iowa, Maine, New Mexico and North Dakota).

Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

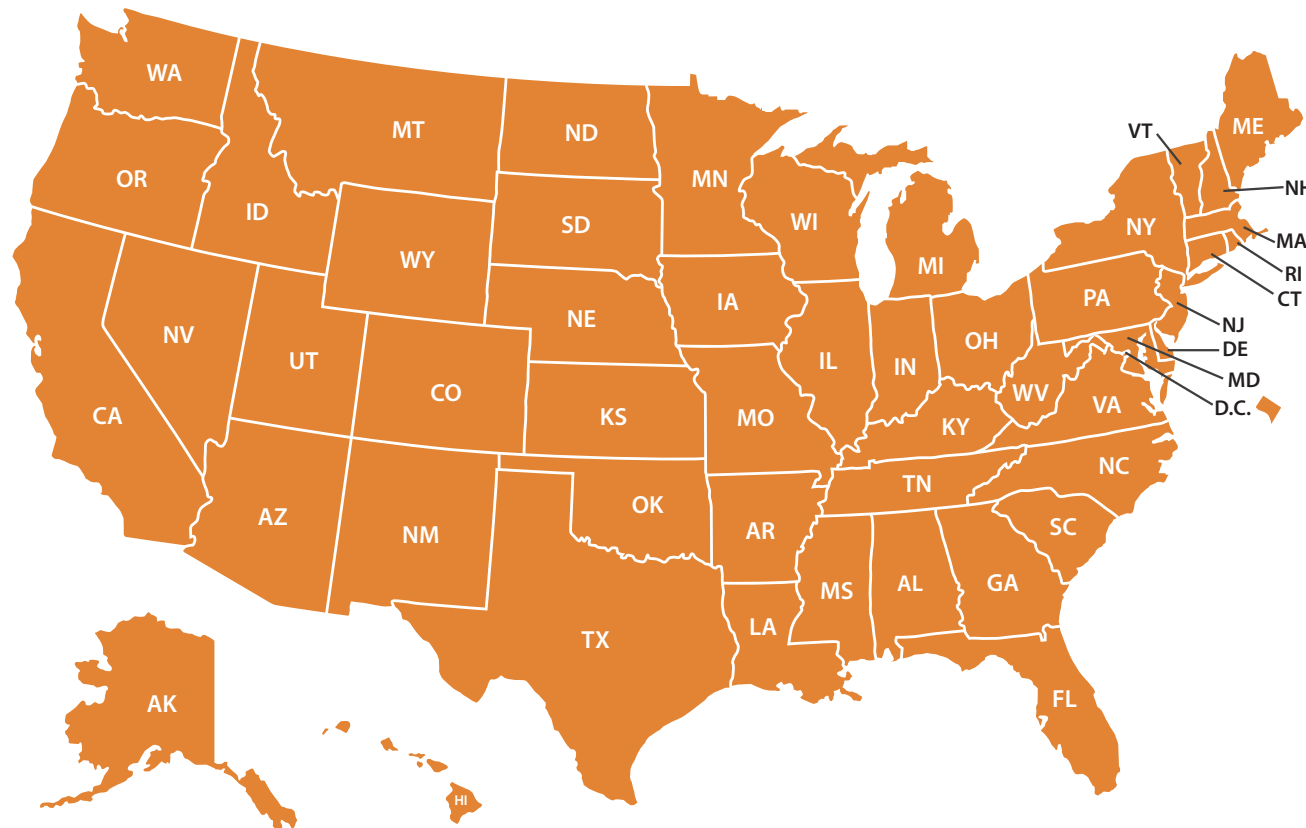
SUGGESTED CITATION

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OTHER CONTRIBUTORS

Carrie Au-Yeung provided substantial review and editing and Lindsey Lanigan provided the design and layout.

CLICK A STATE BELOW TO VIEW ITS INDIVIDUAL STATE PROFILE





APPENDIX

APPENDIX: DATA AND METHODS

THE AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY

In this report, we analyze data from the American Community Survey (ACS). The ACS is an annual survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau that includes questions on a wide range of topics, including demographics, income, employment, and health insurance (beginning in 2008). The ACS is a mixed-mode survey that includes responses from mail, telephone, and in-person interviews. Nationally, about 4.5 million people respond to the ACS each year. The ACS collects data in every county in the nation, and its large sample size allows for more precise state-level estimates than other 50-state surveys. The sample is restricted to the non-institutional population. The data analysis for this report was performed with the ACS public use microdata sample. Standard errors were produced using the ACS replicate weights described in the ACS variance estimation methodology.¹

INSURANCE COVERAGE

The ACS collects data on all sources of health insurance coverage that a person has at the time of the survey. For this report, SHADAC analyzed the ACS data on health insurance by primary source of insurance coverage. If multiple sources of coverage were reported for a child, private insurance was considered primary over public sources of insurance such as Medicaid and CHIP.

POVERTY

To measure family poverty, income was totaled for all individuals in the health insurance unit. The health insurance unit is a narrower definition of family that more accurately reflects whose income is included when assessing public program eligibility for the individual.ⁱⁱ The income is divided by the federal poverty guidelines (FPG) produced by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services to calculate the income as a percentage of FPG. In 2016, the federal poverty guideline for a family of four was \$24,300.

RACE/ETHNICITY

For race/ethnicity, “White,” is defined in the report as white-alone, non-Hispanic. “Non-white” is all other races or two or more races, but excluding Hispanic. Hispanic is defined as any-Hispanic.

EDUCATION

Education is defined by the highest educational attainment among adults aged 25 and older in the household.

DATA SUPPRESSION

Estimates with relative standard errors (standard error/estimate) greater than 30 percent are not included in this report.

¹ Variance Estimation-Chapter 12. ACS Design and Methodology. Found at https://www.census.gov/content/dam/Census/library/publications/2010/acs/acs_design_methodology_ch12.pdf

² SHADAC and Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. Defining Family for Studies of Health Insurance Coverage. March 2012. Available at: http://www.shadac.org/files/shadac/publications/SHADAC_Brief27.pdf

APPENDIX TABLE 1

TREND IN COVERAGE FOR CHILDREN

State	PRIVATE COVERAGE			PUBLIC COVERAGE			UNINSURED		
	2013 Count	2016 Count	Percent Change	2013 Count	2016 Count	Percent Change	2013 Count	2016 Count	Percent Change
Alabama	663,436	648,030	-2.3%	466,499	490,017	5.0% *	59,275	31,032	-47.6% *
Alaska	122,963	115,976	-5.7%	49,454	60,474	22.3%	23,904	21,339	-10.7%
Arizona	917,484	960,323	4.7%	568,923	632,455	11.2% *	217,270	133,948	-38.3% *
Arkansas	351,628	361,077	2.7%	351,122	358,782	2.2%	48,569	30,797	-36.6% *
California	5,311,328	5,324,453	0.2%	3,634,377	3,966,051	9.1% *	763,521	308,371	-59.6% *
Colorado	849,850	846,485	-0.4%	348,806	424,570	21.7% *	118,119	59,050	-50.0% *
Connecticut	558,632	537,520	-3.8%	245,597	243,386	-0.9%	35,680	20,617	-42.2% *
Delaware	132,288	143,377	8.4%	74,044	65,086	-12.1%	11,552	8,283	-28.3%
D.C.	68,468	70,715	3.3%	51,057	56,433	10.5%	3,312	4,298	29.8%
Florida	2,155,643	2,360,326	9.5% *	1,617,753	1,738,980	7.5% *	499,891	287,528	-42.5% *
Georgia	1,429,150	1,502,036	5.1% *	951,091	985,205	3.6%	263,992	178,655	-32.3% *
Hawaii	222,284	228,978	3.0%	88,199	86,044	-2.4%	11,034	7,536	-31.7%
Idaho	283,118	286,018	1.0%	127,037	148,660	17.0%	39,474	24,888	-37.0% *
Illinois	1,879,630	1,925,860	2.5% *	1,166,194	1,079,158	-7.5% *	147,849	83,499	-43.5% *
Indiana	1,029,374	1,052,552	2.3%	506,715	522,041	3.0%	146,883	94,691	-35.5% *
Iowa	515,320	525,909	2.1%	215,506	224,073	4.0%	38,154	16,502	-56.7% *
Kansas	507,296	516,085	1.7%	198,946	199,320	0.2%	53,465	36,752	-31.3% *
Kentucky	618,919	611,179	-1.3%	383,566	430,825	12.3% *	68,518	34,620	-49.5% *
Louisiana	597,071	584,695	-2.1%	503,913	555,102	10.2% *	71,749	42,405	-40.9% *
Maine	166,664	181,742	9.0%	94,499	80,159	-15.2%	13,923	13,615	-2.2%
Maryland	955,289	957,204	0.2%	399,790	418,266	4.6%	66,775	47,540	-28.8% *
Massachusetts	1,061,755	1,026,744	-3.3%	406,545	440,905	8.5% *	23,826	14,781	-38.0% *
Michigan	1,470,063	1,464,537	-0.4%	804,261	783,068	-2.6%	109,181	71,931	-34.1% *
Minnesota	983,248	972,407	-1.1%	286,136	342,619	19.7% *	85,967	42,091	-51.0% *
Mississippi	355,502	369,430	3.9%	366,584	365,737	-0.2%	60,371	36,371	-39.8% *
Missouri	923,150	971,633	5.3% *	439,658	434,805	-1.1%	107,349	74,813	-30.3% *
Montana	132,371	141,734	7.1%	81,043	88,589	9.3%	25,515	11,276	-55.8% *
Nebraska	334,759	334,531	-0.1%	125,885	132,133	5.0%	29,282	27,758	-5.2%
Nevada	429,501	431,477	0.5%	166,917	236,234	41.5% *	100,058	45,071	-55.0% *
New Hampshire	206,681	202,177	-2.2%	73,799	69,575	-5.7%	11,263	8,935	-20.7%
New Jersey	1,436,851	1,416,959	-1.4%	572,817	609,717	6.4% *	126,643	70,062	-44.7% *
New Mexico	221,342	214,065	-3.3%	265,381	269,548	1.6%	50,883	28,897	-43.2% *
New York	2,724,854	2,698,680	-1.0%	1,580,891	1,609,948	1.8%	192,236	114,529	-40.4% *
North Carolina	1,316,977	1,375,325	4.4% *	950,046	957,747	0.8%	157,241	112,010	-28.8% *
North Dakota	131,463	135,919	3.4%	25,631	29,791	16.2%	12,982	18,534	42.8%
Ohio	1,784,077	1,746,964	-2.1%	866,005	914,898	5.6% *	148,034	98,048	-33.8% *
Oklahoma	507,711	537,249	5.8%	383,581	408,588	6.5%	110,835	76,693	-30.8% *
Oregon	550,917	563,509	2.3%	295,820	325,228	9.9%	60,402	29,950	-50.4% *
Pennsylvania	1,901,382	1,807,345	-4.9% *	839,977	900,773	7.2% *	146,254	133,040	-9.0%
Rhode Island	147,881	152,350	3.0%	66,073	66,819	1.1%	14,112	4,611	-67.3% *
South Carolina	613,193	649,134	5.9%	451,135	470,887	4.4%	84,025	48,399	-42.4% *
South Dakota	138,318	152,867	10.5%	62,402	61,549	-1.4%	15,511	10,350	-33.3% *
Tennessee	890,009	928,221	4.3%	592,326	602,161	1.7%	94,987	58,650	-38.3% *
Texas	3,704,981	4,019,258	8.5% *	2,739,735	2,919,298	6.6% *	976,653	750,975	-23.1% *
Utah	700,344	758,855	8.4% *	156,268	160,039	2.4%	87,056	54,541	-37.3% *
Vermont	73,879	73,126	-1.0%	55,408	53,240	-3.9%	4,275	1,337	-68.7%
Virginia	1,406,161	1,414,531	0.6%	462,052	469,290	1.6%	117,930	102,221	-13.3%
Washington	1,046,540	1,081,932	3.4%	520,481	589,518	13.3% *	110,652	43,225	-60.9% *
West Virginia	227,707	212,658	-6.6%	159,410	178,301	11.9% *	19,008	7,174	-62.3% *
Wisconsin	928,876	953,988	2.7% *	392,898	359,625	-8.5%	65,983	46,233	-29.9% *
Wyoming	101,993	107,606	5.5%	33,607	30,475	-9.3%	9,444	11,443	21.2%
United States	45,788,320	46,655,752	1.9% *	26,265,860	27,646,192	5.3% *	5,860,867	3,639,915	-37.9% *

