



Uninsurance Rates for the United States in 2019 and 2021

Subject	2019		2021	
	Population	% Uninsured	Population	% Uninsured
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population				
United States	323,120,678	9.2	326,912,547	8.6*
Age				
19 to 25 years	29,667,712	14.9	29,194,212	14.2*
Under 19 years	77,350,432	5.7	77,830,503	5.4*
19 to 64 years	192,987,829	12.9	194,340,102	12.2*
65 years and older	52,782,417	0.8	54,741,942	0.8
Race/Ethnicity				
White alone	233,212,096	8.3	200,166,784	6.1*
Black or African American alone	40,702,085	10.1	38,926,871	9.6*
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	2,777,677	19.1	3,094,975	19.6
Asian alone	18,534,191	6.6	19,057,782	5.9*
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	612,857	12.3	597,562	10.4*
Some other race alone	16,143,634	21.3	23,664,159	20.1*
Two or more races	11,138,138	8	41,404,414	13.8*
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	59,686,770	18.7	61,785,348	17.7*
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	194,023,129	6.3	190,108,183	5.7*
Citizenship Status				
Native born	278,548,300	7.5	281,956,806	7*
Naturalized	23,002,416	8.5	23,879,494	8*
Not a citizen	21,569,962	32.1	21,076,247	31.1*
Education (26 years and older)				
Less than high school graduate	24,366,390	22	23,131,709	22.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	57,696,941	12.6	57,245,632	12.1*
Some college or associate's degree	61,702,996	8.7	61,778,522	8.1*
Bachelor's degree or higher	72,336,207	4	77,731,969	3.7*
Work Experience (19-64 years)				
Worked full-time, year round in the past 12 months	109,214,198	10.2	104,928,213	9*
Worked less than full-time, year round in the past 12 months	46,115,530	16.8	49,169,492	15.8*
Did not work	37,658,101	15.9	40,242,397	15.8
Household Income				
Under \$25,000	40,323,295	13.5	39,530,499	13*
\$25,000 to \$49,999	56,551,992	13.9	52,636,739	12.9*
\$50,000 to \$74,999	54,772,904	11.4	52,420,604	11*
\$75,000 to \$99,999	44,885,818	8.6	44,130,048	8.5
\$100,000 and over	122,727,409	4.8	134,415,894	4.8
Poverty Status				
Below 138 percent of the poverty threshold	58,863,556	15.9	59,917,950	14.9*
138 to 399 percent of the poverty threshold	128,036,509	11.7	127,403,787	10.9*
At or above 400 percent of the poverty threshold	132,324,526	3.9	135,852,245	3.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2019 and 2021 American Community Surveys, downloaded from Data.Census.gov Tables S2701, September 15, 2022. Civilian noninstitutionalized population. * Statistically different at the 90% confidence level, calculations by SHADAC.

N indicates cells where the number of sample cases is too small.

