

**CHILDREN'S HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE
NATIONWIDE AND IN THE STATES, 2016 TO 2017:
50-STATE COMPARISON TABLES**

May 2019



The American Community Survey

In this report, we analyze data from the American Community Survey (ACS). The ACS is an annual survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau that includes questions on a wide range of topics, including demographics, income, employment, and health insurance (beginning in 2008). The ACS is a mixed-mode survey that includes responses from mail, telephone, and in-person interviews. Nationally, about 4.5 million people respond to the ACS each year. The ACS collects data in every county in the nation, and its large sample size allows for more precise state-level estimates than other 50-state surveys. The sample is restricted to the non-institutional population. The data analysis for this report was performed with the ACS public use microdata sample. Standard errors were produced using the Taylor series approximation (STATA, Version 15).ⁱ

Children

Children are defined in this report as individuals age 0 to 18.

Insurance Coverage

The ACS collects data on all sources of health insurance coverage that a person has at the time of the survey. For this report, SHADAC analyzed the ACS data on health insurance by primary source of insurance coverage. If multiple sources of coverage were reported for a child, employer-sponsored insurance (ESI) was considered primary over public sources of insurance such as Medicaid and CHIP. Primary coverage for children was assigned based on a hierarchy: 1) ESI or military; 2) Medicaid or CHIP; 3) Individual; 4) Medicare; 5) uninsured. The Medicaid category used in this report comprises public coverage, including the small number of children with Medicare coverage (0.3% nationally in 2016 and 2017). Private health insurance includes ESI/military and individual coverage. Additional estimates of children's health insurance coverage for all coverage type breakdowns—private, public, insured, uninsured, ESI/military, individual, Medicaid/CHIP, Medicare—are available from **SHADAC's State Health Compare** (<http://statehealthcompare.shadac.org>).

Income

To measure family poverty, SHADAC included the total income for all individuals in the health insurance unit (HIU). The health insurance unit is a narrower definition of family that more accurately reflects whose income is included when assessing public program eligibility for an individual.ⁱⁱ We divided total income by the Federal poverty guidelines (FPG) produced by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services to calculate the income as a percentage of FPG. In 2017, the FPG for a family of four was \$24,600 (with the exception of Alaska and Hawaii).

Race/Ethnicity

For race/ethnicity, "White" is defined in this report as white-alone, non-Hispanic. "Nonwhite" is all other races or two or more races, excluding Hispanic. "Hispanic" is defined as any-Hispanic.

Education

In this report, parental education refers to the highest educational attainment among adults age 25 and older in the family (health insurance unit).

Reliability of Estimates

Estimates with relative standard errors (standard error/estimate) greater than 30 percent may be less reliable and are indicated in this report by \wedge . Estimates with no observed sample cases are suppressed and indicated by --.

ⁱ StataCorp. 2017. Stata Statistical Software: Release 15. College Station, TX: StataCorp LLC

ⁱⁱ SHADAC and Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. March 2012. Defining Family for Studies of Health Insurance Coverage. Available at: http://www.shadac.org/files/shadac/publications/SHADAC_Brief27.pdf

Table 1

Number of Uninsured Children, 2016 to 2017

State	Uninsured		
	2016 Count	2017 Count	Percent Change
Alabama	31,032	36,221	16.7%
Alaska	21,339	19,036	-10.8%
Arizona	133,948	136,973	2.3%
Arkansas	30,797	35,846	16.4%
California	308,371	303,373	-1.6%
Colorado	59,050	56,664	-4.0%
Connecticut	20,617	26,212	27.1%
Delaware	8,283	7,510	-9.3%
D.C.	4,298 [^]	1,853 [^]	-56.9%
Florida	287,528	320,913	11.6% *
Georgia	178,655	194,464	8.8%
Hawaii	7,536	7,991	6.0%
Idaho	24,888	24,099	-3.2%
Illinois	83,499	93,313	11.8%
Indiana	94,691	104,450	10.3%
Iowa	16,502	20,593	24.8%
Kansas	36,752	40,815	11.1%
Kentucky	34,620	43,734	26.3%
Louisiana	42,405	35,756	-15.7%
Maine	13,615	11,418	-16.1%
Maryland	47,540	57,335	20.6%
Massachusetts	14,781	21,726	47.0% *
Michigan	71,931	68,742	-4.4%
Minnesota	42,091	46,510	10.5%
Mississippi	36,371	38,156	4.9%
Missouri	74,813	71,114	-4.9%
Montana	11,276	15,363	36.2%
Nebraska	27,758	28,271	1.8%
Nevada	45,071	53,948	19.7%
New Hampshire	8,935	7,098	-20.6%
New Jersey	70,062	76,062	8.6%
New Mexico	28,897	23,920	-17.2%
New York	114,529	122,256	6.7%
North Carolina	112,010	118,919	6.2%
North Dakota	18,534	12,727	-31.3%
Ohio	98,048	114,359	16.6%
Oklahoma	76,693	77,726	1.3%
Oregon	29,950	30,004	0.2%
Pennsylvania	133,040	127,908	-3.9%
Rhode Island	4,611	4,912	6.5%
South Carolina	48,399	62,770	29.7% *
South Dakota	10,350	13,786	33.2%
Tennessee	58,650	70,974	21.0%
Texas	750,975	833,178	10.9% *
Utah	54,541	67,134	23.1%
Vermont	1,337 [^]	1,737 [^]	29.9%
Virginia	102,221	93,665	-8.4%
Washington	43,225	47,066	8.9%
West Virginia	7,174	10,603	47.8%
Wisconsin	46,233	53,391	15.5%
Wyoming	11,443	14,624	27.8%
United States	3,639,915	3,907,218	7.3% *

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level). Tables may not add up precisely due to rounding. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by [^]. Please see the methods section for variable definitions. ESI= Employer-sponsored insurance.

Source: American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

Table 2
Children's Health Insurance Coverage Rates, 2016 to 2017

State	ESI Coverage			Individual Coverage			Medicaid			Uninsured		
	2016	2017	Point Change	2016	2017	Point Change	2016	2017	Point Change	2016	2017	Point Change
Alabama	49.6%	49.7%	0.1	5.3%	5.0%	-0.3	42.4%	42.1%	-0.3	2.7%	3.1%	0.5
Alaska	54.7%	55.2%	0.5	3.2%	2.4% [^]	-0.9	31.3%	32.8%	1.5	10.8%	9.7%	-1.1
Arizona	48.8%	50.9%	2.1 *	6.2%	5.5%	-0.7	37.2%	35.6%	-1.6	7.8%	7.9%	0.2
Arkansas	42.6%	42.4%	-0.3	4.9%	4.3%	-0.6	48.3%	48.5%	0.2	4.1%	4.8%	0.7
California	48.9%	50.3%	1.4 *	5.8%	6.0%	0.3	42.1%	40.5%	-1.6 *	3.2%	3.2%	0.0
Colorado	55.7%	56.3%	0.7	7.5%	6.5%	-1.0	32.3%	32.9%	0.5	4.4%	4.3%	-0.2
Connecticut	61.3%	61.8%	0.5	5.3%	4.8%	-0.5	30.9%	30.0%	-0.8	2.6%	3.3%	0.7
Delaware	60.3%	61.9%	1.5	5.4%	5.4%	0.0	30.4%	29.3%	-1.1	3.8%	3.5%	-0.4
D.C.	47.6%	45.0%	-2.6	5.4%	7.8%	2.4	43.7%	45.8%	2.1	3.3% [^]	1.4% [^]	-1.9
Florida	44.8%	44.0%	-0.8	8.2%	7.9%	-0.3	40.4%	40.9%	0.5	6.6%	7.2%	0.7 *
Georgia	50.0%	51.9%	1.9 *	5.8%	4.6%	-1.2 *	37.4%	36.2%	-1.2	6.7%	7.3%	0.6
Hawaii	65.9%	65.7%	-0.2	4.6%	3.9%	-0.7	27.2%	27.9%	0.7	2.3%	2.5%	0.2
Idaho	53.0%	53.8%	0.8	9.1%	8.5%	-0.6	32.5%	32.6%	0.0	5.4%	5.2%	-0.3
Illinois	56.6%	57.4%	0.8	5.2%	4.5%	-0.7 *	35.5%	35.0%	-0.5	2.7%	3.0%	0.3
Indiana	57.9%	57.4%	-0.5	4.7%	4.5%	-0.2	31.8%	31.8%	0.1	5.7%	6.3%	0.6
Iowa	62.8%	64.2%	1.5	5.1%	6.0%	0.9	29.9%	27.1%	-2.8	2.2%	2.7%	0.5
Kansas	60.0%	60.6%	0.6	7.9%	6.9%	-1.1	27.2%	27.2%	0.0	4.9%	5.4%	0.5
Kentucky	51.1%	51.1%	0.0	4.9%	4.0%	-0.9	40.7%	40.8%	0.1	3.2%	4.1%	0.8
Louisiana	43.0%	45.0%	2.0	5.7%	4.0%	-1.8 *	47.7%	48.0%	0.3	3.6%	3.0%	-0.5
Maine	59.8%	60.5%	0.6	5.5%	5.6%	0.1	29.7%	29.7%	0.0	4.9%	4.2%	-0.7
Maryland	61.6%	62.4%	0.8	5.2%	4.2%	-1.0 *	29.8%	29.4%	-0.5	3.3%	4.1%	0.7
Massachusetts	63.5%	63.9%	0.4	4.9%	4.7%	-0.2	30.6%	29.9%	-0.7	1.0%	1.5%	0.5 *
Michigan	57.8%	58.6%	0.8	4.7%	4.1%	-0.6	34.4%	34.4%	0.0	3.1%	3.0%	-0.1
Minnesota	64.7%	65.6%	0.9	6.4%	5.4%	-0.9	25.9%	25.6%	-0.3	3.1%	3.4%	0.3
Mississippi	42.3%	42.6%	0.3	5.1%	5.4%	0.3	47.9%	47.0%	-0.9	4.7%	5.0%	0.3
Missouri	57.9%	57.8%	-0.1	7.3%	6.6%	-0.7	29.8%	30.8%	1.0	5.1%	4.8%	-0.2
Montana	50.3%	47.4%	-2.9	8.0%	9.7%	1.7	37.1%	36.6%	-0.6	4.7%	6.4%	1.8
Nebraska	60.3%	63.3%	3.0	6.9%	6.2%	-0.7	27.2%	24.8%	-2.4	5.6%	5.7%	0.0
Nevada	54.0%	55.6%	1.5	6.1%	4.7%	-1.4 *	33.5%	32.2%	-1.3	6.3%	7.5%	1.2
New Hampshire	67.6%	64.1%	-3.5	3.8%	4.8%	1.0	25.4%	28.4%	3.1	3.2%	2.6%	-0.6
New Jersey	61.8%	62.2%	0.4	4.9%	5.0%	0.1	30.0%	29.1%	-0.9	3.3%	3.6%	0.3
New Mexico	38.4%	39.4%	1.0	2.9%	3.8%	0.8	53.0%	52.3%	-0.7	5.6%	4.6%	-1.0
New York	52.2%	52.6%	0.4	6.6%	6.8%	0.1	38.6%	37.8%	-0.8	2.6%	2.8%	0.2
North Carolina	49.2%	50.4%	1.1	6.5%	5.9%	-0.6	39.7%	38.9%	-0.8	4.6%	4.8%	0.3
North Dakota	63.1%	67.5%	4.4	9.7%	8.0%	-1.8	17.1%	17.6%	0.5	10.1%	7.0%	-3.1
Ohio	59.1%	58.7%	-0.4	3.9%	4.2%	0.3	33.5%	33.0%	-0.5	3.6%	4.1%	0.6
Oklahoma	46.1%	47.2%	1.1	5.7%	5.3%	-0.4	40.7%	39.9%	-0.8	7.5%	7.6%	0.1
Oregon	53.7%	54.0%	0.3	6.7%	6.5%	-0.1	36.4%	36.3%	-0.1	3.3%	3.2%	0.0
Pennsylvania	57.2%	59.4%	2.1 *	5.5%	5.2%	-0.3	32.6%	30.9%	-1.7	4.7%	4.5%	-0.2
Rhode Island	61.7%	58.2%	-3.5	5.7%	5.1%	-0.6	30.5%	34.5%	4.0	2.1%	2.2%	0.1
South Carolina	50.1%	50.8%	0.7	5.0%	4.6%	-0.4	40.7%	39.3%	-1.4	4.1%	5.3%	1.2 *
South Dakota	59.8%	60.3%	0.5	7.8%	7.7%	-0.1	27.8%	25.8%	-2.0	4.6%	6.2%	1.6
Tennessee	51.9%	52.7%	0.8	5.8%	4.8%	-0.9 *	38.7%	38.0%	-0.6	3.7%	4.4%	0.8
Texas	46.5%	48.0%	1.4 *	5.5%	4.9%	-0.6 *	38.3%	36.5%	-1.8 *	9.8%	10.7%	0.9 *
Utah	67.9%	67.7%	-0.2	9.7%	8.5%	-1.2	16.8%	16.9%	0.1	5.6%	6.9%	1.3
Vermont	52.5%	48.8%	-3.6	3.3%	3.1%	-0.2	43.2%	46.7%	3.5	1.0% [^]	1.4% [^]	0.3
Virginia	64.6%	64.5%	-0.1	6.3%	6.3%	0.1	24.0%	24.5%	0.5	5.1%	4.7%	-0.4
Washington	56.8%	57.9%	1.1	5.4%	5.0%	-0.5	35.2%	34.4%	-0.8	2.5%	2.7%	0.2
West Virginia	49.6%	51.0%	1.4	3.1%	2.9%	-0.2	45.6%	43.5%	-2.1	1.8%	2.7%	0.9
Wisconsin	65.7%	66.2%	0.5	4.0%	3.9%	-0.1	26.9%	26.0%	-0.9	3.4%	3.9%	0.5
Wyoming	62.8%	60.7%	-2.1	8.3%	5.9%	-2.4	21.2%	23.3%	2.1	7.7%	10.0%	2.4
United States	53.4%	54.1%	0.7 *	5.8%	5.5%	-0.4 *	36.1%	35.4%	-0.7 *	4.7%	5.0%	0.3 *