Notes: Significant difference in rates (shown on Table 2) between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level). Estimates reflect the primary source of coverage. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by ^.

Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

APPENDIX TABLE 2

TREND IN COVERAGE FOR CHILDREN

State	PRIVATE COVERAGE			PUBLIC COVERAGE			UNINSURED		
	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change
Alabama	55.80%	55.4%	-0.4%	39.2%	41.9%	2.7% *	5.0%	2.6%	-2.3% *
Alaska	62.6%	58.6%	-4.0%	25.2%	30.6%	5.4%	12.2%	10.8%	-1.4%
Arizona	53.9%	55.6%	1.8%	33.4%	36.6%	3.2% *	12.7%	7.8%	-5.0% *
Arkansas	46.8%	48.1%	1.3%	46.7%	47.8%	1.1%	6.5%	4.1%	-2.4% *
California	54.7%	55.5%	0.8%	37.4%	41.3%	3.9% *	7.9%	3.2%	-4.6% *
Colorado	64.5%	63.6%	-0.9%	26.5%	31.9%	5.4% *	9.0%	4.4%	-4.5% *
Connecticut	66.5%	67.1%	0.6%	29.2%	30.4%	1.1%	4.3%	2.6%	-1.7% *
Delaware	60.7%	66.1%	5.4%	34.0%	30.0%	-3.9%	5.3%	3.8%	-1.5%
D.C.	55.7%	53.8%	-1.9%	41.6%	42.9%	1.4%	2.7%	3.3% ^	0.6%
Florida	50.4%	53.8%	3.4% *	37.9%	39.6%	1.8% *	11.7%	6.5%	-5.2% *
Georgia	54.0%	56.3%	2.3% *	36.0%	37.0%	1.0%	10.0%	6.7%	-3.3% *
Hawaii	69.1%	71.0%	1.9%	27.4%	26.7%	-0.8%	3.4%	2.3%	-1.1%
Idaho	63.0%	62.2%	-0.7%	28.2%	32.4%	4.1%	8.8%	5.4%	-3.4% *
Illinois	58.9%	62.4%	3.5% *	36.5%	34.9%	-1.6% *	4.6%	2.7%	-1.9% *
Indiana	61.2%	63.1%	1.9%	30.1%	31.3%	1.2%	8.7%	5.7%	-3.1% *
Iowa	67.0%	68.6%	1.6%	28.0%	29.2%	1.2%	5.0%	2.2%	-2.8% *
Kansas	66.8%	68.6%	1.8%	26.2%	26.5%	0.3%	7.0%	4.9%	-2.1% *
Kentucky	57.8%	56.8%	-1.0%	35.8%	40.0%	4.2% *	6.4%	3.2%	-3.2% *
Louisiana	50.9%	49.5%	-1.5%	43.0%	47.0%	4.0% *	6.1%	3.6%	-2.5% *
Maine	60.6%	66.0%	5.4%	34.3%	29.1%	-5.3%	5.1%	4.9%	-0.1%
Maryland	67.2%	67.3%	0.1%	28.1%	29.4%	1.3%	4.7%	3.3%	-1.4% *
Massachusetts	71.2%	69.3%	-1.9%	27.3%	29.7%	2.5% *	1.6%	1.0%	-0.6% *
Michigan	61.7%	63.1%	1.5%	33.7%	33.8%	0.0%	4.6%	3.1%	-1.5% *
Minnesota	72.5%	71.6%	-0.9%	21.1%	25.2%	4.1% *	6.3%	3.1%	-3.2% *
Mississippi	45.4%	47.9%	2.5%	46.8%	47.4%	0.6%	7.7%	4.7%	-3.0% *
Missouri	62.8%	65.6%	2.8% *	29.9%	29.4%	-0.6%	7.3%	5.1%	-2.2% *
Montana	55.4%	58.7%	3.3%	33.9%	36.7%	2.8%	10.7%	4.7%	-6.0% *
Nebraska	68.3%	67.7%	-0.7%	25.7%	26.7%	1.0%	6.0%	5.6%	-0.4%
Nevada	61.7%	60.5%	-1.1%	24.0%	33.1%	9.2% *	14.4%	6.3%	-8.1% *
New Hampshire	70.8%	72.0%	1.2%	25.3%	24.8%	-0.5%	3.9%	3.2%	-0.7%
New Jersey	67.3%	67.6%	0.3%	26.8%	29.1%	2.3% *	5.9%	3.3%	-2.6% *
New Mexico	41.2%	41.8%	0.6%	49.4%	52.6%	3.2%	9.5%	5.6%	-3.8% *
New York	60.6%	61.0%	0.4%	35.2%	36.4%	1.2%	4.3%	2.6%	-1.7% *
North Carolina	54.3%	56.3%	1.9% *	39.2%	39.2%	0.0%	6.5%	4.6%	-1.9% *
North Dakota	77.3%	73.8%	-3.5%	15.1%	16.2%	1.1%	7.6%	10.1%	2.4%
Ohio	63.8%	63.3%	-0.5%	31.0%	33.1%	2.2% *	5.3%	3.6%	-1.7% *
Oklahoma	50.7%	52.5%	1.9%	38.3%	40.0%	1.7%	11.1%	7.5%	-3.6% *
Oregon	60.7%	61.3%	0.6%	32.6%	35.4%	2.8%	6.7%	3.3%	-3.4% *
Pennsylvania	65.9%	63.6%	-2.2% *	29.1%	31.7%	2.6% *	5.1%	4.7%	-0.4%
Rhode Island	64.8%	68.1%	3.2%	29.0%	29.9%	0.9%	6.2%	2.1%	-4.1% *
South Carolina	53.4%	55.6%	2.2%	39.3%	40.3%	1.0%	7.3%	4.1%	-3.2% *
South Dakota	64.0%	68.0%	4.0%	28.9%	27.4%	-1.5%	7.2%	4.6%	-2.6% *
Tennessee	56.4%	58.4%	2.0%	37.5%	37.9%	0.3%	6.0%	3.7%	-2.3% *
Texas	49.9%	52.3%	2.4% *	36.9%	38.0%	1.0% *	13.2%	9.8%	-3.4% *
Utah	74.2%	78.0%	3.7% *	16.6%	16.4%	-0.1%	9.2%	5.6%	-3.6% *
Vermont	55.3%	57.3%	2.0%	41.5%	41.7%	0.2%	3.2% ^	1.0% ^	-2.2%
Virginia	70.8%	71.2%	0.4%	23.3%	23.6%	0.4%	5.9%	5.2%	-0.8%
Washington	62.4%	63.1%	0.7%	31.0%	34.4%	3.4% *	6.6%	2.5%	-4.1% *
West Virginia	56.1%	53.4%	-2.7%	39.3%	44.8%	5.5% *	4.7%	1.8%	-2.9% *
Wisconsin	66.9%	70.1%	3.2% *	28.3%	26.4%	-1.9%	4.7%	3.4%	-1.3% *
Wyoming	70.3%	72.0%	1.6%	23.2%	20.4%	-2.8%	6.5%	7.6%	1.1%
United States	58.8%	59.9%	1.1% *	33.7%	35.5%	1.8% *	7.5%	4.7%	-2.8% *

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level). Estimates reflect the primary source of coverage. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by ^.
Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