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United States	323,120,678	9.2	326,912,547	8.6*	77,350,432	5.7	77,830,503	5.4*
Alabama	4,822,514	9.7	4,957,633	9.9	1,154,392	3.5	1,190,756	4
Alaska	705,772	12.2	702,154	11.4	190,002	9.4	186,727	7.9
Arizona	7,165,904	11.3	7,174,053	10.7	1,744,282	9.2	1,715,541	8.5
Arkansas	2,962,596	9.1	2,974,701	9.2	740,911	5.9	742,925	5.8
California	38,997,581	7.7	38,724,294	7*	9,405,057	3.6	9,274,768	3.5
Colorado	5,664,199	8	5,715,497	8	1,331,001	5.5	1,317,605	4.6*
Connecticut	3,514,562	5.9	3,557,526	5.2*	773,214	3.5	775,396	2.4*
Delaware	956,378	6.6	987,964	5.7	215,399	4.8	221,810	3.7
District of Columbia	696,599	3.5	659,979	3.7	138,489	2	133,787	3.7
Florida	21,156,770	13.2	21,465,883	12.1	4,479,868	7.6	4,533,799	7.3
Georgia	10,420,412	13.4	10,600,385	12.6	2,661,991	7.4	2,684,219	6.6*
Hawaii	1,358,715	4.2	1,381,713	3.9	315,053	2.8	318,134	2.8
Idaho	1,764,911	10.8	1,879,248	8.8*	474,852	5	498,286	7*
Illinois	12,488,377	7.4	12,495,329	7*	2,981,525	4	2,968,090	3.2*
Indiana	6,631,529	8.7	6,707,875	7.5*	1,663,849	7.1	1,679,745	6*
Iowa	3,111,914	5	3,151,182	4.8	765,322	2.9	781,749	3.4
Kansas	2,851,831	9.2	2,878,792	9.2	739,651	5.8	745,739	5
Kentucky	4,384,896	6.4	4,428,392	5.7*	1,058,586	4.3	1,072,962	4
Louisiana	4,539,690	8.9	4,518,319	7.6*	1,148,751	4.4	1,138,144	4
Maine	1,327,623	8	1,357,120	5.7*	261,737	5.6	263,488	4.3
Maryland	5,945,846	6	6,059,298	6.1	1,410,735	3.4	1,437,990	4.3*
Massachusetts	6,820,969	3	6,916,106	2.5*	1,446,247	1.5	1,468,672	1.3
Michigan	9,879,486	5.8	9,949,959	5*	2,280,491	3.4	2,276,805	3*
Minnesota	5,580,828	4.9	5,651,958	4.5*	1,378,383	3.1	1,382,530	3.2
Mississippi	2,904,609	13	2,885,936	11.9	744,641	6.1	735,542	6.2
Missouri	6,020,665	10	6,063,301	9.4*	1,446,554	6.5	1,462,172	5.9
Montana	1,053,646	8.3	1,088,496	8.2	241,743	6.2	248,375	7
Nebraska	1,904,211	8.3	1,936,190	7.1*	502,094	5.7	509,295	4.7
Nevada	3,043,419	11.4	3,105,760	11.6	724,678	8	731,892	8.6
New Hampshire	1,343,337	6.3	1,372,918	5.1*	276,888	3.7	273,429	4
New Jersey	8,775,976	7.9	9,163,640	7.2*	2,041,577	4.3	2,128,602	3.6*
New Mexico	2,058,918	10	2,077,326	10	501,566	5.7	503,467	6.4
New York	19,212,803	5.2	19,599,048	5.2	4,264,419	2.4	4,357,303	2.6*
North Carolina	10,281,062	11.3	10,345,935	10.4	2,454,735	5.8	2,451,472	5.5
North Dakota	744,172	6.9	756,440	7.9	187,129	7.8	194,529	7.3
Ohio	11,514,951	6.6	11,611,229	6.5	2,736,050	4.8	2,756,774	5.1



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Oklahoma	3,871,658	14.3	3,905,272	13.8	1,005,168	8.6	1,011,261	7.4*
Oregon	4,175,002	7.2	4,206,414	6.1*	914,386	4.1	911,427	3.4
Pennsylvania	12,593,136	5.8	12,767,386	5.5	2,803,506	4.6	2,846,519	4.4
Rhode Island	1,043,753	4.1	1,080,438	4.3	220,276	1.9	227,045	2.5
South Carolina	5,048,513	10.8	5,099,812	10*	1,181,973	5.8	1,188,189	5.3
South Dakota	867,305	10.2	877,855	9.5	226,171	7.8	231,767	7.6
Tennessee	6,719,315	10.1	6,872,677	10	1,600,213	5	1,623,277	4.9
Texas	28,514,428	18.4	29,066,872	18*	7,808,139	12.7	7,866,540	11.8
Utah	3,178,394	9.7	3,309,594	9	982,566	8.3	997,570	7.9
Vermont	618,064	4.5	639,228	3.7*	124,542	2.1	126,087	1.9
Virginia	8,303,671	7.9	8,412,758	6.8*	1,975,387	4.9	2,000,106	4.4
Washington	7,497,453	6.6	7,618,375	6.4	1,757,459	3.1	1,765,688	3.1
West Virginia	1,762,052	6.7	1,755,887	6.1*	380,871	3.5	380,836	3.3
Wisconsin	5,751,404	5.7	5,828,354	5.4*	1,344,601	3.8	1,351,732	4
Wyoming	568,859	12.3	570,046	12.2	143,312	10.6	139,940	11.4
Puerto Rico	3,169,528	7.8	3,237,924	5.7*	621,761	3.8	591,090	2.7*

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