KIDS' HEALTH IN THE U.S.

DIFFICULTIES MAKING OR KEEPING FRIENDS IN 2016

The U.S. Census Bureau recently released 2016 results from the National Survey of Children's Health (NSCH), which provides traditional measures of health status and access to care among children along with rich data on the social factors that determine health including family, neighborhood, and social context. Among the social determinants explored in the NSCH is experiencing difficulties making or keeping friends. We highlight 2016 findings for this indicator below.



NATIONWIDE

21.1 PERCENT

of kids nationwide experienced difficulties making or keeping friends in 2016.* That is approximately

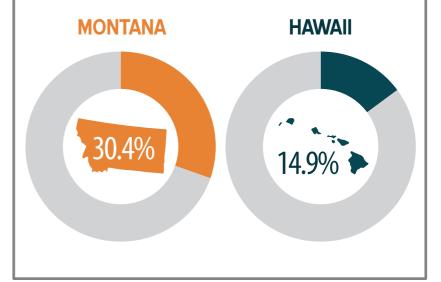
10,259,000 KIDS



*This measure represents kids (6-17) whose parents reported "a little or a lot of difficulty to the following question: "Compared to other children his or her age, how much difficulty does this child have making or keeping friends?"

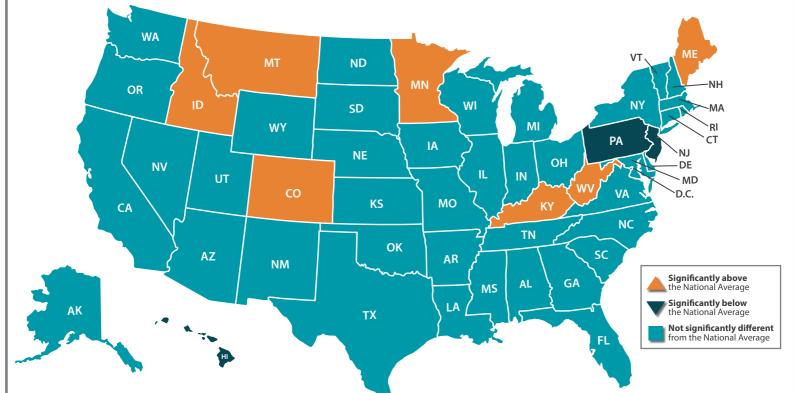
IN THE STATES

Among the states, Montana had the highest percentage of children that experienced difficulties making or keeping friends in 2016, at 30.4%. This was more than double the rate of Hawaii (the lowest) in 2016, at 14.9%.



STATE COMPARISON TO THE NATIONAL AVERAGE

In seven states, the percentage of kids that experienced difficulties making or keeping friends was significantly above the national average in 2016, while only three states reported percentages significantly below the national average.*



NATIONAL

- 21.3% Alabama
- 21.8% Alaska
- 23.1% Arizona
- 22.1% Arkansas
- 18.7% California
- 25.8% Colorado
- 20.8% Connecticut
- 19.0% Delaware 17.8% **D.C.**
- 20.7% Florida
- 17.8% **Georgia**
- 14.9% **Hawaii**
- **27.0% Idaho**
- 22.7% Illinois
- 22.9% Indiana
- 22.4% lowa
- 22.1% Kansas
- 26.3% Kentucky 20.8% Louisiana
- 27.1% Maine

- 18.0% Maryland
- 23.6% Massachusetts
- 18.4% **Michigan**
- 25.7% Minnesota 22.8% Mississippi
- 25.8% Missouri
- 30.4% Montana
- 21.6% Nebraska
- 23.3% Nevada 24.5% New Hampshire
- 16.8% New Jersey

- 25.3% New Mexico
- 19.8% New York
- 19.8% North Carolina
- 20.1% North Dakota
- **22.0% Ohio**
- **•** 24.7% **Oklahoma**
- 22.3% **Oregon**
- 17.1% Pennsylvania
- 22.3% Rhode Island 25.3% South Carolina
- 24.8% South Dakota
- 21.5% Tennessee
- **21.9% Texas**
- 22.6% **Utah**
- 23.2% Vermont
- 20.6% Virginia
- 21.3% Washington 27.3% West Virginia
- 22.1% Wisconsin
- 25.4% Wyoming

Source: SHADAC analysis of the 2016 National Survey of Children's Health. Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative, Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health. (2018). 2016 National Survey of Children's Health (NSCH) (Excel) CAHMI DRC Data Set. U.S. Census Bureau. Retrieved March, 2018 from www.childhealthdata.org. Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health.



^{*} Statistically significant at the 95% level and accounting for the dependent relationship between state and national estimates.