APPENDIX TABLE 3

TREND IN PERCENT OF CHILDREN COVERED BY PRIVATE HEALTH INSURANCE BY INCOME CATEGORY

State	0-138% FPG			139-400% FPG			401%+ FPG		
	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change
Alabama	20.3%	17.0%	-3.3% *	74.3%	68.8%	-5.4% *	95.1%	93.6%	-1.5%
Alaska	24.4%	20.3%	-4.1%	70.2%	66.0%	-4.2%	90.6%	94.5%	3.8%
Arizona	19.7%	18.3%	-1.4%	70.2%	71.8%	1.6%	94.3%	93.4%	-0.9%
Arkansas	14.6%	15.7%	1.1%	64.3%	61.5%	-2.8%	91.2%	89.4%	-1.8%
California	19.5%	18.6%	-0.9%	63.9%	60.1%	-3.8% *	94.5%	94.3%	-0.2%
Colorado	23.3%	20.4%	-2.9%	69.7%	64.0%	-5.8% *	96.1%	94.3%	-1.8% *
Connecticut	17.3%	16.5%	-0.8%	66.4%	61.6%	-4.8%	94.9%	95.9%	1.0%
Delaware	20.3%	22.2%	1.9%	68.3%	69.8%	1.5%	91.0%	94.3%	3.3%
D.C.	19.9%	15.0%	-4.9%	59.6%	51.1%	-8.6%	94.1%	94.4%	0.3%
Florida	18.3%	19.8%	1.5%	61.5%	63.0%	1.6%	91.0%	91.5%	0.5%
Georgia	19.5%	19.9%	0.4%	68.4%	67.5%	-0.9%	93.1%	93.8%	0.8%
Hawaii	34.0%	39.0%	4.9%	83.4%	79.2%	-4.2%	91.5%	95.2%	3.7%
Idaho	31.5%	24.6%	-6.9% *	74.5%	73.8%	-0.7%	93.7%	91.4%	-2.3%
Illinois	15.8%	18.6%	2.8% *	68.1%	68.5%	0.3%	95.4%	95.8%	0.4%
Indiana	23.2%	22.8%	-0.4%	76.0%	74.3%	-1.7%	95.9%	96.1%	0.2%
Iowa	24.0%	24.4%	0.3%	76.0%	73.0%	-3.1%	94.9%	95.4%	0.5%
Kansas	27.7%	27.8%	0.0%	77.5%	75.8%	-1.7%	96.9%	95.4%	-1.4%
Kentucky	18.4%	17.5%	-0.8%	74.8%	71.9%	-2.9%	93.9%	95.7%	1.8%
Louisiana	17.0%	15.2%	-1.9%	66.3%	63.9%	-2.4%	89.3%	89.7%	0.4%
Maine	22.0%	22.9%	0.9%	68.2%	75.0%	6.8%	95.3%	95.2%	-0.1%
Maryland	24.1%	23.3%	-0.8%	68.5%	64.1%	-4.4% *	95.1%	94.3%	-0.8%
Massachusetts	23.7%	19.5%	-4.2% *	72.9%	64.0%	-9.0% *	97.4%	95.5%	-1.9% *
Michigan	21.4%	20.5%	-0.8%	76.2%	75.5%	-0.7%	96.1%	96.6%	0.4%
Minnesota	27.2%	26.9%	-0.4%	78.5%	73.7%	-4.8% *	97.0%	95.6%	-1.4% *
Mississippi	16.1%	15.1%	-1.0%	65.2%	62.4%	-2.9%	92.0%	92.4%	0.5%
Missouri	23.3%	25.7%	2.5%	77.8%	77.1%	-0.8%	95.9%	95.3%	-0.7%
Montana	23.7%	22.7%	-1.0%	65.2%	66.1%	0.9%	84.5%	93.9%	9.4% *
Nebraska	23.3%	24.3%	1.0%	82.2%	75.0%	-7.3% *	96.6%	96.9%	0.3%
Nevada	28.4%	24.6%	-3.8%	77.7%	74.3%	-3.4%	93.2%	94.9%	1.7%
New Hampshire	25.8%	20.9%	-4.9%	69.0%	65.1%	-4.0%	96.1%	93.9%	-2.2%
New Jersey	23.9%	21.8%	-2.1%	68.4%	65.5%	-2.9%	95.6%	96.4%	0.7%
New Mexico	11.0%	13.1%	2.1%	57.3%	55.2%	-2.1%	84.5%	88.9%	4.4%
New York	22.9%	22.2%	-0.7%	69.4%	67.1%	-2.3% *	94.7%	93.9%	-0.8%
North Carolina	17.0%	18.1%	1.0%	69.2%	66.9%	-2.3%	95.0%	94.1%	-0.9%
North Dakota	32.8%	32.5%	-0.3%	83.1%	76.0%	-7.1%	95.2%	95.5%	0.3%
Ohio	22.7%	20.8%	-1.9%	79.3%	74.3%	-5.0% *	96.7%	95.9%	-0.8%
Oklahoma	18.9%	18.4%	-0.4%	63.4%	64.0%	0.5%	91.2%	89.5%	-1.7%
Oregon	22.5%	20.1%	-2.3%	72.9%	67.8%	-5.1% *	95.8%	96.2%	0.3%
Pennsylvania	25.6%	22.8%	-2.8%	75.7%	70.0%	-5.7% *	95.3%	94.7%	-0.6%
Rhode Island	22.5%	28.0%	5.5%	74.4%	70.5%	-4.0%	95.4%	97.5%	2.1%
South Carolina	15.9%	19.1%	3.2% *	70.6%	66.5%	-4.1% *	94.8%	94.2%	-0.6%
South Dakota	23.5%	25.8%	2.3%	77.6%	79.6%	1.9%	92.9%	96.9%	3.9%
Tennessee	20.3%	22.6%	2.3%	75.7%	71.6%	-4.1% *	94.5%	94.7%	0.2%
Texas	14.9%	16.8%	1.9% *	62.0%	61.4%	-0.6%	92.2%	92.2%	0.1%
Utah	38.5%	42.5%	4.0%	84.7%	85.3%	0.6%	95.2%	96.9%	1.7%
Vermont	14.6%	12.7% ^	-1.9%	58.1%	54.9%	-3.2%	91.5%	90.5%	-0.9%
Virginia	28.1%	26.3%	-1.8%	78.1%	76.4%	-1.6%	96.2%	96.3%	0.1%
Washington	25.7%	22.3%	-3.4%	68.6%	62.5%	-6.1% *	93.2%	95.0%	1.7% *
West Virginia	20.4%	19.0%	-1.4%	73.4%	66.1%	-7.3% *	91.1%	94.3%	3.1%
Wisconsin	23.4%	25.2%	1.7%	77.3%	77.8%	0.5%	97.0%	96.1%	-0.9%
Wyoming	31.1%	33.6%	2.6%	75.9%	78.0%	2.1%	93.0%	92.3%	-0.7%
United States	20.5%	20.3%	-0.2%	70.1%	67.6%	-2.5% *	94.5%	94.4%	-0.1%

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level). Estimates reflect the primary source of coverage. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by ^.
Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

APPENDIX TABLE 4

TREND IN PERCENT OF CHILDREN COVERED BY PUBLIC HEALTH INSURANCE BY INCOME CATEGORY

State	0-138% FPG			139-400% FPG			401%+ FPG		
	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change
Alabama	73.0%	79.5%	6.5% *	20.9%	28.4%	7.5% *	3.3%	5.4%	2.2% *
Alaska	61.9%	65.8%	3.9%	14.9%	21.4%	6.6%	4.7% ^	2.1% ^	-2.6%
Arizona	64.8%	71.3%	6.5% *	15.4%	20.4%	5.0% *	2.3%	3.7%	1.4% *
Arkansas	78.5%	80.0%	1.5%	28.5%	33.8%	5.3% *	5.2%	8.2%	3.0%
California	70.1%	77.0%	7.0% *	27.0%	36.4%	9.4% *	2.9%	4.3%	1.4% *
Colorado	64.8%	73.2%	8.5% *	18.4%	30.4%	12.1% *	1.7%	4.2%	2.5% *
Connecticut	77.7%	81.0%	3.3%	28.3%	34.6%	6.3% *	2.1%	2.6%	0.5%
Delaware	73.6%	72.4%	-1.2%	25.5%	25.9%	0.4%	5.5% ^	4.2% ^	-1.3%
D.C.	77.9%	78.8%	0.9%	37.3%	45.9%	8.5%	4.1% ^	5.0% ^	0.8%
Florida	67.4%	72.3%	4.9% *	25.5%	29.7%	4.2% *	4.6%	5.2%	0.7%
Georgia	66.4%	71.5%	5.1% *	22.2%	24.9%	2.7% *	3.5%	3.7%	0.2%
Hawaii	59.3%	57.6%	-1.7%	15.3%	19.5%	4.2%	5.9%	2.2% ^	-3.7% *
Idaho	58.9%	69.3%	10.5% *	15.7%	20.8%	5.0% *	2.2% ^	4.3% ^	2.2%
Illinois	77.6%	77.8%	0.2%	26.6%	28.6%	2.0%	3.1%	2.8%	-0.3%
Indiana	64.5%	70.0%	5.5% *	15.4%	18.8%	3.4% *	1.6%	2.5%	0.9%
Iowa	67.0%	71.9%	4.8%	19.6%	25.0%	5.5% *	3.2%	3.3%	0.1%
Kansas	60.8%	64.0%	3.2%	15.9%	19.7%	3.7%	1.2% ^	2.4% ^	1.1%
Kentucky	73.0%	78.0%	5.0% *	18.6%	24.8%	6.2% *	3.9%	3.3%	-0.6%
Louisiana	74.9%	80.8%	5.9% *	28.8%	32.2%	3.4%	6.5%	8.1%	1.6%
Maine	74.2%	72.2%	-2.0%	25.0%	18.4%	-6.7%	1.6% ^	2.2% ^	0.6%
Maryland	69.7%	72.0%	2.3%	25.5%	31.5%	6.0% *	2.4%	4.1%	1.6% *
Massachusetts	73.4%	79.4%	5.9% *	25.4%	34.6%	9.1% *	1.9%	3.9%	2.0% *
Michigan	72.3%	75.1%	2.7%	18.8%	21.0%	2.2%	2.4%	2.4%	0.0%
Minnesota	62.3%	68.1%	5.8%	13.6%	22.9%	9.3% *	1.5%	2.8%	1.3% *
Mississippi	74.0%	79.7%	5.7% *	28.1%	32.4%	4.3%	4.5%	5.4%	0.9%
Missouri	67.2%	66.2%	-1.0%	14.0%	18.4%	4.4% *	2.0%	2.4%	0.4%
Montana	65.1%	70.0%	4.8%	23.5%	30.0%	6.5%	6.5% ^	3.1% ^	-3.4%
Nebraska	67.5%	65.1%	-2.5%	11.4%	19.3%	8.0% *	1.6% ^	2.1% ^	0.5%
Nevada	50.9%	66.5%	15.5% *	9.4%	19.2%	9.7% *	1.8% ^	3.3%	1.6%
New Hampshire	66.5%	72.3%	5.9%	26.2%	31.0%	4.8%	3.0% ^	4.7%	1.7%
New Jersey	65.5%	72.6%	7.1% *	25.0%	30.1%	5.0% *	2.1%	2.4%	0.4%
New Mexico	77.0%	81.2%	4.2%	35.3%	37.7%	2.5%	8.2%	8.8%	0.6%
New York	71.2%	74.6%	3.4% *	25.9%	29.7%	3.8% *	3.5%	4.9%	1.4% *
North Carolina	74.6%	76.3%	1.7%	23.6%	27.6%	4.1% *	3.2%	4.1%	1.0%
North Dakota	55.2%	54.3%	-0.9%	7.7%	9.7%	2.0%	1.3% ^	1.3% ^	0.0%
Ohio	70.6%	74.6%	4.1% *	14.6%	21.4%	6.8% *	1.5%	2.6%	1.1% *
Oklahoma	68.4%	73.9%	5.5% *	24.6%	26.8%	2.2%	3.4%	7.0%	3.6% *
Oregon	70.5%	76.7%	6.2% *	18.5%	27.3%	8.8% *	1.5%	2.9%	1.3%
Pennsylvania	67.4%	71.0%	3.6% *	18.8%	24.2%	5.4% *	2.2%	3.4%	1.2% *
Rhode Island	68.6%	69.8%	1.2%	18.0%	27.1%	9.1% *	2.9% ^	1.7% ^	-1.3%
South Carolina	75.2%	76.9%	1.7%	21.1%	28.2%	7.1% *	3.1%	3.7%	0.6%
South Dakota	65.4%	69.2%	3.8%	16.2%	14.0%	-2.3%	3.3% ^	2.6% ^	-0.7%
Tennessee	71.8%	73.3%	1.5%	18.5%	24.0%	5.5% *	3.1%	4.0%	0.8%
Texas	69.8%	71.4%	1.6% *	22.1%	27.0%	4.9% *	2.9%	4.0%	1.1% *
Utah	43.6%	50.0%	6.4%	8.2%	8.3%	0.0%	1.4% ^	1.5%	0.1%
Vermont	79.7%	85.1%	5.4%	39.9%	44.4%	4.5%	5.6% ^	8.6% ^	3.0%
Virginia	63.0%	65.6%	2.5%	14.5%	17.0%	2.5% *	1.8%	1.9%	0.2%
Washington	65.7%	73.9%	8.2% *	23.8%	34.7%	10.9% *	3.6%	3.9%	0.3%
West Virginia	75.4%	79.5%	4.1%	20.9%	30.9%	10.0% *	5.9%	5.5%	-0.4%
Wisconsin	69.2%	68.8%	-0.4%	17.7%	18.9%	1.2%	1.4%	2.3%	0.9%
Wyoming	59.8%	57.1%	-2.7%	17.1%	13.0%	-4.0%	3.9% ^	3.6% ^	-0.3%
United States	69.4%	73.5%	4.1% *	21.5%	26.9%	5.4% *	2.8%	3.8%	0.9% *

