

Uninsurance Rates for the United States in 2017 and 2018

Subject	2017		2018	
	Population	% Uninsured	Population	% Uninsured
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population				
United States	320,775,014	8.7	322,249,485	8.9*
Age				
Under 19 years	78,075,324	5.0	77,817,110	5.2**
19 to 25 years	30,154,265	14.2	29,908,204	14.5**
19 to 64 years	193,199,211	12.3	193,295,029	12.5**
65 years and older	49,500,479	0.8	51,137,346	0.8*
Race/Ethnicity				
White alone	232,333,111	7.8	233,037,832	8.0**
Black or African American alone	40,148,238	10.0	40,384,794	10.1**
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	2,659,696	19.3	2,732,159	19.1*
Asian alone	18,129,532	6.6	18,317,301	6.3**
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	594,325	10.5	612,346	10.6*
Some other race alone	16,358,115	19.7	16,050,647	20.1*
Two or more races	10,551,997	7.7	11,114,406	7.8*
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	58,104,785	17.8	59,021,937	17.9*
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	194,574,414	5.9	194,357,092	6.0*
Citizenship Status				
Native born	276,589,289	7.0	277,866,778	7.2**
Naturalized	21,789,094	7.9	22,460,474	8.2**
Not a citizen	22,396,631	31.5	21,922,233	31.1*
Education (26 years and older)				
Less than high school graduate	25,254,621	21.3	24,763,479	21.4*
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	57,340,618	11.9	57,213,206	12.1*
Some college or associate's degree	61,229,965	8.2	61,848,255	8.5**
Bachelor's degree or higher	68,720,221	3.7	70,699,231	3.9**
Work Experience (19-64 years)				
Worked full-time, year round in the past 12 months	105,149,164	9.4	106,794,503	9.7**
Worked less than full-time, year round in the past 12 months	48,673,529	16.1	48,001,530	16.3**
Did not work	39,376,518	15.2	38,498,996	15.5**
Household Income				
Under \$25,000	46,238,445	13.4	44,316,493	13.2**
\$25,000 to \$49,999	62,100,942	12.9	60,004,923	13.2**
\$50,000 to \$74,999	56,309,120	10.1	55,385,193	10.7**
\$75,000 to \$99,999	44,257,950	7.4	44,264,810	7.8**
\$100,000 and over	108,028,624	4.2	114,420,493	4.5**
Poverty Status				
Below 138 percent of the poverty threshold	63,607,837	15.4	62,224,900	15.2**
138 to 399 percent of the poverty threshold	129,210,573	10.7	129,523,604	11.0**
At or above 400 percent of the poverty threshold	124,226,292	3.4	126,751,511	3.6**