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level). Tables may not add up precisely due to rounding. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by ^. Please see the methods section for variable definitions. ESI=Employer-sponsored insurance. Source: American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

Table 3
Children with Private Insurance by Income, 2016 to 2017

State	0-138% FPG			139-400% FPG			401%+ FPG		
	2016	2017	Point Change	2016	2017	Point Change	2016	2017	Point Change
Alabama	16.5%	17.0%	0.4	68.1%	69.2%	1.1	93.6%	92.0%	-1.6
Alaska	19.1%	20.6%	1.4	65.5%	68.7%	3.3	94.0%	90.4%	-3.6
Arizona	17.5%	19.1%	1.6	71.3%	66.9%	-4.4 *	93.1%	93.8%	0.7
Arkansas	15.1%	10.1%	-5.0 *	60.9%	56.2%	-4.7	88.9%	92.3%	3.4
California	17.4%	18.3%	0.9	59.3%	58.8%	-0.4	94.1%	93.2%	-0.9 *
Colorado	20.0%	19.7%	-0.3	63.4%	60.2%	-3.2	94.0%	93.0%	-1.0
Connecticut	15.4%	20.2%	4.9 *	61.0%	61.8%	0.8	95.7%	94.2%	-1.5
Delaware	21.4%	29.7%	8.3	69.5%	68.0%	-1.5	94.3%	96.4%	2.1
D.C.	14.7%	14.3%	-0.4	49.1%	47.6%	-1.5	94.1%	93.8%	-0.3
Florida	18.9%	16.5%	-2.3 *	62.1%	59.1%	-3.0 *	91.2%	90.3%	-0.9
Georgia	19.3%	20.4%	1.0	67.0%	64.1%	-3.0 *	93.6%	92.8%	-0.8
Hawaii	37.5%	45.1%	7.6	79.0%	73.5%	-5.5	95.1%	95.1%	0.0
Idaho	24.3%	26.0%	1.6	73.7%	67.6%	-6.1 *	91.3%	96.3%	5.0 *
Illinois	17.7%	19.5%	1.7	67.8%	65.9%	-1.9	95.6%	95.6%	0.0
Indiana	21.8%	21.0%	-0.8	74.0%	70.4%	-3.6 *	95.9%	94.3%	-1.6
Iowa	23.0%	29.6%	6.7	72.4%	71.6%	-0.8	95.0%	95.4%	0.4
Kansas	25.9%	24.6%	-1.3	75.5%	74.4%	-1.1	95.4%	95.9%	0.6
Kentucky	16.3%	15.7%	-0.6	71.5%	66.8%	-4.7 *	95.5%	93.8%	-1.6
Louisiana	14.0%	16.1%	2.0	63.3%	60.6%	-2.8	89.3%	90.0%	0.6
Maine	22.6%	17.4%	-5.1	73.9%	72.1%	-1.8	94.8%	95.5%	0.6
Maryland	22.6%	22.9%	0.3	63.5%	61.4%	-2.1	94.2%	94.8%	0.6
Massachusetts	18.2%	19.9%	1.7	62.6%	63.5%	0.9	95.2%	94.8%	-0.4
Michigan	19.6%	21.6%	1.9	74.8%	72.4%	-2.5	96.3%	96.0%	-0.3
Minnesota	25.7%	25.8%	0.1	73.0%	71.2%	-1.8	95.3%	95.4%	0.1
Mississippi	14.3%	15.5%	1.2	62.2%	61.8%	-0.4	92.3%	92.0%	-0.3
Missouri	25.0%	24.9%	-0.1	76.6%	74.2%	-2.4	95.2%	95.6%	0.4
Montana	21.4%	19.1%	-2.4	65.9%	56.0%	-9.8 *	93.9%	90.6%	-3.3
Nebraska	23.6%	23.4%	-0.1	74.5%	79.5%	5.0	96.8%	94.9%	-1.9
Nevada	24.1%	24.8%	0.7	73.8%	71.2%	-2.6	94.9%	91.8%	-3.0 *
New Hampshire	20.4%	14.9%	-5.5	64.5%	64.7%	0.2	93.4%	95.5%	2.2
New Jersey	19.9%	20.3%	0.4	64.5%	63.6%	-1.0	96.2%	94.9%	-1.2 *
New Mexico	12.6%	12.2%	-0.4	54.8%	54.3%	-0.5	88.8%	89.3%	0.5
New York	18.4%	18.7%	0.4	64.7%	64.0%	-0.8	93.5%	92.9%	-0.7
North Carolina	17.3%	16.4%	-1.0	66.4%	65.3%	-1.0	93.9%	94.0%	0.0
North Dakota	29.3%	33.4%	4.1	76.0%	76.6%	0.6	94.8%	95.2%	0.4
Ohio	20.2%	19.2%	-1.0	74.0%	73.4%	-0.6	95.8%	95.4%	-0.4
Oklahoma	17.2%	20.4%	3.2	63.6%	60.6%	-3.0	89.1%	89.8%	0.7
Oregon	18.6%	20.0%	1.4	66.7%	63.7%	-3.0	95.8%	93.1%	-2.7 *
Pennsylvania	21.3%	20.6%	-0.7	69.2%	70.1%	0.9	94.4%	94.6%	0.2
Rhode Island	26.9%	14.0%	-12.9 *	69.6%	65.7%	-3.9	97.4%	96.6%	-0.9
South Carolina	18.5%	18.2%	-0.3	66.2%	67.4%	1.2	94.1%	94.3%	0.2
South Dakota	25.7%	18.3%	-7.4	79.0%	76.8%	-2.2	96.5%	96.7%	0.2
Tennessee	21.6%	19.7%	-1.9	70.7%	69.6%	-1.1	94.6%	92.6%	-2.0
Texas	16.5%	16.1%	-0.4	61.0%	59.5%	-1.5	92.1%	91.9%	-0.2
Utah	41.5%	35.9%	-5.6	85.1%	84.1%	-1.0	96.7%	94.6%	-2.0
Vermont	9.9%	10.2%	0.4	53.0%	46.7%	-6.4	90.5%	91.7%	1.2
Virginia	25.6%	26.1%	0.5	76.0%	73.4%	-2.6	96.2%	96.2%	0.0
Washington	21.2%	20.9%	-0.3	61.4%	63.2%	1.8	94.8%	93.6%	-1.2
West Virginia	18.0%	14.6%	-3.4	65.5%	67.8%	2.3	93.9%	95.9%	2.0
Wisconsin	24.3%	23.3%	-1.0	77.6%	75.7%	-1.9	95.9%	96.5%	0.7
Wyoming	31.5%	22.4%	-9.1	77.5%	74.4%	-3.1	91.8%	89.9%	-1.9
United States	19.2%	19.3%	0.1	66.9%	65.4%	-1.5 *	94.2%	93.7%	-0.5 *

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level). Tables may not add up precisely due to rounding. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by ^. Please see the methods section for variable definitions. FPG=Federal poverty guidelines.

Source: American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

Table 4
Children with Medicaid by Income, 2016 to 2017

State	0-138% FPG			139-400% FPG			401%+ FPG		
	2016	2017	Point Change	2016	2017	Point Change	2016	2017	Point Change
Alabama	80.0%	78.9%	-1.1	29.1%	28.1%	-1.0	5.5%	6.1%	0.6
Alaska	67.0%	68.9%	1.9	22.0%	19.9%	-2.1	2.6% [^]	5.1% [^]	2.6
Arizona	72.1%	70.9%	-1.2	20.9%	24.3%	3.4 *	4.0%	3.0%	-1.0
Arkansas	80.6%	83.7%	3.1	34.4%	39.0%	4.6	8.8%	5.6%	-3.2
California	78.2%	77.5%	-0.6	37.2%	37.6%	0.4	4.6%	5.2%	0.6 *
Colorado	73.6%	74.7%	1.1	31.0%	34.1%	3.1	4.5%	5.1%	0.6
Connecticut	82.1%	75.0%	-7.2 *	35.2%	34.8%	-0.3	2.7%	3.6%	0.9
Delaware	73.2%	63.6%	-9.5	26.2%	28.2%	2.0	4.2% [^]	3.0%	-1.2
D.C.	79.1%	85.7%	6.7	47.8%	47.6%	-0.2	5.3% [^]	5.4%	0.0
Florida	73.3%	74.7%	1.5	30.6%	32.9%	2.3 *	5.5%	5.9%	0.4
Georgia	72.1%	69.6%	-2.5	25.4%	28.2%	2.9 *	4.0%	4.4%	0.4
Hawaii	59.1%	51.8%	-7.3	19.6%	23.4%	3.8	2.3% [^]	4.3% [^]	2.0
Idaho	69.6%	69.5%	-0.1	20.9%	25.9%	4.9	4.4% [^]	1.4% [^]	-3.0 *
Illinois	78.7%	76.6%	-2.1	29.3%	30.2%	0.9	2.9%	3.2%	0.3
Indiana	71.1%	70.4%	-0.7	19.1%	22.6%	3.5 *	2.7%	3.4%	0.7
Iowa	73.3%	65.8%	-7.4 *	25.6%	25.7%	0.1	3.7%	3.5%	-0.2
Kansas	65.9%	65.6%	-0.3	20.0%	20.4%	0.4	2.4% [^]	2.5% [^]	0.1
Kentucky	79.2%	78.8%	-0.4	25.2%	28.8%	3.6 *	3.5%	4.9%	1.3
Louisiana	81.9%	80.8%	-1.2	32.8%	35.8%	3.0	8.5%	8.2%	-0.3
Maine	72.5%	76.9%	4.4	19.4%	22.7%	3.3	2.6% [^]	2.6%	0.1
Maryland	72.6%	70.3%	-2.3	32.2%	33.7%	1.5	4.2%	3.5%	-0.7
Massachusetts	80.6%	78.1%	-2.5	35.9%	34.6%	-1.3	4.2%	4.4%	0.3
Michigan	76.0%	74.9%	-1.2	21.7%	23.9%	2.2	2.7%	3.0%	0.4
Minnesota	69.3%	68.1%	-1.2	23.6%	24.9%	1.3	3.1%	3.4%	0.3
Mississippi	80.6%	80.1%	-0.5	32.6%	31.3%	-1.3	5.5%	6.5%	1.0
Missouri	66.9%	67.5%	0.6	18.8%	20.8%	2.0	2.4%	3.1%	0.7
Montana	71.2%	71.3%	0.1	30.2%	36.6%	6.4	3.1% [^]	6.7%	3.7 *
Nebraska	65.7%	66.0%	0.2	19.8%	15.3%	-4.5	2.1% [^]	3.1%	0.9
Nevada	67.0%	65.2%	-1.7	19.6%	21.3%	1.6	3.4%	4.3%	0.9
New Hampshire	72.8%	79.8%	7.0	31.6%	32.3%	0.6	5.2%	3.7%	-1.5
New Jersey	74.5%	73.4%	-1.1	31.0%	32.0%	0.9	2.6%	3.5%	0.8
New Mexico	81.7%	82.6%	1.0	38.2%	40.7%	2.5	8.9%	8.3%	-0.6
New York	78.4%	77.4%	-1.0	32.1%	33.2%	1.1	5.2%	5.5%	0.3
North Carolina	77.0%	77.0%	0.0	28.2%	29.4%	1.2	4.3%	4.0%	-0.3
North Dakota	57.5%	50.5%	-7.0	9.7%	16.9%	7.2	2.0% [^]	1.5% [^]	-0.5
Ohio	75.3%	76.2%	1.0	21.7%	21.4%	-0.3	2.7%	2.6%	-0.1
Oklahoma	75.1%	72.0%	-3.1	27.2%	30.4%	3.2	7.4%	6.1%	-1.3
Oregon	78.2%	76.3%	-1.9	28.3%	32.5%	4.1	3.2%	4.8%	1.6
Pennsylvania	72.5%	72.9%	0.4	25.0%	24.5%	-0.5	3.8%	3.5%	-0.3
Rhode Island	70.9%	81.7%	10.9 *	28.0%	32.2%	4.3	1.8% [^]	2.8% [^]	1.1
South Carolina	77.6%	74.4%	-3.2	28.5%	27.2%	-1.3	3.8%	3.6%	-0.2
South Dakota	69.3%	70.1%	0.9	14.6%	16.8%	2.2	3.0% [^]	1.7% [^]	-1.3
Tennessee	74.3%	74.5%	0.2	24.9%	26.4%	1.4	4.1%	4.5%	0.4
Texas	71.8%	71.3%	-0.5	27.3%	27.5%	0.1	4.2%	3.7%	-0.5
Utah	51.0%	52.8%	1.8	8.5%	9.2%	0.8	1.8%	2.1%	0.2
Vermont	88.0%	88.5%	0.5	46.3%	51.1%	4.9	8.7% [^]	8.0%	-0.7
Virginia	66.3%	66.7%	0.5	17.4%	20.9%	3.6 *	2.0%	1.7%	-0.4
Washington	75.0%	75.1%	0.1	35.8%	34.2%	-1.6	4.1%	4.7%	0.6
West Virginia	80.6%	82.4%	1.9	31.5%	29.3%	-2.2	5.9%	2.3%	-3.6 *
Wisconsin	69.7%	70.2%	0.5	19.2%	19.9%	0.8	2.6%	2.0%	-0.6
Wyoming	59.2%	61.1%	1.9	13.6%	15.2%	1.6	4.1% [^]	6.4% [^]	2.3
United States	74.6%	74.0%	-0.6 *	27.6%	28.8%	1.2 *	4.0%	4.1%	0.2