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level). Estimates reflect the primary source of coverage. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by ^.
Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

APPENDIX TABLE 5

TREND IN PERCENT OF CHILDREN UNINSURED BY INCOME CATEGORY

State	0-138% FPG			139-400% FPG			401%+ FPG		
	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change
Alabama	6.7%	3.5%	-3.2% *	4.9%	2.7%	-2.1% *	1.6%	0.9% ^	-0.7%
Alaska	13.6%	13.8%	0.2%	14.9%	12.5%	-2.4%	4.6% ^	3.4% ^	-1.2%
Arizona	15.5%	10.4%	-5.2% *	14.5%	7.8%	-6.7% *	3.4%	2.9%	-0.5%
Arkansas	6.9%	4.3%	-2.6% *	7.2%	4.7%	-2.5% *	3.6%	2.4% ^	-1.2%
California	10.4%	4.4%	-6.0% *	9.1%	3.5%	-5.6% *	2.5%	1.4%	-1.2% *
Colorado	12.0%	6.4%	-5.6% *	11.9%	5.6%	-6.3% *	2.3%	1.5%	-0.7%
Connecticut	5.0%	2.5%	-2.5% *	5.3%	3.8%	-1.5%	3.0%	1.5%	-1.4% *
Delaware	6.1%	5.4% ^	-0.7%	6.2%	4.3%	-1.9%	3.5% ^	1.5% ^	-2.0%
D.C.	2.2% ^	6.3% ^	4.1%	3.1% ^	3.1% ^	0.0%	1.8% ^	0.6% ^	-1.2%
Florida	14.3%	7.9%	-6.4% *	13.0%	7.3%	-5.7% *	4.4%	3.2%	-1.1% *
Georgia	14.1%	8.6%	-5.5% *	9.4%	7.6%	-1.8% *	3.4%	2.4%	-1.0%
Hawaii	6.7%	3.4%	-3.3%	1.3%	1.3%	0.0%	2.6% ^	2.6% ^	0.0%
Idaho	9.6%	6.1%	-3.5%	9.7%	5.4%	-4.4% *	4.1% ^	4.3% ^	0.1%
Illinois	6.6%	3.6%	-3.0% *	5.2%	2.9%	-2.3% *	1.5%	1.4%	-0.1%
Indiana	12.3%	7.2%	-5.1% *	8.6%	6.9%	-1.8% *	2.5%	1.4%	-1.1% *
Iowa	8.9%	3.7%	-5.2% *	4.4%	2.0%	-2.4% *	1.9% ^	1.3% ^	-0.6%
Kansas	11.5%	8.2%	-3.3%	6.6%	4.5%	-2.1%	1.9%	2.2%	0.3%
Kentucky	8.7%	4.5%	-4.2% *	6.6%	3.3%	-3.3% *	2.2%	1.0%	-1.2% *
Louisiana	8.0%	4.0%	-4.0% *	4.9%	3.9%	-1.0%	4.2%	2.2%	-2.1% *
Maine	3.8%	4.9% ^	1.1%	6.7%	6.7%	-0.1%	3.0% ^	2.6% ^	-0.4%
Maryland	6.3%	4.8%	-1.5%	6.0%	4.3%	-1.7%	2.5%	1.6%	-0.9%
Massachusetts	2.9%	1.1%	-1.7% *	1.6%	1.5%	-0.2%	0.7%	0.6%	-0.1%
Michigan	6.3%	4.4%	-1.9% *	5.0%	3.5%	-1.5% *	1.5%	1.0%	-0.4%
Minnesota	10.5%	5.0%	-5.4% *	7.9%	3.4%	-4.4% *	1.4%	1.6%	0.2%
Mississippi	9.9%	5.2%	-4.7% *	6.7%	5.2%	-1.4%	3.5%	2.1%	-1.4%
Missouri	9.6%	8.1%	-1.5%	8.2%	4.6%	-3.6% *	2.1% ^	2.4%	0.3%
Montana	11.2%	7.4%	-3.8%	11.3%	3.9%	-7.4% *	9.1%	3.0% ^	-6.0% *
Nebraska	9.2%	10.7%	1.4%	6.4%	5.7%	-0.7%	1.8%	1.0% ^	-0.8%
Nevada	20.6%	8.9%	-11.7% *	12.9%	6.6%	-6.3% *	5.0%	1.8%	-3.2% *
New Hampshire	7.8%	6.8% ^	-1.0%	4.7%	3.9%	-0.8%	0.9% ^	1.4% ^	0.4%
New Jersey	10.6%	5.6%	-5.0% *	6.5%	4.4%	-2.1% *	2.3%	1.2%	-1.1% *
New Mexico	12.0%	5.7%	-6.3% *	7.4%	7.1%	-0.3%	7.3% ^	2.3% ^	-5.0% *
New York	5.9%	3.2%	-2.6% *	4.7%	3.2%	-1.5% *	1.9%	1.3%	-0.6% *
North Carolina	8.3%	5.6%	-2.7% *	7.2%	5.5%	-1.8% *	1.9%	1.8%	-0.1%
North Dakota	12.0% ^	13.2%	1.2%	9.2%	14.3%	5.1%	3.5% ^	3.2% ^	-0.2%
Ohio	6.8%	4.6%	-2.2% *	6.1%	4.2%	-1.8% *	1.8%	1.5%	-0.3%
Oklahoma	12.8%	7.7%	-5.1% *	12.0%	9.2%	-2.7% *	5.4%	3.5%	-2.0%
Oregon	7.0%	3.2%	-3.8% *	8.6%	4.9%	-3.7% *	2.6%	1.0%	-1.7% *
Pennsylvania	7.0%	6.2%	-0.8%	5.5%	5.8%	0.3%	2.5%	1.9%	-0.7%
Rhode Island	9.0%	2.2% ^	-6.8% *	7.6%	2.4% ^	-5.1% *	1.6% ^	0.8% ^	-0.8%
South Carolina	8.9%	4.0%	-5.0% *	8.3%	5.3%	-3.0% *	2.1%	2.1%	0.0%
South Dakota	11.1%	5.0%	-6.0% *	6.1%	6.5%	0.4%	3.7% ^	0.5% ^	-3.3% *
Tennessee	7.9%	4.1%	-3.8% *	5.8%	4.4%	-1.4%	2.4%	1.4%	-1.0% *
Texas	15.3%	11.8%	-3.5% *	15.9%	11.6%	-4.3% *	4.9%	3.8%	-1.1% *
Utah	17.9%	7.5%	-10.4% *	7.1%	6.4%	-0.6%	3.3%	1.5%	-1.8% *
Vermont	5.7% ^	2.1% ^	-3.5%	2.0% ^	0.7% ^	-1.3%	2.9% ^	0.9% ^	-2.0%
Virginia	8.9%	8.1%	-0.8%	7.5%	6.6%	-0.9%	2.0%	1.8%	-0.2%
Washington	8.6%	3.8%	-4.8% *	7.5%	2.8%	-4.7% *	3.2%	1.1%	-2.1% *
West Virginia	4.2%	1.4%	-2.7% *	5.7%	3.0%	-2.7% *	2.9%	0.2% ^	-2.7% *
Wisconsin	7.3%	6.0%	-1.3%	5.0%	3.2%	-1.7% *	1.5%	1.5%	0.0%
Wyoming	9.1%	9.3%	0.1%	7.0%	8.9% ^	1.9%	3.1% ^	4.1% ^	1.1%
United States	10.2%	6.2%	-4.0% *	8.4%	5.5%	-2.9% *	2.7%	1.8%	-0.8% *

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level).

Estimates reflect the primary source of coverage. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by ^.

Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

APPENDIX TABLE 6

TREND IN PERCENT OF CHILDREN WITH PRIVATE COVERAGE BY RACE/ETHNICITY

State	WHITE			NON-WHITE			HISPANIC		
	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change
Alabama	68.7%	69.1%	0.4%	38.6%	39.0%	0.4%	31.5%	25.7%	-5.8%
Alaska	75.4%	75.1%	-0.3%	45.7%	40.3%	-5.4%	66.9%	50.4%	-16.5%
Arizona	73.8%	75.3%	1.4%	50.5%	52.0%	1.5%	36.1%	39.2%	3.0%
Arkansas	55.1%	57.2%	2.1%	35.1%	34.9%	-0.2%	25.8%	27.0%	1.3%
California	78.3%	77.9%	-0.5%	66.2%	67.3%	1.1%	37.7%	39.2%	1.4% *
Colorado	78.4%	76.8%	-1.7%	67.7%	59.7%	-8.0% *	38.0%	41.0%	3.0%
Connecticut	80.5%	82.9%	2.3%	59.3%	57.1%	-2.3%	34.5%	37.3%	2.8%
Delaware	73.4%	78.1%	4.7%	51.8%	57.8%	6.1%	34.6%	45.7%	11.1%
D.C.	95.5%	97.0%	1.6%	42.3%	38.5%	-3.7%	56.1%	50.0%	-6.0%
Florida	65.1%	67.8%	2.7% *	42.1%	45.1%	3.0% *	35.9%	42.0%	6.2% *
Georgia	69.1%	69.9%	0.8%	46.7%	49.9%	3.2% *	25.4%	32.4%	7.0% *
Hawaii	84.2%	79.3%	-4.9%	67.6%	70.3%	2.7%	63.1%	67.5%	4.3%
Idaho	69.1%	69.7%	0.6%	56.5%	58.3%	1.7%	38.6%	32.6%	-6.0%
Illinois	75.7%	78.1%	2.4% *	44.9%	49.2%	4.3% *	35.7%	41.7%	6.0% *
Indiana	68.5%	70.9%	2.4% *	41.2%	45.0%	3.8%	41.4%	40.6%	-0.8%
Iowa	73.5%	74.3%	0.9%	41.9%	46.0%	4.0%	40.5%	46.5%	6.1%
Kansas	76.6%	76.9%	0.2%	49.6%	56.8%	7.2%	42.9%	47.6%	4.7%
Kentucky	61.6%	61.0%	-0.6%	45.4%	42.3%	-3.1%	33.4%	37.7%	4.2%
Louisiana	68.2%	65.2%	-3.0%	31.6%	32.3%	0.7%	37.0%	38.1%	1.1%
Maine	63.1%	68.9%	5.7% *	42.2%	46.8%	4.5%	18.8% ^	38.5%	19.7%
Maryland	82.5%	80.6%	-1.9%	57.6%	62.4%	4.8% *	44.6%	41.8%	-2.8%
Massachusetts	82.0%	82.0%	0.0%	61.8%	60.4%	-1.4%	37.7%	34.0%	-3.7%
Michigan	70.1%	72.1%	2.0% *	43.2%	45.6%	2.3%	45.4%	41.9%	-3.5%
Minnesota	82.3%	81.4%	-0.8%	47.8%	49.2%	1.4%	45.1%	46.1%	1.0%
Mississippi	62.6%	65.9%	3.3%	28.5%	30.0%	1.4%	29.9%	36.6%	6.7%
Missouri	69.2%	70.6%	1.4%	44.3%	53.5%	9.2% *	45.8%	48.1%	2.2%
Montana	63.2%	63.9%	0.6%	16.9%	35.7%	18.7% *	45.3%	54.3%	9.0%
Nebraska	78.4%	77.3%	-1.1%	50.8%	56.2%	5.3%	37.4%	36.9%	-0.6%
Nevada	75.0%	78.0%	3.0%	62.1%	59.3%	-2.8%	48.6%	46.0%	-2.7%
New Hampshire	72.6%	73.8%	1.2%	63.9%	64.1%	0.2%	52.0%	56.5%	4.6%
New Jersey	83.6%	81.3%	-2.3% *	61.7%	66.6%	4.9% *	40.3%	43.9%	3.6%
New Mexico	70.3%	66.0%	-4.2%	28.2%	36.8%	8.6% *	31.9%	33.3%	1.4%
New York	75.0%	74.4%	-0.6%	51.2%	54.0%	2.9% *	41.0%	42.6%	1.6%
North Carolina	69.7%	71.5%	1.9%	41.7%	44.6%	2.9%	25.0%	28.2%	3.3%
North Dakota	85.0%	82.8%	-2.2%	38.0%	40.1%	2.1%	67.9%	44.0%	-24.0%
Ohio	71.7%	71.4%	-0.3%	42.0%	41.7%	-0.3%	40.7%	44.4%	3.7%
Oklahoma	62.5%	64.2%	1.7%	40.6%	42.6%	2.0%	27.9%	32.5%	4.6%
Oregon	68.0%	68.7%	0.8%	64.1%	66.4%	2.3%	36.8%	36.4%	-0.4%
Pennsylvania	75.8%	71.8%	-4.0% *	46.7%	51.2%	4.5% *	35.4%	37.7%	2.3%
Rhode Island	79.3%	81.8%	2.4%	55.7%	60.9%	5.2%	30.0%	39.9%	9.9%
South Carolina	67.4%	69.2%	1.8%	38.5%	41.4%	2.9%	26.0%	29.1%	3.1%
South Dakota	75.3%	80.9%	5.5%	27.1%	33.5%	6.3%	38.1%	37.8%	-0.3%
Tennessee	65.1%	66.5%	1.4%	43.8%	46.1%	2.3%	25.0%	34.3%	9.3% *
Texas	74.7%	74.9%	0.2%	53.3%	57.1%	3.8% *	31.9%	35.7%	3.8% *
Utah	81.8%	83.7%	1.8%	65.4%	70.4%	4.9%	45.1%	57.3%	12.3% *
Vermont	55.2%	56.9%	1.6%	59.6%	54.0%	-5.7%	43.8% ^	73.2%	29.4%
Virginia	80.8%	80.6%	-0.2%	59.7%	62.9%	3.1%	54.3%	53.0%	-1.3%
Washington	71.1%	72.5%	1.3%	62.9%	63.2%	0.2%	36.0%	37.4%	1.4%
West Virginia	58.0%	55.7%	-2.3%	41.3%	36.0%	-5.3%	30.0%	36.1%	6.1%
Wisconsin	76.9%	80.0%	3.1% *	42.3%	46.0%	3.7%	38.6%	43.8%	5.1%
Wyoming	74.4%	76.4%	2.0%	54.7%	49.1%	-5.6%	57.0%	62.3%	5.3%
United States	73.0%	73.4%	0.4% *	49.9%	52.4%	2.5% *	36.5%	39.2%	2.7% *

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level). Estimates reflect the primary source of coverage. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by ^.
Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

APPENDIX TABLE 7

TREND IN PERCENT OF CHILDREN WITH PUBLIC COVERAGE BY RACE/ETHNICITY

State	WHITE			NON-WHITE			HISPANIC		
	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change
Alabama	27.2%	28.6%	1.4%	55.9%	58.8%	2.9%	58.5%	67.0%	8.6%
Alaska	14.4%	17.3%	2.9%	37.6%	44.2%	6.6%	29.6% ^	42.3%	12.7%
Arizona	17.5%	20.5%	3.1% *	34.9%	40.4%	5.5% *	47.9%	49.8%	1.9%
Arkansas	39.2%	39.0%	-0.2%	58.8%	62.7%	3.9%	62.5%	63.6%	1.1%
California	16.9%	20.0%	3.1% *	28.4%	30.4%	2.0% *	51.8%	56.7%	4.9% *
Colorado	15.0%	20.0%	5.1% *	26.8%	37.5%	10.7% *	47.4%	51.6%	4.2%
Connecticut	16.0%	15.1%	-0.9%	35.4%	40.1%	4.6%	60.0%	59.1%	-0.9%
Delaware	20.8%	18.5%	-2.3%	43.7%	38.4%	-5.3%	60.3%	49.2%	-11.1%
D.C.	0.8% ^	2.5% ^	1.7%	55.2%	58.0%	2.8%	42.1%	43.3%	1.2%
Florida	25.4%	26.9%	1.5%	46.5%	48.4%	2.0%	48.7%	49.5%	0.8%
Georgia	23.5%	24.4%	0.9%	43.7%	44.5%	0.8%	54.7%	54.4%	-0.3%
Hawaii	13.5%	16.9%	3.4%	28.7%	27.5%	-1.2%	33.6%	30.7%	-2.9%
Idaho	23.0%	26.3%	3.3%	31.3%	33.6%	2.3%	50.1%	57.1%	7.0%
Illinois	20.9%	19.5%	-1.4%	49.3%	47.9%	-1.4%	58.1%	55.0%	-3.1%
Indiana	23.2%	23.0%	-0.2%	50.4%	52.3%	1.9%	45.9%	51.3%	5.4%
Iowa	22.1%	23.7%	1.6%	51.5%	53.6%	2.1%	51.7%	47.7%	-4.0%
Kansas	18.2%	18.9%	0.7%	38.9%	38.7%	-0.1%	46.7%	44.7%	-2.0%
Kentucky	32.0%	36.1%	4.1% *	50.3%	55.5%	5.2%	53.6%	52.6%	-1.0%
Louisiana	26.8%	31.9%	5.1% *	62.3%	64.5%	2.1%	46.6%	50.3%	3.7%
Maine	31.9%	26.3%	-5.6% *	51.0%	47.4%	-3.6%	77.0%	55.5%	-21.5%
Maryland	14.1%	16.9%	2.8% *	37.4%	34.7%	-2.7%	46.8%	51.0%	4.2%
Massachusetts	16.6%	17.1%	0.6%	36.3%	39.0%	2.7%	60.6%	64.1%	3.5%
Michigan	25.8%	24.9%	-0.9%	51.4%	51.8%	0.4%	48.5%	53.3%	4.7%
Minnesota	13.1%	16.3%	3.2% *	43.0%	47.3%	4.4%	40.7%	44.8%	4.1%
Mississippi	31.0%	29.6%	-1.4%	63.1%	65.6%	2.5%	51.2%	53.6%	2.4%
Missouri	24.2%	24.5%	0.3%	46.7%	41.8%	-4.9%	43.2%	42.9%	-0.3%
Montana	29.2%	33.2%	4.1%	59.2%	53.2%	-6.0%	35.6%	35.8%	0.1%
Nebraska	16.0%	19.6%	3.6%	43.2%	32.9%	-10.4%	54.8%	51.1%	-3.7%
Nevada	14.5%	18.0%	3.5%	26.1%	36.7%	10.6% *	31.8%	44.4%	12.5% *
New Hampshire	23.4%	23.2%	-0.2%	33.7%	29.5%	-4.2%	43.3%	41.5%	-1.8%
New Jersey	12.7%	16.8%	4.0% *	32.6%	30.6%	-2.0%	48.9%	49.7%	0.7%
New Mexico	23.2%	29.2%	6.0%	56.9%	52.4%	-4.6%	58.8%	62.0%	3.2%
New York	21.2%	23.0%	1.9% *	44.6%	43.4%	-1.2%	53.9%	54.7%	0.8%
North Carolina	25.2%	25.1%	-0.1%	52.3%	51.9%	-0.4%	62.3%	60.5%	-1.8%
North Dakota	9.9%	10.1%	0.3%	40.7%	39.7%	-1.1%	25.8% ^	33.0% ^	7.2%
Ohio	22.9%	25.0%	2.1% *	53.2%	55.6%	2.4%	53.8%	49.6%	-4.1%
Oklahoma	30.1%	31.1%	1.0%	43.2%	45.8%	2.6%	57.7%	58.3%	0.6%
Oregon	26.6%	28.8%	2.2%	30.3%	30.3%	0.0%	52.0%	58.0%	5.9%
Pennsylvania	19.4%	23.1%	3.7% *	48.1%	46.3%	-1.8%	58.1%	56.1%	-2.0%
Rhode Island	16.3%	16.2%	-0.1%	36.1%	37.0%	0.9%	60.0%	57.9%	-2.1%
South Carolina	25.5%	26.6%	1.1%	55.9%	55.6%	-0.3%	57.7%	62.4%	4.7%
South Dakota	20.5%	15.9%	-4.6%	56.8%	56.7%	-0.1%	45.4%	59.9%	14.5%
Tennessee	30.1%	30.6%	0.5%	50.3%	51.0%	0.7%	58.9%	54.0%	-4.8%
Texas	16.4%	18.9%	2.5% *	38.1%	36.6%	-1.4%	50.3%	50.9%	0.5%
Utah	11.7%	11.9%	0.3%	23.7%	24.9%	1.2%	34.5%	31.5%	-3.0%
Vermont	41.5%	42.1%	0.6%	37.6%	44.7%	7.1%	55.0% ^	26.8% ^	-28.2%
Virginia	14.7%	16.0%	1.3%	34.3%	32.3%	-1.9%	33.2%	33.7%	0.5%
Washington	23.1%	25.7%	2.5% *	30.6%	33.9%	3.3%	54.8%	58.8%	4.0%
West Virginia	37.3%	42.7%	5.5% *	54.7%	59.8%	5.1%	65.0%	62.5%	-2.5%
Wisconsin	19.0%	16.9%	-2.1%	53.7%	51.4%	-2.3%	50.8%	49.8%	-1.0%
Wyoming	20.7%	17.9%	-2.8%	28.7%	36.3%	7.6%	34.1%	23.7%	-10.3%
United States	21.4%	23.0%	1.6% *	43.1%	43.7%	0.5%	51.2%	53.2%	2.0% *