Uninsurance Rates for the United States in 2017 and 2018

	All People				Children 0-18			
	2017		2018		2017		2018	
	Population	% Uninsured	Population	% Uninsured	Population	% Uninsured	Population	% Uninsured
United States	320,775,014	8.7	322,249,485	8.9*	78,075,324	5.0	77,817,110	5.2*
Alabama	4,793,512	9.4	4,810,094	10.0*	1,169,489	3.1	1,162,987	3.5
Alaska	716,178	13.7	713,033	12.6	194,383	9.6	192,588	9.4
Arizona	6,908,121	10.1	7,064,799	10.6*	1,729,440	7.7	1,745,643	8.4
Arkansas	2,949,305	7.9	2,960,503	8.2	751,794	4.4	746,754	4.5
California	39,046,835	7.2	39,062,465	7.2	9,567,473	3.1	9,514,348	3.1
Colorado	5,514,070	7.5	5,604,105	7.5	1,334,235	4.3	1,345,058	4.6
Connecticut	3,536,522	5.5	3,523,842	5.3	792,881	3.1	788,981	2.6
Delaware	947,259	5.4	952,211	5.7	218,473	3.5	215,130	3.6
District of Columbia	683,808	3.8	692,817	3.2	133,635	1.2	137,437	1.8
Florida	20,678,704	12.9	20,996,007	13.0	4,450,443	7.3	4,488,358	7.6
Georgia	10,241,594	13.4	10,334,958	13.7	2,670,877	7.5	2,670,578	8.1*
Hawaii	1,373,202	3.8	1,368,549	4.1	320,949	2.2	318,909	2.6
Idaho	1,695,273	10.1	1,733,484	11.1*	471,739	4.6	471,103	6.1*
Illinois	12,620,126	6.8	12,563,908	7.0	3,069,418	2.9	3,027,744	3.4*
Indiana	6,568,434	8.2	6,592,504	8.3	1,670,417	6.3	1,660,376	6.6
Iowa	3,102,179	4.7	3,113,029	4.7	775,929	3.1	780,762	2.7
Kansas	2,855,454	8.7	2,854,774	8.8	755,441	5.2	746,787	5.1
Kentucky	4,370,940	5.4	4,388,204	5.6	1,078,842	3.8	1,066,094	3.8
Louisiana	4,580,258	8.4	4,556,078	8.0	1,175,200	3.1	1,160,494	3.4
Maine	1,321,649	8.1	1,323,289	8.0	271,746	4.9	264,131	5.5
Maryland	5,957,871	6.1	5,943,064	6.0	1,419,540	3.8	1,420,111	3.3
Massachusetts	6,785,622	2.8	6,830,796	2.8	1,478,961	1.5	1,470,670	1.2
Michigan	9,853,156	5.2	9,888,529	5.4*	2,312,692	3.0	2,295,104	3.4*
Minnesota	5,519,199	4.4	5,553,564	4.4	1,372,988	3.4	1,376,114	3.3
Mississippi	2,920,808	12.0	2,919,673	12.1	763,456	4.8	756,077	4.7
Missouri	6,000,326	9.1	6,014,742	9.4	1,464,725	5.1	1,453,042	5.7
Montana	1,036,245	8.5	1,047,075	8.2	240,764	5.8	244,049	6.1
Nebraska	1,891,453	8.3	1,900,165	8.3	500,004	5.1	501,129	5.2
Nevada	2,962,236	11.2	2,998,585	11.2	718,836	8.0	721,982	8.0
New Hampshire	1,325,016	5.8	1,339,549	5.7	275,977	2.3	279,907	2.6
New Jersey	8,902,432	7.7	8,803,988	7.4*	2,093,669	3.7	2,059,124	3.9
New Mexico	2,054,301	9.1	2,060,718	9.5	522,820	5.1	510,645	5.3
New York	19,608,066	5.7	19,302,636	5.4*	4,403,144	2.7	4,306,394	2.5
North Carolina	10,070,781	10.7	10,183,721	10.7	2,450,911	4.8	2,446,320	5.3
North Dakota	738,177	7.5	743,793	7.3	183,593	7.5	185,726	6.0
Ohio	11,485,078	6.0	11,517,226	6.5*	2,759,296	4.5	2,748,263	4.8



Uninsurance Rates for the United States in 2017 and 2018

	All People				Children 0-18			
	2017		2018		2017		2018	
	Population	% Uninsured	Population	% Uninsured	Population	% Uninsured	Population	% Uninsured
Oklahoma	3,851,302	14.2	3,861,581	14.2	1,018,753	8.1	1,011,428	8.2
Oregon	4,102,901	6.8	4,151,076	7.1	928,115	3.6	924,284	3.6
Pennsylvania	12,602,472	5.5	12,604,311	5.5	2,834,916	4.4	2,820,785	4.4
Rhode Island	1,044,111	4.6	1,041,309	4.1	224,008	2.1	219,314	2.2
South Carolina	4,928,260	11.0	4,990,240	10.5*	1,169,363	5.1	1,177,426	4.7
South Dakota	851,826	9.1	864,598	9.8	224,414	6.2	225,191	5.9
Tennessee	6,612,552	9.5	6,667,784	10.1*	1,600,422	4.4	1,598,672	5.2*
Texas	27,836,924	17.3	28,243,191	17.7*	7,781,845	10.7	7,825,350	11.2*
Utah	3,076,318	9.2	3,135,573	9.4	972,601	7.3	982,994	7.4
Vermont	617,556	4.6	620,066	4.0	127,105	1.6	124,839	2.0
Virginia	8,256,810	8.8	8,301,038	8.8	1,983,006	5.1	1,992,518	5.1
Washington	7,299,812	6.1	7,427,599	6.4*	1,739,832	2.6	1,755,094	2.7
West Virginia	1,787,126	6.1	1,776,965	6.4	399,352	2.6	388,032	3.4
Wisconsin	5,723,963	5.4	5,740,669	5.5	1,361,508	3.9	1,350,222	3.8
Wyoming	568,891	12.3	567,008	10.5*	145,904	9.5	142,042	7.1
Puerto Rico	3,309,977	6.9	3,171,580	6.4	705,336	3.5	641,105	2.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2017 and 2018 American Community Surveys, downloaded from Data.Census.gov Tables S2701, October 17, 2019. Civilian noninstitutionalized population. * Statistically different at the 90% confidence level, calculations by SHADAC. N indicates cells where the number of sample cases is too small.