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level). Tables may not add up precisely due to rounding. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by [^]. Please see the methods section for variable definitions. FPG=Federal poverty guidelines.

Source: American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

Table 5
Uninsured Children by Income, 2016 to 2017

State	0-138% FPG			139-400% FPG			401%+ FPG		
	2016	2017	Point Change	2016	2017	Point Change	2016	2017	Point Change
Alabama	3.5%	4.1%	0.6	2.7%	2.7%	-0.1	0.9% [^]	1.9% [^]	1.0
Alaska	13.8%	10.5%	-3.3	12.5%	11.3%	-1.2	3.4% [^]	4.4% [^]	1.0
Arizona	10.4%	10.0%	-0.4	7.8%	8.8%	1.0	2.9%	3.2%	0.3
Arkansas	4.3%	6.2%	1.9	4.7%	4.8%	0.1	2.4% [^]	2.1%	-0.2
California	4.4%	4.2%	-0.2	3.5%	3.5%	0.0	1.3%	1.6%	0.3
Colorado	6.4%	5.6%	-0.8	5.6%	5.7%	0.0	1.5%	1.9%	0.4
Connecticut	2.5%	4.8%	2.3 *	3.8%	3.3%	-0.5	1.6%	2.2%	0.6
Delaware	5.4% [^]	6.7%	1.2	4.3%	3.9% [^]	-0.5	1.5% [^]	0.5% [^]	-0.9
D.C.	6.2% [^]	--	--	3.1% [^]	4.8% [^]	1.8	0.6% [^]	0.8% [^]	0.2
Florida	7.9%	8.7%	0.8	7.3%	7.9%	0.7	3.3%	3.8%	0.5
Georgia	8.6%	10.1%	1.5	7.6%	7.7%	0.1	2.4%	2.8%	0.4
Hawaii	3.4%	3.1%	-0.3	1.3%	3.1% [^]	1.7	2.6% [^]	0.7% [^]	-2.0
Idaho	6.1%	4.6%	-1.5	5.4%	6.5%	1.1	4.3% [^]	2.3% [^]	-2.0
Illinois	3.6%	3.9%	0.3	2.9%	3.9%	1.0 *	1.4%	1.1%	-0.3
Indiana	7.2%	8.7%	1.5	6.9%	7.0%	0.1	1.4%	2.4%	1.0
Iowa	3.7%	4.5%	0.8	2.0%	2.7%	0.7	1.3% [^]	1.2%	-0.1
Kansas	8.2%	9.8%	1.6	4.5%	5.2%	0.7	2.2%	1.6%	-0.7
Kentucky	4.5%	5.5%	1.1	3.3%	4.3%	1.1	1.0%	1.3%	0.3
Louisiana	4.0%	3.2%	-0.9	3.9%	3.7%	-0.2	2.2%	1.8%	-0.4
Maine	4.9% [^]	5.7% [^]	0.7	6.7%	5.1%	-1.5	2.6% [^]	1.9% [^]	-0.7
Maryland	4.8%	6.8%	2.0	4.3%	5.0%	0.6	1.6%	1.7%	0.1
Massachusetts	1.1%	2.0%	0.8	1.5%	1.9%	0.4	0.6%	0.8%	0.2
Michigan	4.4%	3.6%	-0.8	3.5%	3.7%	0.2	1.1%	1.0%	-0.1
Minnesota	5.0%	6.2%	1.1	3.4%	3.9%	0.5	1.6%	1.2%	-0.4
Mississippi	5.2%	4.4%	-0.7	5.2%	6.9%	1.7	2.1%	1.5% [^]	-0.7
Missouri	8.1%	7.5%	-0.5	4.6%	5.0%	0.4	2.4%	1.3% [^]	-1.1 *
Montana	7.4%	9.6%	2.2	3.9%	7.4%	3.5	3.0% [^]	2.7% [^]	-0.4
Nebraska	10.7%	10.6%	-0.1	5.7%	5.3%	-0.4	1.0% [^]	2.0% [^]	1.0
Nevada	8.9%	10.0%	1.1	6.6%	7.5%	0.9	1.8%	3.9%	2.2 *
New Hampshire	6.8% [^]	5.3% [^]	-1.5	3.9%	3.0%	-0.9	1.4% [^]	0.7% [^]	-0.6
New Jersey	5.6%	6.3%	0.7	4.4%	4.5%	0.1	1.2%	1.6%	0.4
New Mexico	5.7%	5.1%	-0.5	7.1%	5.0%	-2.0	2.3% [^]	2.5%	0.1
New York	3.2%	3.9%	0.6	3.2%	2.8%	-0.4	1.3%	1.6%	0.3
North Carolina	5.6%	6.6%	1.0	5.5%	5.3%	-0.2	1.8%	2.1%	0.3
North Dakota	13.2%	16.1%	3.0	14.3%	6.5%	-7.9 *	3.2% [^]	3.3% [^]	0.1
Ohio	4.6%	4.6%	0.0	4.2%	5.1%	0.9	1.5%	2.1%	0.5
Oklahoma	7.7%	7.7%	0.0	9.2%	9.0%	-0.2	3.5%	4.1%	0.6
Oregon	3.2%	3.7%	0.5	4.9%	3.8%	-1.1	1.0%	2.1%	1.1 *
Pennsylvania	6.2%	6.5%	0.3	5.8%	5.4%	-0.4	1.8%	1.9%	0.0
Rhode Island	2.2% [^]	4.3% [^]	2.1	2.4% [^]	2.1% [^]	-0.4	0.8% [^]	0.6% [^]	-0.2
South Carolina	3.9%	7.4%	3.4 *	5.3%	5.4%	0.1	2.1%	2.2%	0.0
South Dakota	5.0%	11.6%	6.5 *	6.5%	6.4%	-0.1	0.5% [^]	1.5% [^]	1.1
Tennessee	4.1%	5.8%	1.6 *	4.4%	4.1%	-0.3	1.4%	2.9%	1.6 *
Texas	11.8%	12.6%	0.9	11.6%	13.0%	1.4 *	3.7%	4.5%	0.7
Utah	7.5%	11.3%	3.8	6.4%	6.7%	0.2	1.5%	3.3%	1.8 *
Vermont	2.1% [^]	1.2% [^]	-0.9	0.7% [^]	2.2% [^]	1.5	0.9% [^]	0.4% [^]	-0.5
Virginia	8.1%	7.2%	-0.9	6.6%	5.7%	-0.9	1.8%	2.1%	0.4
Washington	3.8%	4.0%	0.2	2.8%	2.6%	-0.2	1.1%	1.8%	0.6
West Virginia	1.4%	2.9%	1.5	3.0%	2.9%	-0.1	0.2% [^]	1.8% [^]	1.6
Wisconsin	6.0%	6.6%	0.5	3.2%	4.4%	1.1	1.6%	1.5%	-0.1
Wyoming	9.3%	16.6%	7.3	8.9% [^]	10.5%	1.5	4.1% [^]	3.7% [^]	-0.4
United States	6.2%	6.7%	0.5 *	5.5%	5.8%	0.3 *	1.8%	2.1%	0.3 *

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level). Tables may not add up precisely due to rounding. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by [^]. Estimates with no observed sample cases are indicated by --. Please see the methods section for variable definitions. FPG=Federal poverty guidelines.