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level). Estimates reflect the primary source of coverage. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by ^.
Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

APPENDIX TABLE 8

TREND IN PERCENT OF CHILDREN UNINSURED BY RACE/ETHNICITY

State	WHITE			NON-WHITE			HISPANIC		
	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change
Alabama	4.1%	2.3%	-1.8% *	5.5%	2.3%	-3.2% *	10.0%	7.2%	-2.7%
Alaska	10.1%	7.6%	-2.6%	16.7%	15.5%	-1.1%	3.5% ^	7.3% ^	3.8%
Arizona	8.7%	4.2%	-4.5% *	14.6%	7.6%	-7.0% *	15.9%	11.0%	-4.9% *
Arkansas	5.6%	3.8%	-1.9% *	6.1%	2.4%	-3.7% *	11.7%	9.4%	-2.3%
California	4.8%	2.2%	-2.6% *	5.5%	2.3%	-3.2% *	10.4%	4.1%	-6.3% *
Colorado	6.6%	3.2%	-3.4% *	5.5%	2.8%	-2.8% *	14.6%	7.4%	-7.2% *
Connecticut	3.5%	2.1%	-1.4% *	5.2%	2.9%	-2.4%	5.4%	3.6%	-1.8%
Delaware	5.8%	3.5%	-2.4%	4.6% ^	3.8% ^	-0.8%	5.1% ^	5.1% ^	0.0%
D.C.	3.8% ^	0.5% ^	-3.3% *	2.5%	3.4% ^	0.9%	1.8% ^	6.7% ^	4.8%
Florida	9.4%	5.2%	-4.2% *	11.4%	6.5%	-4.9% *	15.4%	8.5%	-6.9% *
Georgia	7.4%	5.6%	-1.7% *	9.6%	5.7%	-4.0% *	19.9%	13.2%	-6.7% *
Hawaii	2.3% ^	3.8% ^	1.5%	3.7%	2.2%	-1.5%	3.3% ^	1.8% ^	-1.4%
Idaho	7.9%	4.0%	-3.9% *	12.2%	8.1% ^	-4.0%	11.3%	10.3%	-1.0%
Illinois	3.4%	2.3%	-1.1% *	5.8%	2.9%	-2.9% *	6.2%	3.3%	-2.9% *
Indiana	8.3%	6.1%	-2.2% *	8.4%	2.7%	-5.7% *	12.7%	8.1%	-4.6% *
Iowa	4.4%	1.9%	-2.5% *	6.6% ^	0.5% ^	-6.1% *	7.9%	5.8% ^	-2.1%
Kansas	5.2%	4.2%	-1.0%	11.5%	4.5%	-7.0% *	10.4%	7.6%	-2.8%
Kentucky	6.4%	2.9%	-3.4% *	4.3%	2.2% ^	-2.1%	13.0%	9.7%	-3.2%
Louisiana	5.0%	2.9%	-2.1% *	6.1%	3.2%	-2.9% *	16.4%	11.6%	-4.8%
Maine	4.9%	4.8%	-0.1%	6.8% ^	5.8% ^	-1.0%	4.2% ^	6.1% ^	1.9%
Maryland	3.4%	2.5%	-0.8%	5.0%	2.9%	-2.1% *	8.5%	7.2%	-1.3%
Massachusetts	1.5%	0.9%	-0.6% *	2.0%	0.6%	-1.4% *	1.7%	1.9%	0.2%
Michigan	4.1%	3.1%	-1.1% *	5.4%	2.6%	-2.8% *	6.1%	4.8%	-1.2%
Minnesota	4.7%	2.3%	-2.4% *	9.3%	3.4%	-5.8% *	14.2%	9.1%	-5.2%
Mississippi	6.4%	4.6%	-1.8%	8.3%	4.4%	-3.9% *	18.9%	9.8% ^	-9.1%
Missouri	6.5%	4.8%	-1.7% *	8.9%	4.7%	-4.3% *	10.9%	9.0%	-1.9%
Montana	7.6%	2.9%	-4.7% *	23.9%	11.2%	-12.7% *	19.0% ^	9.9% ^	-9.1%
Nebraska	5.6%	3.1%	-2.5% *	6.0%	11.0%	5.0%	7.8%	12.0%	4.2%
Nevada	10.5%	4.1%	-6.5% *	11.7%	4.0%	-7.8% *	19.5%	9.7%	-9.8% *
New Hampshire	4.0%	3.0%	-1.0%	2.4% ^	6.4% ^	4.0%	4.7% ^	2.0% ^	-2.7%
New Jersey	3.6%	1.9%	-1.7% *	5.7%	2.8%	-2.9% *	10.8%	6.4%	-4.3% *
New Mexico	6.5%	4.7%	-1.8%	14.8%	10.8%	-4.0%	9.3%	4.7%	-4.6% *
New York	3.9%	2.6%	-1.3% *	4.2%	2.5%	-1.7% *	5.1%	2.7%	-2.5% *
North Carolina	5.1%	3.3%	-1.8% *	6.0%	3.4%	-2.5% *	12.7%	11.2%	-1.5%
North Dakota	5.1%	7.1%	2.0%	21.3%	20.3%	-1.0%	6.2% ^	23.0% ^	16.8%
Ohio	5.4%	3.6%	-1.8% *	4.8%	2.7%	-2.1% *	5.5%	6.0%	0.5%
Oklahoma	7.3%	4.7%	-2.6% *	16.2%	11.6%	-4.6% *	14.5%	9.2%	-5.2% *
Oregon	5.4%	2.5%	-2.9% *	5.6%	3.2%	-2.3%	11.2%	5.6%	-5.6% *
Pennsylvania	4.8%	5.1%	0.3%	5.2%	2.5%	-2.7% *	6.5%	6.2%	-0.3%
Rhode Island	4.4%	2.0%	-2.4% *	8.2%	2.1% ^	-6.1% *	10.0%	2.2% ^	-7.8% *
South Carolina	7.1%	4.2%	-2.9% *	5.6%	3.0%	-2.6% *	16.3%	8.5%	-7.8% *
South Dakota	4.2%	3.2% ^	-1.0%	16.1%	9.9%	-6.2%	16.5% ^	2.3% ^	-14.2% *
Tennessee	4.8%	2.9%	-1.9% *	5.9%	2.9%	-3.0% *	16.2%	11.7%	-4.5%
Texas	8.9%	6.2%	-2.7% *	8.6%	6.3%	-2.3% *	17.7%	13.4%	-4.3% *
Utah	6.5%	4.4%	-2.1% *	10.9%	4.8% ^	-6.1% *	20.5%	11.2%	-9.3% *
Vermont	3.3% ^	1.1% ^	-2.2%	2.8% ^	1.3% ^	-1.4%	1.2% ^	0.0% ^	-1.2%
Virginia	4.5%	3.4%	-1.1% *	6.0%	4.8%	-1.2%	12.4%	13.2%	0.8%
Washington	5.8%	1.9%	-3.9% *	6.5%	2.9%	-3.6% *	9.2%	3.8%	-5.4% *
West Virginia	4.7%	1.6%	-3.2% *	4.0% ^	4.2% ^	0.2%	5.0% ^	1.4% ^ ^	-3.6%
Wisconsin	4.1%	3.1%	-1.0%	4.0%	2.7%	-1.4%	10.5%	6.4%	-4.1%
Wyoming	4.9%	5.7%	0.8%	16.6% ^	14.5% ^	-2.1%	8.9% ^	13.9% ^	5.0%
United States	5.6%	3.6%	-2.0% *	7.0%	4.0%	-3.1% *	12.3%	7.6%	-4.6% *

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level).

Estimates reflect the primary source of coverage. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by ^.

Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

APPENDIX TABLE 9

TREND IN PERCENT OF CHILDREN WITH PRIVATE COVERAGE BY HOUSEHOLD EDUCATION¹

State	HIGH SCHOOL OR LESS			SOME COLLEGE			BACHELOR'S DEGREE OR HIGHER		
	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change
Alabama	28.7%	27.1%	-1.6%	56.0%	53.0%	-3.0%	89.1%	86.9%	-2.3%
Alaska	34.2%	29.0%	-5.2%	62.8%	51.8%	-10.9%	85.5%	93.4%	7.9% *
Arizona	24.6%	24.1%	-0.4%	58.1%	57.6%	-0.5%	85.4%	86.0%	0.5%
Arkansas	23.0%	26.2%	3.2%	48.2%	44.1%	-4.2%	81.7%	80.4%	-1.3%
California	25.4%	25.1%	-0.3%	57.6%	56.2%	-1.4%	87.2%	86.7%	-0.5%
Colorado	28.2%	30.6%	2.3%	59.5%	57.3%	-2.2%	89.6%	86.4%	-3.2% *
Connecticut	29.7%	28.8%	-0.9%	55.2%	56.4%	1.3%	90.1%	89.0%	-1.1%
Delaware	29.0%	35.5%	6.5%	65.7%	68.0%	2.3%	88.0%	89.7%	1.8%
D.C.	26.3%	17.3%	-8.9%	42.4%	42.3%	-0.1%	86.8%	88.7%	1.9%
Florida	23.0%	25.8%	2.8% *	49.0%	51.8%	2.8% *	79.0%	80.7%	1.7%
Georgia	25.4%	25.8%	0.5%	51.3%	54.1%	2.8%	85.2%	84.8%	-0.5%
Hawaii	46.9%	48.2%	1.4%	67.8%	69.3%	1.5%	85.7%	88.7%	3.0%
Idaho	32.5%	31.3%	-1.3%	62.4%	57.6%	-4.8%	86.3%	84.7%	-1.6%
Illinois	25.9%	29.5%	3.5% *	56.0%	58.9%	2.9%	87.1%	88.2%	1.2%
Indiana	35.2%	35.3%	0.0%	61.4%	64.0%	2.5%	88.4%	88.2%	-0.1%
Iowa	38.8%	39.4%	0.6%	63.0%	64.1%	1.1%	89.8%	89.7%	-0.1%
Kansas	41.0%	41.5%	0.5%	60.8%	63.2%	2.4%	90.9%	91.0%	0.1%
Kentucky	32.9%	31.1%	-1.8%	55.3%	51.7%	-3.6%	88.2%	87.7%	-0.5%
Louisiana	26.8%	25.0%	-1.9%	52.3%	48.4%	-4.0%	86.7%	85.4%	-1.3%
Maine	29.7%	35.8%	6.1%	54.7%	60.9%	6.1%	86.3%	84.8%	-1.6%
Maryland	35.9%	33.7%	-2.2%	61.7%	58.3%	-3.5%	90.3%	89.9%	-0.4%
Massachusetts	35.5%	29.1%	-6.4% *	63.2%	58.5%	-4.6% *	92.0%	90.0%	-2.0% *
Michigan	32.6%	31.3%	-1.3%	57.3%	60.0%	2.7%	89.0%	90.0%	1.0%
Minnesota	39.5%	37.7%	-1.8%	68.3%	65.3%	-3.0%	91.8%	90.0%	-1.7%
Mississippi	22.6%	19.9%	-2.6%	46.5%	48.0%	1.4%	80.0%	80.0%	0.0%
Missouri	35.6%	39.0%	3.4%	60.7%	62.2%	1.5%	89.7%	89.6%	-0.1%
Montana	25.2%	31.5%	6.3%	53.1%	55.1%	2.0%	77.1%	77.5%	0.4%
Nebraska	36.4%	34.3%	-2.1%	61.4%	63.3%	1.9%	92.2%	91.9%	-0.3%
Nevada	43.1%	39.3%	-3.8%	67.4%	64.8%	-2.5%	87.8%	88.7%	0.9%
New Hampshire	41.3%	38.9%	-2.4%	64.4%	67.2%	2.8%	89.4%	86.8%	-2.6%
New Jersey	35.2%	35.5%	0.4%	63.9%	61.0%	-2.9%	88.6%	88.6%	0.0%
New Mexico	13.9%	16.2%	2.3%	44.5%	39.2%	-5.3%	77.3%	80.5%	3.2%
New York	31.1%	32.5%	1.4%	60.4%	57.9%	-2.6% *	86.0%	85.1%	-0.9%
North Carolina	23.5%	23.3%	-0.2%	50.0%	51.5%	1.5%	86.7%	87.0%	0.3%
North Dakota	65.7%	45.6%	-20.1% *	73.0%	68.2%	-4.8%	92.4%	89.0%	-3.5%
Ohio	36.6%	34.0%	-2.5%	60.9%	58.6%	-2.3%	92.2%	91.5%	-0.7%
Oklahoma	26.6%	27.2%	0.6%	49.5%	50.4%	0.9%	83.8%	83.5%	-0.3%
Oregon	32.8%	30.4%	-2.4%	61.1%	58.8%	-2.3%	84.9%	85.9%	1.0%
Pennsylvania	41.0%	36.7%	-4.3% *	63.1%	57.8%	-5.3% *	88.9%	87.9%	-0.9%
Rhode Island	39.5%	42.3%	2.8%	61.6%	59.6%	-2.0%	88.4%	90.9%	2.5%
South Carolina	23.5%	28.3%	4.9% *	53.8%	51.5%	-2.3%	87.6%	84.0%	-3.5% *
South Dakota	40.3%	43.0%	2.7%	58.8%	61.7%	2.9%	83.9%	91.0%	7.2% *
Tennessee	28.8%	30.2%	1.4%	57.6%	59.6%	2.1%	88.1%	87.6%	-0.5%
Texas	20.8%	23.5%	2.8% *	53.2%	53.5%	0.4%	85.3%	86.0%	0.7%
Utah	45.5%	51.9%	6.4%	73.7%	75.8%	2.1%	89.1%	91.5%	2.4%
Vermont	28.9%	29.9%	1.0%	40.7%	44.9%	4.2%	79.1%	77.5%	-1.6%
Virginia	39.3%	35.0%	-4.3% *	65.2%	65.9%	0.6%	91.7%	91.8%	0.1%
Washington	34.1%	29.4%	-4.7% *	58.2%	59.8%	1.6%	87.5%	86.3%	-1.2%
West Virginia	37.7%	31.2%	-6.5%	55.6%	53.1%	-2.4%	85.7%	85.4%	-0.3%
Wisconsin	39.6%	41.9%	2.4%	64.3%	64.9%	0.6%	89.4%	91.6%	2.2%
Wyoming	49.1%	59.1%	10.0%	67.3%	71.2%	3.9%	92.7%	85.3%	-7.4%
United States	29.2%	29.3%	0.2%	57.5%	57.1%	-0.4%	87.4%	87.2%	-0.2%

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level).

¹ Highest educational attainment among adults aged 25 and older in the household.

Estimates reflect the primary source of coverage. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by ^.

Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

APPENDIX TABLE 10

TREND IN PERCENT OF CHILDREN WITH PUBLIC COVERAGE BY HOUSEHOLD EDUCATION¹

State	HIGH SCHOOL OR LESS			SOME COLLEGE			BACHELOR'S DEGREE OR HIGHER		
	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change
Alabama	64.7%	69.0%	4.3%	37.8%	44.7%	6.9% *	8.8%	11.7%	2.8% *
Alaska	49.0%	51.5%	2.5%	25.4%	36.1%	10.7%	7.6%	3.3% ^	-4.3% *
Arizona	57.6%	63.6%	6.0% *	29.5%	35.6%	6.1% *	7.2%	10.2%	3.0% *
Arkansas	66.8%	68.3%	1.5%	47.1%	51.7%	4.6%	13.9%	18.2%	4.3%
California	62.9%	70.0%	7.0% *	34.3%	40.8%	6.4% *	9.5%	11.8%	2.3% *
Colorado	54.3%	60.1%	5.8% *	29.7%	38.8%	9.1% *	7.2%	11.6%	4.4% *
Connecticut	64.6%	67.7%	3.1%	40.0%	40.5%	0.5%	6.7%	9.3%	2.6% *
Delaware	62.3%	57.9%	-4.5%	30.3%	28.8%	-1.5%	8.7% ^	8.2%	-0.5%
D.C.	73.1%	78.1%	5.0%	54.4%	51.7%	-2.8%	10.6%	10.2%	-0.3%
Florida	59.5%	64.7%	5.2% *	39.2%	41.8%	2.6% *	14.4%	15.1%	0.7%
Georgia	59.4%	63.7%	4.2% *	39.0%	39.0%	0.0%	9.6%	11.9%	2.3% *
Hawaii	46.4%	49.2%	2.8%	28.9%	28.3%	-0.6%	12.7%	9.4%	-3.3%
Idaho	53.6%	60.2%	6.6%	27.1%	36.4%	9.4% *	10.5%	11.7%	1.3%
Illinois	66.1%	66.6%	0.5%	39.9%	38.9%	-1.0%	10.4%	9.8%	-0.6%
Indiana	49.4%	52.7%	3.4%	31.8%	32.1%	0.4%	6.7%	9.4%	2.7% *
Iowa	51.6%	54.1%	2.5%	32.3%	34.8%	2.5%	8.0%	9.4%	1.4%
Kansas	47.7%	49.2%	1.5%	31.9%	32.1%	0.2%	5.6%	6.9%	1.4%
Kentucky	55.4%	61.8%	6.3% *	39.4%	45.9%	6.5% *	9.3%	11.2%	1.9%
Louisiana	64.7%	69.9%	5.2% *	41.9%	48.1%	6.2% *	10.3%	12.7%	2.3%
Maine	63.1%	54.6%	-8.5%	39.8%	34.2%	-5.6%	11.0%	11.9%	0.9%
Maryland	54.9%	59.6%	4.8%	34.3%	38.6%	4.3%	7.0%	8.3%	1.3%
Massachusetts	61.5%	69.3%	7.8% *	35.3%	40.4%	5.1% *	7.2%	9.3%	2.1% *
Michigan	59.6%	63.3%	3.7%	38.3%	37.0%	-1.3%	8.5%	8.5%	0.0%
Minnesota	47.5%	55.2%	7.7% *	24.9%	31.7%	6.7% *	5.1%	8.4%	3.3% *
Mississippi	67.8%	73.1%	5.2%	45.5%	47.6%	2.1%	16.5%	18.2%	1.7%
Missouri	51.4%	52.7%	1.2%	32.3%	32.2%	-0.1%	7.0%	8.3%	1.3%
Montana	58.2%	63.1%	4.8%	35.5%	40.8%	5.2%	16.2%	18.5%	2.3%
Nebraska	55.0%	54.5%	-0.5%	30.0%	31.0%	1.1%	6.1%	6.2%	0.1%
Nevada	37.1%	50.3%	13.3% *	18.5%	29.7%	11.1% *	6.8%	9.4%	2.6%
New Hampshire	53.3%	56.3%	3.0%	29.7%	28.3%	-1.4%	8.9%	11.6%	2.7%
New Jersey	53.9%	58.3%	4.4% *	30.8%	35.9%	5.0% *	8.2%	9.5%	1.4%
New Mexico	72.5%	75.4%	3.0%	46.6%	55.3%	8.7% *	17.9%	17.0%	-0.9%
New York	62.1%	63.4%	1.3%	35.5%	39.9%	4.4% *	11.8%	13.2%	1.4% *
North Carolina	66.4%	69.7%	3.3% *	43.9%	44.0%	0.1%	9.6%	10.3%	0.6%
North Dakota	22.2%	38.5%	16.3%	18.1%	18.9%	0.8%	2.8% ^	6.4%	3.6%
Ohio	53.4%	59.1%	5.7% *	34.5%	38.1%	3.6% *	5.8%	7.1%	1.2%
Oklahoma	58.4%	63.6%	5.2% *	38.1%	41.7%	3.6%	10.4%	11.5%	1.0%
Oregon	57.4%	64.0%	6.7% *	32.6%	37.6%	5.1% *	10.9%	12.7%	1.7%
Pennsylvania	48.9%	52.8%	3.8% *	33.1%	38.9%	5.8% *	8.8%	10.5%	1.7% *
Rhode Island	50.4%	55.6%	5.2%	32.3%	38.8%	6.5%	8.7%	8.0%	-0.7%
South Carolina	65.4%	66.2%	0.8%	38.0%	44.4%	6.4% *	9.5%	12.8%	3.2% *
South Dakota	48.7%	50.2%	1.5%	33.1%	32.3%	-0.8%	11.3%	6.7%	-4.6%
Tennessee	62.3%	63.7%	1.4%	36.4%	37.3%	1.0%	8.9%	10.4%	1.6%
Texas	59.2%	61.4%	2.2% *	34.4%	37.0%	2.7% *	9.1%	9.9%	0.8%
Utah	34.0%	37.5%	3.5%	17.6%	17.4%	-0.2%	6.2%	6.1%	-0.1%
Vermont	70.6%	69.0%	-1.6%	55.8%	53.2%	-2.6%	16.6%	21.9%	5.3%
Virginia	50.0%	54.4%	4.4% *	27.8%	28.2%	0.4%	5.2%	6.0%	0.7%
Washington	56.3%	65.7%	9.4% *	33.8%	38.2%	4.5% *	9.5%	12.3%	2.7% *
West Virginia	55.2%	66.8%	11.6% *	39.8%	45.0%	5.2%	12.1%	13.0%	0.8%
Wisconsin	50.7%	49.0%	-1.7%	32.2%	32.7%	0.5%	8.6%	7.0%	-1.6%
Wyoming	44.9%	34.4%	-10.5%	25.4%	17.4%	-8.0%	3.1% ^	10.9%	7.8% *
United States	58.6%	62.7%	4.2% *	35.0%	38.4%	3.4% *	9.1%	10.6%	1.4% *