Source: American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

Table 6
Children with Private Insurance by Race/Ethnicity, 2016 to 2017

State	White			Nonwhite			Hispanic		
	2016	2017	Point Change	2016	2017	Point Change	2016	2017	Point Change
Alabama	68.5%	67.2%	-1.3	38.6%	37.9%	-0.7	25.7%	35.1%	9.5
Alaska	74.6%	73.1%	-1.5	39.2%	38.0%	-1.2	50.4%	64.5%	14.1
Arizona	74.7%	75.0%	0.3	51.4%	52.1%	0.7	38.6%	41.7%	3.1
Arkansas	56.7%	56.0%	-0.7	34.3%	31.4%	-2.9	26.6%	30.3%	3.7
California	77.0%	77.7%	0.8	66.4%	67.8%	1.5	38.5%	40.9%	2.4 *
Colorado	76.3%	75.8%	-0.5	59.3%	63.3%	4.0	40.6%	39.2%	-1.4
Connecticut	82.4%	81.3%	-1.1	56.5%	61.5%	5.0	36.8%	37.0%	0.2
Delaware	77.9%	79.6%	1.7	57.3%	60.9%	3.7	44.6%	41.7%	-2.9
D.C.	96.8%	96.7%	-0.1	38.3%	36.3%	-2.0	46.4%	53.2%	6.9
Florida	67.1%	66.5%	-0.6	44.1%	43.0%	-1.1	41.4%	40.0%	-1.4
Georgia	69.5%	72.2%	2.8 *	49.3%	48.9%	-0.4	32.1%	30.6%	-1.5
Hawaii	79.1%	87.5%	8.4	69.6%	68.1%	-1.5	67.4%	61.8%	-5.6
Idaho	69.5%	68.0%	-1.5	58.3%	60.8%	2.6	32.4%	39.6%	7.2
Illinois	77.7%	77.2%	-0.5	48.3%	49.3%	1.0	41.3%	42.2%	0.9
Indiana	70.4%	69.4%	-1.0	44.4%	47.1%	2.8	40.3%	37.4%	-2.9
Iowa	73.5%	76.3%	2.7	45.8%	51.0%	5.2	46.2%	45.5%	-0.7
Kansas	76.3%	76.1%	-0.2	56.7%	53.9%	-2.8	46.0%	46.4%	0.4
Kentucky	60.4%	59.6%	-0.8	41.7%	40.7%	-1.0	35.8%	35.0%	-0.9
Louisiana	64.6%	65.9%	1.3	31.5%	30.1%	-1.4	36.3%	41.7%	5.3
Maine	68.3%	68.7%	0.4	44.9%	42.2%	-2.6	38.5%	56.4%	17.9
Maryland	80.2%	81.0%	0.9	62.0%	61.3%	-0.6	41.3%	40.9%	-0.4
Massachusetts	81.2%	81.6%	0.5	59.3%	60.6%	1.4	33.4%	33.8%	0.4
Michigan	71.5%	70.9%	-0.7	44.5%	45.6%	1.1	41.7%	46.8%	5.1
Minnesota	80.9%	81.1%	0.1	48.2%	51.9%	3.8	45.5%	39.2%	-6.3
Mississippi	65.5%	67.0%	1.6	29.5%	29.4%	-0.1	34.9%	35.0%	0.1
Missouri	70.2%	70.8%	0.5	52.9%	46.1%	-6.8 *	47.9%	52.2%	4.3
Montana	63.4%	63.9%	0.6	35.7%	24.7%	-11.0	53.2%	50.6%	-2.6
Nebraska	76.9%	80.4%	3.5	55.4%	43.0%	-12.4 *	36.4%	46.1%	9.7
Nevada	77.6%	76.3%	-1.3	58.9%	55.5%	-3.4	45.6%	49.4%	3.8
New Hampshire	73.3%	71.0%	-2.3	62.8%	66.6%	3.7	55.7%	45.1%	-10.6
New Jersey	80.8%	81.9%	1.2	65.7%	64.3%	-1.4	42.4%	44.8%	2.4
New Mexico	65.6%	67.3%	1.7	36.5%	30.0%	-6.5	32.8%	36.7%	3.9
New York	73.0%	74.0%	1.0	51.7%	51.7%	0.0	39.1%	40.0%	0.9
North Carolina	71.0%	70.4%	-0.6	44.0%	46.8%	2.8	28.0%	28.4%	0.4
North Dakota	82.0%	82.2%	0.2	39.3%	53.6%	14.3	40.3%	41.9% [^]	1.6
Ohio	71.1%	71.2%	0.1	41.2%	42.8%	1.5	43.9%	37.9%	-6.0
Oklahoma	63.7%	64.1%	0.4	41.6%	42.4%	0.8	31.6%	33.8%	2.3
Oregon	67.9%	68.2%	0.3	64.9%	62.7%	-2.2	35.4%	37.0%	1.7
Pennsylvania	71.0%	73.8%	2.8 *	50.2%	50.7%	0.5	36.5%	36.5%	0.0
Rhode Island	81.3%	79.1%	-2.2	59.6%	53.9%	-5.7	39.4%	32.3%	-7.1
South Carolina	68.9%	69.3%	0.5	41.0%	39.7%	-1.3	28.4%	33.9%	5.5
South Dakota	80.5%	78.2%	-2.3	32.8%	34.2%	1.5	37.8%	60.1%	22.2
Tennessee	65.6%	65.1%	-0.5	45.5%	46.1%	0.6	34.0%	35.1%	1.1
Texas	74.6%	75.6%	1.0	56.7%	56.8%	0.1	35.4%	36.7%	1.2
Utah	83.4%	82.9%	-0.4	69.5%	76.4%	6.9	56.8%	47.7%	-9.1 *
Vermont	56.2%	53.4%	-2.8	42.5%	37.7%	-4.8	73.2%	40.2% [^]	-33.0
Virginia	80.3%	80.5%	0.1	62.5%	62.9%	0.5	52.6%	51.7%	-0.9
Washington	71.7%	72.1%	0.4	62.5%	63.6%	1.0	36.2%	37.5%	1.3
West Virginia	54.9%	55.5%	0.5	35.0%	43.3%	8.3	36.1%	38.6%	2.5
Wisconsin	79.5%	78.5%	-1.1	45.5%	51.6%	6.1	43.8%	46.9%	3.1
Wyoming	75.3%	72.5%	-2.8	49.1%	47.0%	-2.1	62.3%	47.3%	-15.0
United States	72.8%	73.1%	0.3	51.6%	51.9%	0.3	38.4%	39.6%	1.2 *

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level). Tables may not add up precisely due to rounding. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by ^. Please see the methods section for variable definitions.
Source: American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

Table 7
Children with Medicaid by Race/Ethnicity, 2016 to 2017

State	White			Nonwhite			Hispanic		
	2016	2017	Point Change	2016	2017	Point Change	2016	2017	Point Change
Alabama	29.2%	30.0%	0.9	59.2%	58.9%	-0.3	67.1%	59.3%	-7.8
Alaska	17.8%	20.7%	2.9	45.3%	47.0%	1.7	42.3%	31.8%	-10.5
Arizona	21.1%	19.5%	-1.6	41.0%	40.0%	-1.0	50.4%	48.3%	-2.1
Arkansas	39.5%	40.8%	1.3	63.3%	63.5%	0.2	64.0%	57.5%	-6.5
California	20.8%	19.9%	-1.0	31.3%	29.5%	-1.8 *	57.4%	55.3%	-2.0 *
Colorado	20.5%	20.9%	0.5	37.9%	33.0%	-5.0	52.0%	54.5%	2.5
Connecticut	15.5%	16.7%	1.1	40.6%	35.1%	-5.5	59.6%	56.9%	-2.7
Delaware	18.6%	18.2%	-0.4	38.9%	35.9%	-3.0	50.3%	49.8%	-0.5
D.C.	2.8% [^]	2.2% [^]	-0.5	58.3%	62.1%	3.8	47.0%	46.0%	-1.0
Florida	27.7%	27.2%	-0.5	49.4%	50.2%	0.8	50.1%	51.1%	1.0
Georgia	24.9%	22.7%	-2.2 *	45.0%	44.5%	-0.5	54.7%	53.4%	-1.3
Hawaii	17.2%	9.9%	-7.3	28.2%	29.0%	0.8	30.8%	37.4%	6.6
Idaho	26.5%	28.0%	1.5	33.6%	28.4%	-5.2	57.3%	52.5%	-4.8
Illinois	20.0%	20.2%	0.2	48.8%	47.7%	-1.0	55.4%	53.6%	-1.8
Indiana	23.5%	24.8%	1.3	53.0%	46.9%	-6.1 *	51.7%	53.1%	1.4
Iowa	24.5%	21.3%	-3.3 *	53.7%	45.3%	-8.4	48.0%	51.7%	3.7
Kansas	19.4%	19.4%	0.0	38.8%	40.5%	1.7	46.4%	45.0%	-1.4
Kentucky	36.7%	36.6%	0.0	56.1%	56.0%	-0.1	54.4%	55.3%	0.9
Louisiana	32.5%	31.4%	-1.1	65.3%	67.4%	2.1	52.1%	49.6%	-2.5
Maine	26.8%	26.9%	0.1	49.3%	53.3%	4.0	55.5%	43.6%	-11.9
Maryland	17.3%	16.3%	-1.0	35.2%	35.1%	0.0	51.5%	49.7%	-1.8
Massachusetts	18.0%	17.3%	-0.7	40.1%	37.0%	-3.1	64.7%	64.3%	-0.4
Michigan	25.4%	26.1%	0.7	52.8%	51.9%	-0.9	53.5%	48.9%	-4.6
Minnesota	16.8%	16.4%	-0.4	48.4%	43.4%	-5.0	45.4%	53.6%	8.2
Mississippi	30.0%	27.0%	-2.9	66.0%	67.1%	1.1	55.3%	53.4%	-1.9
Missouri	25.0%	24.8%	-0.1	42.4%	48.0%	5.6	43.1%	41.1%	-2.0
Montana	33.7%	31.4%	-2.4	53.2%	59.0%	5.9	36.9%	45.4%	8.5
Nebraska	20.1%	15.3%	-4.7 *	33.6%	49.0%	15.4 *	51.6%	44.5%	-7.1
Nevada	18.4%	18.3%	-0.1	37.2%	38.6%	1.4	44.7%	40.3%	-4.3
New Hampshire	23.8%	26.3%	2.6	30.8%	31.6%	0.8	42.3%	52.3%	10.0
New Jersey	17.3%	15.9%	-1.4	31.5%	31.7%	0.1	51.2%	49.5%	-1.7
New Mexico	29.6%	29.0%	-0.6	52.7%	60.0%	7.3	62.4%	59.8%	-2.7
New York	24.4%	23.2%	-1.2	45.8%	45.7%	-0.1	58.2%	57.1%	-1.1
North Carolina	25.7%	26.2%	0.5	52.5%	49.0%	-3.5 *	60.8%	60.5%	-0.2
North Dakota	10.9%	12.2%	1.3	40.5%	34.3%	-6.2	36.7% [^]	46.0% [^]	9.3
Ohio	25.3%	24.6%	-0.7	56.0%	53.8%	-2.2	50.2%	55.9%	5.7
Oklahoma	31.6%	31.0%	-0.6	46.8%	46.4%	-0.4	59.2%	56.1%	-3.1
Oregon	29.6%	28.9%	-0.7	31.8%	33.8%	2.0	59.0%	59.0%	0.0
Pennsylvania	23.9%	21.4%	-2.5 *	47.3%	46.1%	-1.2	57.4%	58.2%	0.8
Rhode Island	16.7%	19.3%	2.6	38.3%	43.7%	5.4	58.4%	64.2%	5.8
South Carolina	26.9%	26.4%	-0.6	56.1%	54.7%	-1.3	63.1%	55.4%	-7.7
South Dakota	16.2%	17.5%	1.2	57.3%	53.0%	-4.3	59.8%	33.9%	-26.0 *
Tennessee	31.5%	31.4%	-0.1	51.7%	49.5%	-2.1	54.4%	53.4%	-1.0
Texas	19.2%	17.5%	-1.7 *	37.1%	35.6%	-1.5	51.1%	49.0%	-2.1 *
Utah	12.2%	11.9%	-0.3	25.8%	19.5%	-6.3	32.1%	36.8%	4.7
Vermont	42.7%	45.1%	2.4	56.2%	62.3%	6.1	26.8% [^]	59.8%	33.0
Virginia	16.3%	15.6%	-0.6	32.7%	33.4%	0.6	34.1%	37.7%	3.6
Washington	26.4%	25.7%	-0.7	34.5%	33.3%	-1.2	60.0%	58.8%	-1.2
West Virginia	43.5%	41.9%	-1.6	60.8%	53.8%	-7.0	62.5%	58.4%	-4.2
Wisconsin	17.4%	17.7%	0.4	51.9%	44.6%	-7.2	49.9%	48.3%	-1.6
Wyoming	19.0%	20.3%	1.3	36.3%	33.9%	-2.4	23.7%	33.3%	9.6
United States	23.6%	23.0%	-0.6 *	44.5%	43.6%	-0.9 *	53.9%	52.6%	-1.3 *

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level). Tables may not add up precisely due to rounding. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by [^]. Please see the methods section for variable definitions.
Source: American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

Table 8
Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity, 2016 to 2017

State	White			Nonwhite			Hispanic		
	2016	2017	Point Change	2016	2017	Point Change	2016	2017	Point Change
Alabama	2.3%	2.7%	0.4	2.3%	3.2%	1.0	7.3%	5.5%	-1.7
Alaska	7.6%	6.2%	-1.4	15.5%	15.1%	-0.4	7.3%^	3.7%^	-3.6
Arizona	4.2%	5.5%	1.3 *	7.6%	7.9%	0.3	11.0%	10.1%	-1.0
Arkansas	3.8%	3.2%	-0.6	2.4%	5.1%	2.8 *	9.4%	12.3%	2.8
California	2.2%	2.4%	0.2	2.3%	2.6%	0.3	4.1%	3.8%	-0.3
Colorado	3.2%	3.2%	0.0	2.8%	3.8%	1.0	7.4%	6.3%	-1.1
Connecticut	2.0%	2.1%	0.0	2.9%	3.4%	0.5	3.6%	6.1%	2.5
Delaware	3.5%	2.1%^	-1.3	3.8%^	3.2%^	-0.6	5.1%^	8.5%^	3.4
D.C.	0.5%^	1.1%^	0.6	3.4%^	1.7%^	-1.7	6.7%^	0.8%^	-5.9
Florida	5.2%	6.3%	1.1 *	6.5%	6.8%	0.3	8.5%	8.9%	0.4
Georgia	5.6%	5.0%	-0.6	5.7%	6.6%	0.9	13.2%	16.1%	2.9
Hawaii	3.8%^	2.6%^	-1.1	2.2%	2.9%	0.7	1.8%^	0.8%^	-1.0
Idaho	4.0%	4.0%	0.0	8.1%^	10.8%^	2.7	10.3%	7.9%	-2.4
Illinois	2.3%	2.6%	0.2	2.9%	2.9%	0.0	3.3%	4.2%	0.9
Indiana	6.1%	5.8%	-0.2	2.7%	6.0%	3.3 *	8.1%	9.6%	1.5
Iowa	1.9%	2.5%	0.5	0.5%^	3.7%^	3.3 *	5.8%^	2.8%^	-3.0
Kansas	4.2%	4.5%	0.2	4.5%	5.7%	1.2	7.6%	8.6%	1.0
Kentucky	2.9%	3.8%	0.9	2.2%^	3.3%	1.1	9.7%	9.7%	-0.1
Louisiana	2.9%	2.8%	-0.2	3.2%	2.5%	-0.7	11.6%	8.7%	-2.9
Maine	4.8%	4.3%	-0.5	5.8%^	4.5%^	-1.4	6.1%^	--	--
Maryland	2.5%	2.7%	0.2	2.9%	3.6%	0.7	7.2%	9.4%	2.2
Massachusetts	0.9%	1.0%	0.2	0.6%	2.3%	1.8 *	1.9%	1.9%	0.0
Michigan	3.1%	3.0%	-0.1	2.7%	2.5%	-0.2	4.8%	4.3%	-0.5
Minnesota	2.3%	2.5%	0.2	3.4%	4.7%	1.2	9.1%	7.2%	-1.8
Mississippi	4.6%	5.9%	1.4	4.4%	3.5%	-1.0	9.8%^	11.6%	1.8
Missouri	4.8%	4.4%	-0.4	4.7%	5.8%	1.2	9.0%	6.6%	-2.4
Montana	2.9%	4.7%	1.8	11.2%	16.3%	5.1	9.9%^	4.0%^	-6.0
Nebraska	3.1%	4.3%	1.2	11.0%	8.0%^	-3.0	12.0%	9.4%	-2.6
Nevada	4.0%	5.4%	1.4	4.0%	5.9%	1.9	9.7%	10.2%	0.6
New Hampshire	2.9%	2.7%	-0.3	6.4%^	1.8%^	-4.6	2.0%^	2.6%^	0.6
New Jersey	1.9%	2.2%	0.2	2.8%	4.0%	1.3 *	6.4%	5.8%	-0.7
New Mexico	4.7%	3.7%	-1.0	10.8%	10.0%	-0.8	4.7%	3.5%	-1.2
New York	2.6%	2.8%	0.2	2.5%	2.6%	0.1	2.7%	2.9%	0.2
North Carolina	3.3%	3.4%	0.1	3.4%	4.2%	0.7	11.2%	11.1%	-0.1
North Dakota	7.1%	5.5%	-1.5	20.3%	12.1%	-8.2	23.0%^	12.1%^	-10.9
Ohio	3.6%	4.2%	0.6	2.7%	3.4%	0.7	5.9%	6.2%	0.3
Oklahoma	4.7%	4.9%	0.2	11.6%	11.2%	-0.4	9.2%	10.0%	0.8
Oregon	2.5%	3.0%	0.5	3.2%	3.4%	0.2	5.6%	3.9%	-1.7
Pennsylvania	5.1%	4.8%	-0.3	2.5%	3.2%	0.7	6.1%	5.3%	-0.8
Rhode Island	2.0%	1.6%	-0.4	2.1%^	2.4%^	0.3	2.2%^	3.6%^	1.4
South Carolina	4.2%	4.3%	0.1	3.0%	5.6%	2.6 *	8.5%	10.7%	2.2
South Dakota	3.2%^	4.3%	1.1	9.9%	12.8%	2.9	2.3%^	6.1%^	3.7
Tennessee	2.9%	3.5%	0.6	2.9%	4.4%	1.5 *	11.7%	11.6%	-0.1
Texas	6.2%	6.9%	0.7	6.3%	7.6%	1.4 *	13.4%	14.3%	0.9
Utah	4.4%	5.2%	0.8	4.8%^	4.1%	-0.7	11.2%	15.5%	4.4
Vermont	1.1%^	1.5%^	0.5	1.3%^	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	3.4%	3.9%	0.5	4.8%	3.7%	-1.1	13.2%	10.6%	-2.7
Washington	1.9%	2.2%	0.3	2.9%	3.1%	0.2	3.8%	3.7%	-0.1
West Virginia	1.6%	2.6%	1.1	4.2%^	2.9%^	-1.3	1.4%^	3.0%^	1.7
Wisconsin	3.1%	3.8%	0.7	2.7%	3.8%	1.1	6.4%	4.9%	-1.5
Wyoming	5.7%	7.3%	1.6	14.5%^	19.1%^	4.5	13.9%^	19.4%^	5.5
United States	3.6%	3.9%	0.3 *	4.0%	4.6%	0.6 *	7.6%	7.8%	0.1

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level). Tables may not add up precisely due to rounding. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by ^. Estimates with no observed sample cases are indicated by --. Please see the methods section for variable definitions.

Source: American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

Table 9
Children with Private Insurance by Parental Education, 2016 to 2017

State	High school or less			Some college			Bachelor's degree or higher		
	2016	2017	Point Change	2016	2017	Point Change	2016	2017	Point Change
Alabama	26.4%	26.4%	0.0	52.7%	50.4%	-2.2	86.4%	86.7%	0.3
Alaska	27.5%	23.5%	-4.1	51.5%	54.4%	2.9	92.7%	87.3%	-5.3
Arizona	23.5%	25.3%	1.8	56.9%	57.0%	0.1	85.4%	86.5%	1.0
Arkansas	25.9%	22.4%	-3.5	43.3%	39.7%	-3.6	80.0%	81.5%	1.6
California	24.3%	25.9%	1.6 *	55.4%	55.4%	0.0	86.1%	86.2%	0.1
Colorado	30.2%	31.9%	1.7	56.8%	52.0%	-4.8 *	86.1%	85.0%	-1.1
Connecticut	28.2%	34.5%	6.3 *	55.6%	56.8%	1.3	88.8%	87.5%	-1.3
Delaware	34.7%	41.3%	6.6	67.6%	62.3%	-5.4	89.8%	92.0%	2.2
D.C.	15.3%	15.0%	-0.2	42.3%	32.0%	-10.3	88.6%	91.2%	2.6
Florida	24.8%	23.6%	-1.2	51.1%	48.6%	-2.4 *	80.0%	77.8%	-2.2 *
Georgia	25.4%	26.4%	1.0	53.4%	52.9%	-0.5	84.5%	85.3%	0.9
Hawaii	47.9%	46.5%	-1.4	68.3%	66.3%	-2.0	88.5%	88.3%	-0.2
Idaho	31.2%	36.3%	5.1	57.4%	60.5%	3.1	84.5%	80.8%	-3.8
Illinois	28.8%	30.0%	1.2	58.2%	56.9%	-1.3	87.8%	87.5%	-0.3
Indiana	34.6%	34.1%	-0.4	63.3%	59.0%	-4.3 *	88.0%	88.7%	0.7
Iowa	38.7%	40.3%	1.6	62.7%	67.6%	4.9	89.5%	87.9%	-1.6
Kansas	40.1%	41.5%	1.4	62.3%	59.2%	-3.1	90.8%	90.4%	-0.4
Kentucky	30.6%	27.9%	-2.7	50.9%	51.5%	0.6	87.3%	85.4%	-1.8
Louisiana	23.8%	25.5%	1.6	47.8%	45.9%	-2.0	84.8%	83.4%	-1.4
Maine	34.3%	33.0%	-1.3	60.0%	61.5%	1.5	84.6%	85.2%	0.6
Maryland	33.2%	28.4%	-4.7 *	57.8%	61.0%	3.1	89.5%	89.5%	0.0
Massachusetts	28.1%	30.7%	2.5	57.0%	57.1%	0.1	89.6%	90.9%	1.3
Michigan	30.6%	30.5%	-0.1	59.3%	59.6%	0.4	89.5%	88.1%	-1.4
Minnesota	36.3%	37.2%	0.9	64.7%	65.7%	1.0	89.8%	88.4%	-1.4
Mississippi	19.4%	23.1%	3.7	47.5%	45.5%	-1.9	79.7%	82.6%	2.8
Missouri	38.1%	37.4%	-0.8	61.7%	59.4%	-2.3	89.5%	88.8%	-0.7
Montana	31.4%	28.1%	-3.3	54.1%	45.1%	-9.0	77.3%	80.1%	2.8
Nebraska	33.8%	36.8%	3.0	62.9%	62.9%	0.0	91.5%	93.2%	1.6
Nevada	38.9%	41.2%	2.4	64.3%	64.3%	0.0	88.7%	84.6%	-4.1 *
New Hampshire	37.5%	35.3%	-2.2	66.8%	59.8%	-7.0	86.4%	89.6%	3.2
New Jersey	34.0%	35.4%	1.4	59.8%	56.5%	-3.3	88.3%	87.8%	-0.5
New Mexico	15.8%	21.1%	5.3	38.7%	40.0%	1.3	80.4%	75.7%	-4.7
New York	28.9%	29.2%	0.3	55.5%	54.6%	-0.9	84.0%	84.1%	0.1
North Carolina	22.8%	21.8%	-0.9	50.8%	50.3%	-0.5	86.6%	85.4%	-1.2
North Dakota	42.8%	52.3%	9.5	67.1%	64.6%	-2.5	89.0%	93.2%	4.2
Ohio	33.7%	35.2%	1.5	58.2%	58.1%	-0.2	91.3%	89.8%	-1.5
Oklahoma	26.4%	29.4%	3.0	49.5%	50.2%	0.7	83.1%	80.8%	-2.3
Oregon	29.1%	28.5%	-0.7	57.4%	56.1%	-1.3	85.4%	84.8%	-0.6
Pennsylvania	35.3%	33.7%	-1.5	56.9%	59.5%	2.7	87.4%	89.0%	1.6
Rhode Island	41.9%	34.1%	-7.8	59.1%	58.4%	-0.7	90.2%	90.5%	0.3
South Carolina	27.9%	24.7%	-3.2	50.9%	52.3%	1.4	83.8%	85.9%	2.0
South Dakota	42.3%	39.8%	-2.5	61.3%	61.9%	0.6	90.7%	88.7%	-2.0
Tennessee	29.4%	32.7%	3.2	58.8%	53.7%	-5.1 *	86.9%	86.1%	-0.7
Texas	23.2%	22.7%	-0.5	53.2%	54.9%	1.7	85.8%	84.4%	-1.4 *
Utah	51.6%	46.9%	-4.8	75.4%	74.3%	-1.1	91.1%	89.9%	-1.1
Vermont	25.6%	24.6%	-1.0	44.5%	39.1%	-5.4	76.6%	71.6%	-5.0
Virginia	34.4%	36.2%	1.8	65.4%	63.1%	-2.3	91.5%	91.4%	-0.2
Washington	28.7%	29.3%	0.7	58.7%	59.0%	0.3	85.6%	85.7%	0.1
West Virginia	30.0%	29.4%	-0.6	52.7%	53.1%	0.4	84.7%	87.1%	2.4
Wisconsin	41.3%	38.0%	-3.3	64.5%	67.1%	2.6	91.5%	91.3%	-0.2
Wyoming	58.6%	38.8%	-19.8 *	69.5%	62.6%	-6.9	85.0%	90.1%	5.1
United States	28.4%	28.8%	0.4	56.4%	55.8%	-0.5	86.8%	86.3%	-0.4 *

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level). Tables may not add up precisely due to rounding. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by ^. Please see the methods section for variable definitions.
Source: American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