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level).

¹ Highest educational attainment among adults aged 25 and older in the household.

Estimates reflect the primary source of coverage. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by ^.

Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

APPENDIX TABLE 11

TREND IN PERCENT OF CHILDREN UNINSURED BY HOUSEHOLD EDUCATION¹

State	HIGH SCHOOL OR LESS			SOME COLLEGE			BACHELOR'S DEGREE OR HIGHER		
	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change	2013 %	2016 %	Percent Point Change
Alabama	6.5%	3.9%	-2.6% *	6.2%	2.4%	-3.8% *	2.1%	1.5%	-0.6%
Alaska	16.8%	19.5%	2.7%	11.9%	12.1%	0.2%	6.9%	3.3%	-3.6%
Arizona	17.9%	12.3%	-5.6% *	12.4%	6.7%	-5.7% *	7.4%	3.9%	-3.5% *
Arkansas	10.2%	5.5%	-4.7% *	4.7%	4.2%	-0.4%	4.3%	1.4%	-2.9% *
California	11.6%	4.9%	-6.7% *	8.1%	3.0%	-5.0% *	3.3%	1.5%	-1.8% *
Colorado	17.5%	9.3%	-8.2% *	10.9%	3.9%	-6.9% *	3.2%	2.0%	-1.2% *
Connecticut	5.7%	3.5%	-2.2%	4.9%	3.1%	-1.8%	3.2%	1.7%	-1.5% *
Delaware	8.7%	6.6%	-2.0%	4.0%	3.2% ^	-0.8%	3.3% ^	2.1% ^	-1.3%
D.C.	0.6% ^	4.6% ^	3.9%	3.2% ^	6.0% ^	2.8%	2.6% ^	1.0% ^	-1.6%
Florida	17.5%	9.6%	-7.9% *	11.8%	6.4%	-5.4% *	6.6%	4.1%	-2.4% *
Georgia	15.2%	10.5%	-4.7% *	9.7%	6.9%	-2.8% *	5.2%	3.3%	-1.8% *
Hawaii	6.8% ^	2.5% ^	-4.2%	3.3% ^	2.4%	-0.9%	1.6%	1.9% ^	0.2%
Idaho	13.9%	8.5%	-5.4% *	10.6%	6.0%	-4.6% *	3.3%	3.6%	0.3%
Illinois	8.0%	3.9%	-4.0% *	4.1%	2.2%	-1.9% *	2.5%	1.9%	-0.6%
Indiana	15.4%	12.0%	-3.4% *	6.8%	3.9%	-2.9% *	4.9%	2.3%	-2.6% *
Iowa	9.5%	6.4%	-3.1%	4.8%	1.2%	-3.6% *	2.2% ^	0.9% ^	-1.3%
Kansas	11.3%	9.4%	-1.9%	7.3%	4.7%	-2.6%	3.6%	2.0%	-1.5%
Kentucky	11.7%	7.2%	-4.5% *	5.3%	2.4%	-2.9% *	2.4%	1.1%	-1.4% *
Louisiana	8.5%	5.1%	-3.4% *	5.8%	3.6%	-2.2% *	3.0%	2.0%	-1.0%
Maine	7.2%	9.6%	2.4%	5.5%	4.9%	-0.6%	2.6% ^	3.3% ^	0.6%
Maryland	9.2%	6.7%	-2.5%	4.0%	3.1%	-0.9%	2.7%	1.8%	-0.9% *
Massachusetts	3.0%	1.6%	-1.4% *	1.6%	1.1% ^	-0.5%	0.8%	0.7%	-0.1%
Michigan	7.8%	5.3%	-2.4% *	4.4%	3.0%	-1.4% *	2.5%	1.5%	-1.0% *
Minnesota	13.0%	7.1%	-5.9% *	6.7%	3.0%	-3.7% *	3.1%	1.6%	-1.6% *
Mississippi	9.6%	7.0%	-2.6%	8.0%	4.5%	-3.5% *	3.5%	1.8%	-1.7% *
Missouri	13.0%	8.4%	-4.6% *	7.1%	5.6%	-1.5%	3.3%	2.1%	-1.2%
Montana	16.6%	5.5% ^	-11.1% *	11.4%	4.2%	-7.2% *	6.6%	4.0%	-2.6%
Nebraska	8.6%	11.3%	2.7%	8.6%	5.6%	-3.0%	1.7%	1.9%	0.2%
Nevada	19.8%	10.3%	-9.5% *	14.1%	5.5%	-8.6% *	5.4%	1.9%	-3.5% *
New Hampshire	5.4%	4.8% ^	-0.6%	5.9%	4.5% ^	-1.4%	1.7% ^	1.6% ^	-0.1%
New Jersey	10.9%	6.1%	-4.8% *	5.2%	3.1%	-2.1% *	3.2%	1.8%	-1.3% *
New Mexico	13.6%	8.3%	-5.3% *	8.8%	5.4%	-3.4%	4.7%	2.5% ^	-2.2%
New York	6.8%	4.1%	-2.7% *	4.0%	2.2%	-1.8% *	2.2%	1.6%	-0.5% *
North Carolina	10.2%	7.1%	-3.1% *	6.1%	4.5%	-1.6% *	3.7%	2.8%	-0.9%
North Dakota	12.1% ^	15.9% ^	3.8%	9.0%	12.9%	3.9%	4.8% ^	4.6% ^	-0.2%
Ohio	10.0%	6.9%	-3.1% *	4.6%	3.3%	-1.3% *	2.0%	1.5%	-0.6%
Oklahoma	15.0%	9.2%	-5.8% *	12.4%	7.9%	-4.5% *	5.8%	5.1%	-0.7%
Oregon	9.9%	5.6%	-4.3% *	6.3%	3.6%	-2.7% *	4.2%	1.4%	-2.7% *
Pennsylvania	10.0%	10.5%	0.5%	3.8%	3.3%	-0.5%	2.3%	1.5%	-0.8% *
Rhode Island	10.1%	2.1% ^	-8.0% *	6.1%	1.6% ^	-4.5% *	2.9% ^	1.1% ^	-1.9%
South Carolina	11.1%	5.5%	-5.7% *	8.1%	4.0%	-4.1% *	2.9%	3.2%	0.3%
South Dakota	11.0%	6.8% ^	-4.2%	8.2%	6.0%	-2.1%	4.8%	2.3% ^	-2.5%
Tennessee	8.8%	6.1%	-2.7% *	6.0%	3.0%	-3.0% *	3.0%	2.0%	-1.1%
Texas	20.0%	15.1%	-4.9% *	12.5%	9.4%	-3.1% *	5.6%	4.2%	-1.4% *
Utah	20.5%	10.6%	-9.9% *	8.8%	6.9%	-1.9%	4.7%	2.4%	-2.3% *
Vermont	0.6% ^	1.2% ^	0.6%	3.4% ^	1.8% ^	-1.6%	4.3% ^	0.6% ^	-3.7% *
Virginia	10.7%	10.6%	-0.1%	7.0%	5.9%	-1.1%	3.1%	2.2%	-0.8%
Washington	9.6%	4.8%	-4.7% *	8.1%	2.0%	-6.1% *	2.9%	1.4%	-1.5% *
West Virginia	7.0%	2.0%	-5.0% *	4.6%	1.8%	-2.7% *	2.2%	1.7% ^	-0.5%
Wisconsin	9.7%	9.0%	-0.7%	3.5%	2.4%	-1.1%	2.0%	1.4%	-0.6%
Wyoming	6.0% ^	6.5% ^	0.5%	7.3%	11.4%	4.1%	4.2% ^	3.9% ^	-0.3%
United States	12.3%	7.9%	-4.3% *	7.5%	4.5%	-3.0% *	3.5%	2.2%	-1.3% *

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level).

¹ Highest educational attainment among adults aged 25 and older in the household.

Estimates reflect the primary source of coverage. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by ^.

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