Children with Medicaid by Parental Education, 2016 to 2017

State	High school or less			Some college			Bachelor's degree or higher		
	2016	2017	Point Change	2016	2017	Point Change	2016	2017	Point Change
Alabama	69.7%	69.2%	-0.5	45.0%	46.5%	1.5	12.1%	11.4%	-0.8
Alaska	53.0%	63.6%	10.7	36.4%	33.0%	-3.4	4.1% [^]	8.6%	4.6
Arizona	64.2%	61.8%	-2.4	36.3%	36.3%	-0.1	10.7%	8.8%	-1.9
Arkansas	68.6%	70.5%	2.0	52.4%	55.7%	3.2	18.6%	16.2%	-2.4
California	70.8%	69.7%	-1.1	41.6%	41.3%	-0.2	12.4%	12.1%	-0.3
Colorado	60.5%	61.1%	0.6	39.3%	43.1%	3.8	11.9%	12.6%	0.7
Connecticut	68.3%	58.4%	-9.9 *	41.4%	40.9%	-0.4	9.5%	10.7%	1.2
Delaware	58.7%	53.7%	-5.0	29.2%	34.2%	5.0	8.2%	6.5%	-1.7
D.C.	80.1%	84.6%	4.4	51.7%	66.3%	14.6	10.4%	6.9%	-3.5
Florida	65.6%	66.5%	0.9	42.5%	44.3%	1.8	15.8%	17.2%	1.3
Georgia	64.1%	62.1%	-2.0	39.7%	39.9%	0.2	12.2%	11.2%	-1.0
Hawaii	49.6%	49.5%	0.0	29.3%	31.8%	2.5	9.6%	9.9%	0.3
Idaho	60.3%	57.2%	-3.2	36.6%	33.4%	-3.2	11.9%	16.1%	4.2
Illinois	67.3%	65.7%	-1.5	39.6%	39.9%	0.3	10.3%	10.7%	0.4
Indiana	53.4%	53.2%	-0.3	32.8%	35.6%	2.8	9.6%	9.1%	-0.5
Iowa	54.8%	53.4%	-1.4	36.1%	30.4%	-5.7 *	9.6%	10.7%	1.1
Kansas	50.6%	49.7%	-0.9	33.0%	36.2%	3.2	7.2%	6.2%	-1.0
Kentucky	62.3%	63.3%	1.0	46.8%	45.6%	-1.1	11.7%	13.1%	1.4
Louisiana	71.0%	71.0%	0.0	48.6%	50.9%	2.3	13.3%	14.6%	1.4
Maine	56.1%	59.1%	3.0	35.1%	32.6%	-2.4	12.1%	13.2%	1.0
Maryland	60.2%	63.7%	3.6	39.1%	35.1%	-4.0	8.7%	8.4%	-0.3
Massachusetts	70.3%	67.7%	-2.6	41.9%	40.6%	-1.3	9.7%	8.3%	-1.4
Michigan	64.1%	64.4%	0.3	37.8%	37.4%	-0.4	9.0%	10.3%	1.3
Minnesota	56.6%	56.1%	-0.5	32.3%	30.7%	-1.6	8.6%	10.0%	1.3
Mississippi	73.6%	71.0%	-2.6	48.1%	48.8%	0.7	18.5%	14.2%	-4.3
Missouri	53.5%	54.1%	0.6	32.7%	36.3%	3.5	8.5%	8.7%	0.3
Montana	63.1%	60.5%	-2.6	41.8%	47.1%	5.3	18.8%	16.4%	-2.3
Nebraska	54.9%	52.2%	-2.7	31.5%	30.5%	-1.0	6.6%	4.7%	-1.9
Nevada	50.8%	48.1%	-2.7	30.2%	29.5%	-0.7	9.4%	11.0%	1.6
New Hampshire	57.7%	62.2%	4.4	28.7%	35.6%	6.9	11.9%	9.2%	-2.7
New Jersey	59.9%	58.1%	-1.8	37.1%	40.2%	3.1	9.9%	10.0%	0.1
New Mexico	75.9%	73.6%	-2.3	55.9%	55.6%	-0.3	17.1%	20.5%	3.4
New York	67.0%	66.4%	-0.6	42.3%	42.9%	0.6	14.3%	14.2%	-0.1
North Carolina	70.1%	68.8%	-1.4	44.7%	45.6%	0.9	10.7%	12.0%	1.3
North Dakota	41.3%	42.3%	1.0	20.0%	25.4%	5.4	6.4%	2.1% [^]	-4.3 *
Ohio	59.4%	56.6%	-2.9	38.5%	38.4%	-0.1	7.3%	8.5%	1.2
Oklahoma	64.4%	61.5%	-2.9	42.6%	40.6%	-2.0	11.9%	15.1%	3.3
Oregon	65.2%	67.0%	1.8	39.0%	39.9%	0.9	13.1%	13.1%	0.0
Pennsylvania	54.2%	54.8%	0.6	39.8%	37.7%	-2.1	11.1%	9.6%	-1.5
Rhode Island	55.9%	62.4%	6.4	39.3%	39.8%	0.5	8.8%	8.1%	-0.7
South Carolina	66.6%	66.7%	0.1	45.1%	42.8%	-2.3	13.0%	11.3%	-1.7
South Dakota	50.8%	51.9%	1.0	32.7%	30.5%	-2.2	7.0%	7.1%	0.2
Tennessee	64.4%	60.3%	-4.2 *	38.2%	42.5%	4.3 *	11.1%	11.1%	0.0
Texas	61.7%	61.1%	-0.6	37.4%	34.8%	-2.6 *	10.1%	10.3%	0.2
Utah	37.8%	38.3%	0.5	17.7%	18.7%	1.0	6.6%	6.4%	-0.2
Vermont	73.3%	74.2%	0.9	53.7%	59.9%	6.2	22.8%	27.4%	4.6
Virginia	54.9%	54.6%	-0.3	28.7%	31.2%	2.5	6.2%	6.4%	0.2
Washington	66.5%	66.3%	-0.2	39.3%	38.5%	-0.8	13.0%	12.5%	-0.5
West Virginia	68.0%	67.8%	-0.2	45.4%	44.0%	-1.5	13.6%	10.7%	-2.9
Wisconsin	49.6%	53.0%	3.3	33.2%	29.4%	-3.8	7.1%	7.2%	0.1
Wyoming	34.9%	46.8%	11.9	19.1%	24.2%	5.0	11.1%	5.8%	-5.3
United States	63.6%	62.9%	-0.7 *	39.2%	39.3%	0.1	11.0%	11.1%	0.1

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level). Tables may not add up precisely due to rounding. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by [^]. Please see the methods section for variable definitions.

Source: American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

Table 11
Uninsured Children by Parental Education, 2016 to 2017

State	High school or less			Some college			Bachelor's degree or higher		
	2016	2017	Point Change	2016	2017	Point Change	2016	2017	Point Change
Alabama	3.9%	4.4%	0.5	2.4%	3.0%	0.7	1.5%	1.9%	0.4
Alaska	19.5%	12.9%	-6.6	12.1%	12.6%	0.5	3.3%	4.1% [^]	0.8
Arizona	12.3%	12.9%	0.7	6.7%	6.7%	0.0	3.9%	4.8%	0.9
Arkansas	5.5%	7.1%	1.6	4.2%	4.6%	0.4	1.4%	2.3%	0.9
California	4.9%	4.4%	-0.5	3.0%	3.2%	0.2	1.5%	1.8%	0.3
Colorado	9.3%	7.0%	-2.3	3.9%	4.9%	0.9	2.0%	2.4%	0.4
Connecticut	3.5%	7.2%	3.7 *	3.1%	2.2%	-0.8	1.7%	1.9%	0.2
Delaware	6.6%	5.0%	-1.6	3.2% [^]	3.6% [^]	0.4	2.1% [^]	1.5% [^]	-0.5
D.C.	4.6% [^]	0.4% [^]	-4.2	6.0% [^]	1.7% [^]	-4.3	1.0% [^]	2.0% [^]	1.0
Florida	9.6%	10.0%	0.4	6.4%	7.1%	0.7	4.1%	5.0%	0.9 *
Georgia	10.5%	11.5%	1.0	6.9%	7.2%	0.3	3.3%	3.4%	0.1
Hawaii	2.6% [^]	3.9% [^]	1.4	2.4%	1.9% [^]	-0.4	1.9% [^]	1.8% [^]	-0.1
Idaho	8.5%	6.5%	-2.0	6.0%	6.1%	0.2	3.6%	3.1%	-0.4
Illinois	3.9%	4.3%	0.4	2.2%	3.3%	1.0 *	1.9%	1.8%	-0.1
Indiana	12.0%	12.7%	0.7	3.9%	5.4%	1.5	2.3%	2.2%	-0.2
Iowa	6.5%	6.3%	-0.1	1.2%	2.0%	0.8	0.9% [^]	1.4% [^]	0.6
Kansas	9.4%	8.9%	-0.5	4.7%	4.6%	-0.1	2.0%	3.5%	1.4
Kentucky	7.1%	8.8%	1.7	2.4%	2.9%	0.5	1.1%	1.5%	0.4
Louisiana	5.1%	3.5%	-1.6	3.6%	3.2%	-0.4	2.0%	2.0%	0.1
Maine	9.6%	7.9%	-1.7	5.0%	5.9%	1.0	3.3% [^]	1.6% [^]	-1.7
Maryland	6.7%	7.9%	1.2	3.1%	3.9%	0.8	1.8%	2.1%	0.3
Massachusetts	1.6%	1.6%	0.0	1.1%	2.3%	1.2	0.7%	0.7%	0.0
Michigan	5.3%	5.1%	-0.2	3.0%	3.0%	0.0	1.5%	1.6%	0.1
Minnesota	7.1%	6.6%	-0.4	3.0%	3.6%	0.6	1.6%	1.7%	0.1
Mississippi	7.0%	5.9%	-1.1	4.5%	5.6%	1.2	1.8%	3.2%	1.4
Missouri	8.4%	8.5%	0.1	5.6%	4.4%	-1.2	2.1%	2.5%	0.4
Montana	5.5% [^]	11.3%	5.9	4.2%	7.9% [^]	3.7	4.0%	3.5%	-0.5
Nebraska	11.3%	10.9%	-0.3	5.6%	6.6%	1.0	1.9%	2.1%	0.2
Nevada	10.3%	10.7%	0.4	5.5%	6.2%	0.7	1.9%	4.4%	2.5 *
New Hampshire	4.8% [^]	2.5% [^]	-2.3	4.5% [^]	4.6% [^]	0.1	1.6% [^]	1.2% [^]	-0.5
New Jersey	6.1%	6.5%	0.4	3.1%	3.2%	0.1	1.8%	2.3%	0.4
New Mexico	8.3%	5.3%	-3.0	5.4%	4.4%	-1.0	2.5% [^]	3.8%	1.2
New York	4.1%	4.4%	0.3	2.2%	2.5%	0.3	1.6%	1.7%	0.0
North Carolina	7.1%	9.4%	2.3 *	4.5%	4.1%	-0.4	2.8%	2.6%	-0.1
North Dakota	15.9% [^]	5.4% [^]	-10.5 *	12.9%	10.0%	-2.9	4.6% [^]	4.7% [^]	0.1
Ohio	6.9%	8.2%	1.4	3.3%	3.6%	0.3	1.5%	1.7%	0.2
Oklahoma	9.2%	9.1%	-0.1	7.9%	9.2%	1.3	5.1%	4.1%	-1.0
Oregon	5.6%	4.5%	-1.1	3.6%	3.9%	0.3	1.5%	2.0%	0.6
Pennsylvania	10.5%	11.4%	0.9	3.3%	2.7%	-0.6	1.5%	1.5%	0.0
Rhode Island	2.1% [^]	3.5% [^]	1.4	1.6% [^]	1.8% [^]	0.2	1.1% [^]	1.4% [^]	0.3
South Carolina	5.5%	8.6%	3.1 *	4.0%	4.9%	0.9	3.2%	2.9%	-0.3
South Dakota	6.9% [^]	8.3% [^]	1.5	6.0%	7.6%	1.6	2.3% [^]	4.2% [^]	1.9
Tennessee	6.1%	7.0%	0.9	3.0%	3.8%	0.8	2.0%	2.8%	0.8
Texas	15.1%	16.2%	1.1	9.4%	10.2%	0.8	4.2%	5.3%	1.1 *
Utah	10.6%	14.9%	4.3	6.9%	7.0%	0.1	2.4%	3.6%	1.3
Vermont	1.2% [^]	1.3% [^]	0.1	1.8% [^]	1.0% [^]	-0.8	0.6% [^]	1.0% [^]	0.3
Virginia	10.6%	9.2%	-1.4	5.9%	5.7%	-0.2	2.2%	2.2%	0.0
Washington	4.8%	4.4%	-0.5	2.0%	2.5%	0.5	1.4%	1.8%	0.3
West Virginia	2.0%	2.8%	0.8	1.8%	2.9%	1.1	1.7% [^]	2.1% [^]	0.5
Wisconsin	9.0%	9.0%	0.0	2.4%	3.6%	1.2	1.4%	1.5%	0.1
Wyoming	6.5% [^]	14.4%	7.9	11.4%	13.2%	1.8	3.9% [^]	4.1%	0.2
United States	7.9%	8.3%	0.4 *	4.5%	4.9%	0.4 *	2.2%	2.6%	0.4 *

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level). Tables may not add up precisely due to rounding. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by [^]. Please see the methods section for variable definitions.
Source: American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

Table 12

State vs. National Children's Health Insurance Coverage, 2017

State	ESI Coverage			Individual Coverage			Medicaid			Uninsured		
	2017	State vs. National Difference		2017	State vs. National Difference		2017	State vs. National Difference		2017	State vs. National Difference	
Alabama	49.7%	-4.4%	†	5.0%	-0.4%		42.1%	6.7%	†	3.1%	-1.9%	†
Alaska	55.2%	1.1%		2.4% [^]	-3.1%	†	32.8%	-2.6%		9.7%	4.7%	†
Arizona	50.9%	-3.2%	†	5.5%	0.0%		35.6%	0.2%		7.9%	2.9%	†
Arkansas	42.4%	-11.7%	†	4.3%	-1.1%	†	48.5%	13.1%	†	4.8%	-0.2%	
California	50.3%	-3.8%	†	6.0%	0.6%	†	40.5%	5.0%	†	3.2%	-1.8%	†
Colorado	56.3%	2.2%	†	6.5%	1.1%	†	32.9%	-2.5%	†	4.3%	-0.8%	†
Connecticut	61.8%	7.7%	†	4.8%	-0.7%		30.0%	-5.4%	†	3.3%	-1.7%	†
Delaware	61.9%	7.8%	†	5.4%	-0.1%		29.3%	-6.1%	†	3.5%	-1.5%	†
D.C.	45.0%	-9.1%	†	7.8%	2.3%	†	45.8%	10.4%	†	1.4% [^]	-3.6%	†
Florida	44.0%	-10.1%	†	7.9%	2.5%	†	40.9%	5.5%	†	7.2%	2.2%	†
Georgia	51.9%	-2.2%	†	4.6%	-0.9%	†	36.2%	0.8%		7.3%	2.3%	†
Hawaii	65.7%	11.6%	†	3.9%	-1.6%	†	27.9%	-7.5%	†	2.5%	-2.5%	†
Idaho	53.8%	-0.3%		8.5%	3.0%	†	32.6%	-2.9%		5.2%	0.1%	
Illinois	57.4%	3.3%	†	4.5%	-1.0%	†	35.0%	-0.4%		3.0%	-2.0%	†
Indiana	57.4%	3.3%	†	4.5%	-0.9%	†	31.8%	-3.6%	†	6.3%	1.3%	†
Iowa	64.2%	10.1%	†	6.0%	0.5%		27.1%	-8.3%	†	2.7%	-2.4%	†
Kansas	60.6%	6.5%	†	6.9%	1.4%	†	27.2%	-8.3%	†	5.4%	0.4%	
Kentucky	51.1%	-3.0%	†	4.0%	-1.5%	†	40.8%	5.4%	†	4.1%	-1.0%	†
Louisiana	45.0%	-9.1%	†	4.0%	-1.5%	†	48.0%	12.6%	†	3.0%	-2.0%	†
Maine	60.5%	6.4%	†	5.6%	0.1%		29.7%	-5.7%	†	4.2%	-0.8%	
Maryland	62.4%	8.3%	†	4.2%	-1.3%	†	29.4%	-6.1%	†	4.1%	-1.0%	†
Massachusetts	63.9%	9.8%	†	4.7%	-0.7%	†	29.9%	-5.6%	†	1.5%	-3.5%	†
Michigan	58.6%	4.5%	†	4.1%	-1.4%	†	34.4%	-1.1%		3.0%	-2.0%	†
Minnesota	65.6%	11.5%	†	5.4%	-0.1%		25.6%	-9.8%	†	3.4%	-1.6%	†
Mississippi	42.6%	-11.5%	†	5.4%	-0.1%		47.0%	11.6%	†	5.0%	0.0%	
Missouri	57.8%	3.7%	†	6.6%	1.1%	†	30.8%	-4.6%	†	4.8%	-0.2%	
Montana	47.4%	-6.7%	†	9.7%	4.2%	†	36.6%	1.1%		6.4%	1.4%	
Nebraska	63.3%	9.2%	†	6.2%	0.7%		24.8%	-10.6%	†	5.7%	0.7%	
Nevada	55.6%	1.5%		4.7%	-0.8%	†	32.2%	-3.2%	†	7.5%	2.5%	†
New Hampshire	64.1%	10.0%	†	4.8%	-0.6%		28.4%	-7.0%	†	2.6%	-2.4%	†
New Jersey	62.2%	8.1%	†	5.0%	-0.4%		29.1%	-6.3%	†	3.6%	-1.4%	†
New Mexico	39.4%	-14.7%	†	3.8%	-1.7%	†	52.3%	16.8%	†	4.6%	-0.4%	
New York	52.6%	-1.5%	†	6.8%	1.3%	†	37.8%	2.4%	†	2.8%	-2.2%	†
North Carolina	50.4%	-3.7%	†	5.9%	0.4%		38.9%	3.5%	†	4.8%	-0.2%	
North Dakota	67.5%	13.4%	†	8.0%	2.5%	†	17.6%	-17.8%	†	7.0%	1.9%	
Ohio	58.7%	4.6%	†	4.2%	-1.3%	†	33.0%	-2.4%	†	4.1%	-0.9%	†
Oklahoma	47.2%	-6.9%	†	5.3%	-0.1%		39.9%	4.5%	†	7.6%	2.6%	†
Oregon	54.0%	-0.1%		6.5%	1.1%	†	36.3%	0.8%		3.2%	-1.8%	†
Pennsylvania	59.4%	5.3%	†	5.2%	-0.3%		30.9%	-4.5%	†	4.5%	-0.5%	
Rhode Island	58.2%	4.1%	†	5.1%	-0.4%		34.5%	-0.9%		2.2%	-2.8%	†
South Carolina	50.8%	-3.3%	†	4.6%	-0.9%	†	39.3%	3.8%	†	5.3%	0.3%	
South Dakota	60.3%	6.2%	†	7.7%	2.3%	†	25.8%	-9.7%	†	6.2%	1.2%	
Tennessee	52.7%	-1.4%		4.8%	-0.6%	†	38.0%	2.6%	†	4.4%	-0.6%	
Texas	48.0%	-6.1%	†	4.9%	-0.6%	†	36.5%	1.0%	†	10.7%	5.7%	†
Utah	67.7%	13.6%	†	8.5%	3.0%	†	16.9%	-18.5%	†	6.9%	1.9%	†
Vermont	48.8%	-5.3%		3.1%	-2.4%	†	46.7%	11.3%	†	1.4% [^]	-3.6%	†
Virginia	64.5%	10.4%	†	6.3%	0.9%	†	24.5%	-11.0%	†	4.7%	-0.3%	
Washington	57.9%	3.8%	†	5.0%	-0.5%		34.4%	-1.0%		2.7%	-2.3%	†
West Virginia	51.0%	-3.1%	†	2.9%	-2.6%	†	43.5%	8.0%	†	2.7%	-2.4%	†
Wisconsin	66.2%	12.1%	†	3.9%	-1.6%	†	26.0%	-9.5%	†	3.9%	-1.1%	†
Wyoming	60.7%	6.6%	†	5.9%	0.5%		23.3%	-12.1%	†	10.0%	5.0%	†
United States	54.1%	0.0%		5.5%	0.0%		35.4%	0.0%		5.0%	0.0%	

Notes: Significant difference between state and national is indicated by † (95% confidence level). Tables may not add up precisely due to rounding. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by [^]. Please see the methods section for variable definitions. ESI=Employer-sponsored insurance. **Source:** American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

State vs. National Uninsured Children by Income, 2017

State	0-138% FPG			139-400% FPG			401%+ FPG		
	2017	State vs. National Difference		2017	State vs. National Difference		2017	State vs. National Difference	
Alabama	4.1%	-2.6	†	2.7%	-3.1	†	1.9% [^]	-0.2	
Alaska	10.5%	3.8		11.3%	5.5	†	4.4% [^]	2.3	
Arizona	10.0%	3.3	†	8.8%	3.0	†	3.2%	1.1	†
Arkansas	6.2%	-0.5		4.8%	-1.0		2.1%	0.0	
California	4.2%	-2.6	†	3.5%	-2.2	†	1.6%	-0.5	†
Colorado	5.6%	-1.1		5.7%	-0.1		1.9%	-0.2	
Connecticut	4.8%	-1.9	†	3.3%	-2.5	†	2.2%	0.0	
Delaware	6.7%	-0.1		3.9% [^]	-1.9		0.5% [^]	-1.6	†
D.C.	--	--		4.8% [^]	-1.0		0.8% [^]	-1.3	†
Florida	8.7%	2.0	†	7.9%	2.1	†	3.8%	1.6	†
Georgia	10.1%	3.4	†	7.7%	1.9	†	2.8%	0.7	
Hawaii	3.1%	-3.6	†	3.1% [^]	-2.7	†	0.7% [^]	-1.5	†
Idaho	4.6%	-2.1	†	6.5%	0.7		2.3% [^]	0.1	
Illinois	3.9%	-2.8	†	3.9%	-1.9	†	1.1%	-1.0	†
Indiana	8.7%	2.0	†	7.0%	1.2	†	2.4%	0.2	
Iowa	4.5%	-2.2		2.7%	-3.1	†	1.2%	-1.0	†
Kansas	9.8%	3.1	†	5.2%	-0.5		1.6%	-0.6	
Kentucky	5.5%	-1.2		4.3%	-1.4	†	1.3%	-0.8	†
Louisiana	3.2%	-3.5	†	3.7%	-2.1	†	1.8%	-0.3	
Maine	5.7% [^]	-1.0		5.1%	-0.6		1.9% [^]	-0.3	
Maryland	6.8%	0.1		5.0%	-0.8		1.7%	-0.4	
Massachusetts	2.0%	-4.7	†	1.9%	-3.9	†	0.8%	-1.4	†
Michigan	3.6%	-3.1	†	3.7%	-2.1	†	1.0%	-1.2	†
Minnesota	6.2%	-0.5		3.9%	-1.9	†	1.2%	-0.9	†
Mississippi	4.4%	-2.3	†	6.9%	1.1		1.5% [^]	-0.7	
Missouri	7.5%	0.8		5.0%	-0.8		1.3% [^]	-0.8	†
Montana	9.6%	2.9		7.4%	1.6		2.7% [^]	0.5	
Nebraska	10.6%	3.9		5.3%	-0.5		2.0% [^]	-0.1	
Nevada	10.0%	3.3	†	7.5%	1.7	†	3.9%	1.8	
New Hampshire	5.3% [^]	-1.4		3.0%	-2.8	†	0.7% [^]	-1.4	†
New Jersey	6.3%	-0.4		4.5%	-1.3	†	1.6%	-0.5	†
New Mexico	5.1%	-1.6		5.0%	-0.7		2.5%	0.3	
New York	3.9%	-2.9	†	2.8%	-3.0	†	1.6%	-0.5	†
North Carolina	6.6%	-0.1		5.3%	-0.5		2.1%	-0.1	
North Dakota	16.1%	9.4	†	6.5%	0.7		3.3% [^]	1.2	
Ohio	4.6%	-2.1	†	5.1%	-0.7		2.1%	-0.1	
Oklahoma	7.7%	1.0		9.0%	3.3	†	4.1%	2.0	†
Oregon	3.7%	-3.0	†	3.8%	-2.0	†	2.1%	-0.1	
Pennsylvania	6.5%	-0.2		5.4%	-0.4		1.9%	-0.2	
Rhode Island	4.3% [^]	-2.4		2.1% [^]	-3.7	†	0.6% [^]	-1.5	†
South Carolina	7.4%	0.7		5.4%	-0.4		2.2%	0.0	
South Dakota	11.6%	4.9		6.4%	0.6		1.5% [^]	-0.6	
Tennessee	5.8%	-0.9		4.1%	-1.7	†	2.9%	0.8	
Texas	12.6%	5.9	†	13.0%	7.2	†	4.5%	2.3	†
Utah	11.3%	4.6	†	6.7%	0.9		3.3%	1.2	
Vermont	1.2% [^]	-5.5	†	2.2% [^]	-3.6	†	0.4% [^]	-1.8	†
Virginia	7.2%	0.4		5.7%	-0.1		2.1%	0.0	
Washington	4.0%	-2.7	†	2.6%	-3.2	†	1.8%	-0.4	
West Virginia	2.9%	-3.8	†	2.9%	-2.9	†	1.8% [^]	-0.3	
Wisconsin	6.6%	-0.1		4.4%	-1.4	†	1.5%	-0.7	†
Wyoming	16.6%	9.8	†	10.5%	4.7		3.7% [^]	1.6	
United States	6.7%	0.0		5.8%	0.0		2.1%	0.0	

Notes: Significant difference between state and national is indicated by † (95% confidence level). Tables may not add up precisely due to rounding. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by [^]. Estimates with no observed sample cases are indicated by --. Please see the methods section for variable definitions. FPG=Federal poverty guidelines.

Source: American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

State vs. National Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity, 2017

State	White			Nonwhite			Hispanic		
	2017	State vs. National Difference		2017	State vs. National Difference		2017	State vs. National Difference	
Alabama	2.7%	-1.1	†	3.2%	-1.3	†	5.5%	-2.2	
Alaska	6.2%	2.3		15.1%	10.5	†	3.7% [^]	-4.1	†
Arizona	5.5%	1.6	†	7.9%	3.4	†	10.1%	2.3	†
Arkansas	3.2%	-0.7		5.1%	0.6		12.3%	4.5	†
California	2.4%	-1.5	†	2.6%	-1.9	†	3.8%	-4.0	†
Colorado	3.2%	-0.6	†	3.8%	-0.8		6.3%	-1.4	†
Connecticut	2.1%	-1.8	†	3.4%	-1.2		6.1%	-1.7	
Delaware	2.1% [^]	-1.7	†	3.2% [^]	-1.4		8.5% [^]	0.7	
D.C.	1.1% [^]	-2.8	†	1.7% [^]	-2.9	†	0.8% [^]	-7.0	†
Florida	6.3%	2.4	†	6.8%	2.2	†	8.9%	1.1	†
Georgia	5.0%	1.2	†	6.6%	2.0	†	16.1%	8.3	†
Hawaii	2.6% [^]	-1.2		2.9%	-1.6	†	0.8% [^]	-7.0	†
Idaho	4.0%	0.1		10.8% [^]	6.2		7.9%	0.1	
Illinois	2.6%	-1.3	†	2.9%	-1.6	†	4.2%	-3.6	†
Indiana	5.8%	2.0	†	6.0%	1.5		9.6%	1.8	
Iowa	2.5%	-1.4	†	3.7% [^]	-0.8		2.8% [^]	-5.0	†
Kansas	4.5%	0.6		5.7%	1.1		8.6%	0.9	
Kentucky	3.8%	-0.1		3.3%	-1.2		9.7%	1.9	
Louisiana	2.8%	-1.1	†	2.5%	-2.0	†	8.7%	1.0	
Maine	4.3%	0.5		4.5% [^]	-0.1		--	--	
Maryland	2.7%	-1.2	†	3.6%	-1.0	†	9.4%	1.6	
Massachusetts	1.0%	-2.8	†	2.3%	-2.2	†	1.9%	-5.9	†
Michigan	3.0%	-0.9	†	2.5%	-2.1	†	4.3%	-3.4	†
Minnesota	2.5%	-1.3	†	4.7%	0.1		7.2%	-0.5	
Mississippi	5.9%	2.1	†	3.5%	-1.1		11.6%	3.8	
Missouri	4.4%	0.5		5.8%	1.3		6.6%	-1.1	
Montana	4.7%	0.8		16.3%	11.7	†	4.0% [^]	-3.8	
Nebraska	4.3%	0.4		8.0% [^]	3.4		9.4%	1.6	
Nevada	5.4%	1.6		5.9%	1.3		10.2%	2.5	†
New Hampshire	2.7%	-1.2	†	1.8% [^]	-2.7	†	2.6% [^]	-5.2	†
New Jersey	2.2%	-1.7	†	4.0%	-0.5		5.8%	-2.0	†
New Mexico	3.7%	-0.2		10.0%	5.5	†	3.5%	-4.2	†
New York	2.8%	-1.1	†	2.6%	-1.9	†	2.9%	-4.8	†
North Carolina	3.4%	-0.5		4.2%	-0.4		11.1%	3.3	†
North Dakota	5.5%	1.7		12.1%	7.6	†	12.1% [^]	4.3	
Ohio	4.2%	0.3		3.4%	-1.1	†	6.2%	-1.5	
Oklahoma	4.9%	1.0		11.2%	6.7	†	10.0%	2.3	
Oregon	3.0%	-0.9	†	3.4%	-1.1		3.9%	-3.8	†
Pennsylvania	4.8%	0.9	†	3.2%	-1.3	†	5.3%	-2.5	†
Rhode Island	1.6%	-2.3	†	2.4% [^]	-2.2	†	3.6% [^]	-4.2	†
South Carolina	4.3%	0.4		5.6%	1.0		10.7%	2.9	
South Dakota	4.3%	0.5		12.8%	8.2	†	6.1% [^]	-1.7	
Tennessee	3.5%	-0.4		4.4%	-0.2		11.6%	3.8	†
Texas	6.9%	3.0	†	7.6%	3.1	†	14.3%	6.6	†
Utah	5.2%	1.3	†	4.1%	-0.5		15.5%	7.8	†
Vermont	1.5% [^]	-2.3	†	--	--		--	--	
Virginia	3.9%	0.0		3.7%	-0.9		10.6%	2.8	†
Washington	2.2%	-1.7	†	3.1%	-1.4	†	3.7%	-4.0	†
West Virginia	2.6%	-1.3	†	2.9% [^]	-1.6		3.0% [^]	-4.7	†
Wisconsin	3.8%	-0.1		3.8%	-0.8		4.9%	-2.9	†
Wyoming	7.3%	3.4	†	19.1% [^]	14.5	†	19.4% [^]	11.7	
United States	3.9%	0.0		4.6%	0.0		7.8%	0.0	

Notes: Significant difference between state and national is indicated by † (95% confidence level). Tables may not add up precisely due to rounding. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by [^]. Estimates with no observed sample cases are indicated by --. Please see the methods section for variable definitions.

Source: American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

State vs. National Uninsured Children by Parental Education, 2017

State	High school or less			Some college			Bachelor's degree or higher		
	2017	State vs. National Difference		2017	State vs. National Difference		2017	State vs. National Difference	
Alabama	4.4%	-3.9	†	3.0%	-1.8	†	1.9%	-0.7	
Alaska	12.9%	4.6		12.6%	7.7	†	4.1% [^]	1.5	
Arizona	12.9%	4.6	†	6.7%	1.8	†	4.8%	2.2	†
Arkansas	7.1%	-1.2		4.6%	-0.3		2.3%	-0.3	
California	4.4%	-3.8	†	3.2%	-1.6	†	1.8%	-0.8	†
Colorado	7.0%	-1.3		4.9%	0.0		2.4%	-0.2	
Connecticut	7.2%	-1.1		2.2%	-2.7	†	1.9%	-0.7	†
Delaware	5.0%	-3.3	†	3.6% [^]	-1.3		1.5% [^]	-1.0	
D.C.	0.4% [^]	-7.9	†	1.7% [^]	-3.2	†	2.0% [^]	-0.6	
Florida	10.0%	1.7	†	7.1%	2.2	†	5.0%	2.4	†
Georgia	11.5%	3.3	†	7.2%	2.3	†	3.4%	0.9	†
Hawaii	3.9% [^]	-4.4	†	1.9% [^]	-3.0	†	1.8% [^]	-0.8	
Idaho	6.5%	-1.8		6.1%	1.2		3.1%	0.5	
Illinois	4.3%	-4.0	†	3.3%	-1.6	†	1.8%	-0.8	†
Indiana	12.7%	4.4	†	5.4%	0.5		2.2%	-0.4	
Iowa	6.3%	-2.0		2.0%	-2.9	†	1.4% [^]	-1.2	†
Kansas	8.9%	0.6		4.6%	-0.3		3.5%	0.9	
Kentucky	8.8%	0.5		2.9%	-2.0	†	1.5%	-1.1	†
Louisiana	3.5%	-4.8	†	3.2%	-1.7	†	2.0%	-0.6	
Maine	7.9%	-0.4		5.9%	1.0		1.6% [^]	-1.0	
Maryland	7.9%	-0.4		3.9%	-1.0		2.1%	-0.5	
Massachusetts	1.6%	-6.7	†	2.3%	-2.6	†	0.7%	-1.9	†
Michigan	5.1%	-3.2	†	3.0%	-1.9	†	1.6%	-1.0	†
Minnesota	6.6%	-1.6		3.6%	-1.3	†	1.7%	-0.9	†
Mississippi	5.9%	-2.4	†	5.6%	0.8		3.2%	0.7	
Missouri	8.5%	0.2		4.4%	-0.5		2.5%	-0.1	
Montana	11.3%	3.1		7.9% [^]	3.0		3.5%	0.9	
Nebraska	10.9%	2.6		6.6%	1.7		2.1%	-0.5	
Nevada	10.7%	2.4	†	6.2%	1.3		4.4%	1.8	†
New Hampshire	2.5% [^]	-5.8	†	4.6% [^]	-0.3		1.2% [^]	-1.4	†
New Jersey	6.5%	-1.8	†	3.2%	-1.6	†	2.3%	-0.3	
New Mexico	5.3%	-3.0	†	4.4%	-0.5		3.8%	1.2	
New York	4.4%	-3.9	†	2.5%	-2.4	†	1.7%	-0.9	†
North Carolina	9.4%	1.1		4.1%	-0.8	†	2.6%	0.0	
North Dakota	5.4% [^]	-2.9		10.0%	5.1	†	4.7% [^]	2.1	
Ohio	8.2%	-0.1		3.6%	-1.3	†	1.7%	-0.9	†
Oklahoma	9.1%	0.8		9.2%	4.3	†	4.1%	1.5	†
Oregon	4.5%	-3.8	†	3.9%	-1.0		2.0%	-0.5	
Pennsylvania	11.4%	3.1	†	2.7%	-2.2	†	1.5%	-1.1	†
Rhode Island	3.5% [^]	-4.8	†	1.8% [^]	-3.1	†	1.4% [^]	-1.2	
South Carolina	8.6%	0.3		4.9%	0.0		2.9%	0.3	
South Dakota	8.3% [^]	0.0		7.6%	2.7		4.2% [^]	1.6	
Tennessee	7.0%	-1.3		3.8%	-1.1	†	2.8%	0.2	
Texas	16.2%	7.9	†	10.2%	5.3	†	5.3%	2.7	†
Utah	14.9%	6.6	†	7.0%	2.1	†	3.6%	1.1	
Vermont	1.3% [^]	-7.0	†	1.0% [^]	-3.9	†	1.0% [^]	-1.6	†
Virginia	9.2%	0.9		5.7%	0.8		2.2%	-0.3	
Washington	4.4%	-3.9	†	2.5%	-2.4	†	1.8%	-0.8	†
West Virginia	2.8%	-5.5	†	2.9%	-2.0	†	2.1% [^]	-0.5	
Wisconsin	9.0%	0.7		3.6%	-1.3	†	1.5%	-1.1	†
Wyoming	14.4%	6.1		13.2%	8.3	†	4.1%	1.5	
United States	8.3%	0.0		4.9%	0.0		2.6%	0.0	

Notes: Significant difference between state and national is indicated by † (95% confidence level). Tables may not add up precisely due to rounding. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by ^. Please see the methods section for variable definitions.
Source: American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.